NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS

VOL. CXXXX. No. 23090. 字林西報 SHANGHAI, TUESDAY, MAY 23, 1939 Registered at the C.P.O. (Postage: China and Japan 1 cent. abroad 15 cents.) TEN CENTS

東京帝國大學法學部研究室

G. R.

NOTICE

IT IS HEREBY NOTIFIED that the name of Messrs. The Sino-British Publishing Company Limited, has been struck off the Register of British Companies in China.

Dated at the office of the British Registrar of Companies, Shanghai this 22nd day of May 1939.

HERBERT PHILLIPS,
H. B. M. Consul-General and Registrar of Companies, at Shanghai

12944

NOTIFICATION No. 5097

FEES FOR SUBMISSION OF BUILDING PLANS

AFTER May 31, fees for submission of building plans will no longer be collected when the building permit is issued but on submission of the plans.

Applicants will be informed of the fee when submitting their plans, and the examination of the plans will only be commenced after the fee has been paid.

By order,
G. GODFREY PHILLIPS,
Secretary.

COUNCIL CHAMBER,
Shanghai, May 18, 1939.

12886

To the attention of the Medical Profession!

M & B 693

(2-sulphanilyl-aminopyridine)

referred to in the "North-China Daily News" article of Saturday May 20, 1939, on Page 7

is known under its trade name

"DAGENAN"

Literature on request from

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Pharmaceutical Department
51 Hongkong Road, Shanghai
Telephone 17406

12904

NOTIFICATION No. 5087

FEES FOR SUBMISSION OF PLANS

THE undermentioned amended fees for the submission of plans will be effective as from June 1, 1939:

Building Plans Examination Fees:

	$
(a) For every Chinese house	As (b)
(b) For every 5,000 cubic feet or fraction thereof	3.00
For every foot of height of building above 25 feet from ground level	Add 1%
Minimum fee:	10.00
(c) For alterations on plans already approved, not involving any addition to the cubical extent thereof	5.00
(d) For alterations to existing buildings within the existing external wall [fee otherwise to be charged in accordance with (b)]	10.00
(e) For every submission of plans after they have been twice disapproved	50% of normal fee

Sanitary Installations—Plan Examination Fees:

	$
(a) For each water-closet or urinal basin	1.50
(b) For each cesspool	6.00
Minimum fee	10.00
(c) For every submission of plans after they have been twice disapproved	50% of normal fee

By order,
G. GODFREY PHILLIPS,
Secretary.

COUNCIL CHAMBER,
Shanghai, April 27, 1939.

12885

NOTICE

As and from May 23, 1939, Mr. C. F. Evans has been authorised to sign for the firm, per pro.

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12932

Change of Addresses, etc.

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12924

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30 Foochow Road
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12867

Today's Events

MAY

23 Shanghai Y's Men's Club Foreign Trade Tiffin
23 Rummage Sale, Community Church, 9
23 A.W.C. Bridge and Mahjongg, 3
23 Boxer Rising began (1900)
23 Kansu earthquake (1927)

Coming Events

MAY

24 Shanghai American School Assembly Sino-American Trade Programme
24 Y.B.C. weekly evening game, 5.30
25 Rotary Club, Foreign Trade Tiffin, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
25 B.U.S.C. 'Principles of Lubrication' by H. G. B. Perry, 114 Peking Road, 6
25 Recital of Asiatic/Indian dances by Slavina-Brown, Indira Devi, Lyc., 9.15
25 Concert, Community Church, 9.15
26 Swimming Bath Cl., ann. gen. mtg., 6.15
26 Am. Chamber Commerce, Am. Univ. Club., Assn. Am. Univ. Women—Tiffin honouring students going U.S., 12-2
26 American Chamber of Commerce Foreign Trade Dinner, 8
27 S'hai. Horticultural Society's Spring Flower Show, Shanghai Race Club
27 Dinner Dance, Floor show, C.S.F., 8.30
27 'Count of Luxemburg,' Lt. Opera by Franz Lehar, Lyceum, 8.45
28 S'hai. Horticultural Society's Spring Flower Show, Shanghai Race Club
28 Y.B.C. v. H.G.C., 1st Div. League
28 Y.B.C. v. B.B.C., 2nd Div. League
28 Last Symphony Concert of Season, Municipal Orchestra, Lyceum, 9
30 B.R.A. half-yearly general meeting, B.W.A. premises, 12 The Bund, 5.15
31 A.D.C. 'The Unguarded Hour,' Lyc., 9.15

JUNE

1 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
1 S.W.A. Children's Party, 4.15
1 A.D.C. 'The Unguarded Hour,' Lyc., 9.15
1 Russian Women's League Annual Ball, Arcadia
2 First Church of Christ, Scientist, S'hai., Lecture, Church Edifice, 6.15
2 A.D.C. 'The Unguarded Hour,' Lyc., 9.15
3 A.D.C. 'The Unguarded Hour,' Lyc., 9.15
4 'Count of Luxemburg,' L. Op., Lyc., 8.45
5 O.E.S. Bridge/Mahjongg, For. Y., 3
5 First Church of Christ, Scientist, S'hai., 2nd Lecture, 20 Museum Rd., 6.15
7 Jumble S., Limbless Fund, U.C. Hall
8 Rotary Club, Metropole Hotel, 12.30
9 Shanghai Camera Club, Meeting and Lecture, 330 Szechuen Road, 9
10 "B" Coy., S.V.C., No. 1 Platoon, Monthly Dinner, S.V.C. Club, 8

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L. DES COURTILS,
Le Directeur Administratif des Services Municipaux.

12943

Pursuant to The Trustee Act 1925
ESTATE OF
ALICE MARY FRASER
Deceased

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that all persons having any claims or demands upon or against the estate of Mrs. Alice Mary Fraser who died at Ellesmere Barrowby Road Grantham England on the 26th day of September 1938 are hereby requested to send in writing particulars of their claim or demand to the undersigned (the Solicitors for Barry Cort Thompson and William Edwin Thompson to whom a Grant of Probate of the last Will of the said deceased with a Codicil thereto was made by the Principal Probate Registry of His Majesty's High Court of Justice in England on the 8th day of November 1938 which said Grant was resealed by His Britannic Majesty's Supreme Court for China on the 15th day of May 1939) on or before the 23rd day of July next after which date the said Barry Cort Thompson and William Edwin Thompson will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased amongst the persons entitled thereto having regard only to claims and demands of which the undersigned shall then have had notice and will not be answerable for the assets so distributed or any part thereof to any person or whose claim or demand the undersigned shall not then have had notice And Notice is Hereby Also Given that all persons indebted to the said estate are hereby requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

HANSONS,
49 Szechuen Road, Shanghai.
May 22, 1939.

12933

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It has been agreed between the Shanghai Municipal Council and the Company that the temporary surcharge to be added to the bills of Ordinary Consumers for consumption periods ending in the month of June, 1939, will remain at 32.50 per cent.

R. G. WOODHEAD,
Assistant Secretary and Assistant Treasurer.

12938

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(Incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances of Hongkong)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Certificate for three shares numbered 1403 to 1405 in the name of Dr. Robert Sutcliffe Ivy is declared to have been lost and unless its existence is notified to the undersigned within 30 days hereof, the same will be cancelled in the books of the Company and new Certificate issued in its place.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
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Secretaries.

Shanghai, May 20, 1939. 12927

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P6940

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NOTICE

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the proprietors of D. H. BENJAMIN & SONS STORAGE DEPARTMENT have converted their business into a limited liability Company, incorporated under the Companies' Ordinances, Hongkong, known as D. H. BENJAMIN & SONS STORAGE, LTD. The whole of the property undertaking and assets of the business have been transferred as a going concern to the new Company as from and including May 1, 1939, up to which date all outstandings are for the account of D. H. Benjamin & Sons Storage Department.

S. H. BENJAMIN,
for D. H. BENJAMIN & SONS STORAGE DEPT.
and D. H. BENJAMIN & SONS STORAGE LTD.

-6917

NOTICE

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Consulting Hours:
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-6935

PHOTOGRAPHS

M.C.L. Bazaar Opened
Rowing Club Spring Regatta
Cathedral Boys' School Play
S.R.C. Cup Presentation
"Music Hall 1900-39"
Shanghai Schools/Combined Chinese Sports Meeting
Inter-Scholastic Sports
Local Sports
Local Weddings

Photographs of the above and others which have appeared in the "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS," are now on view at Watson's, 71 Nanking Road, where prints may be obtained within a few hours.

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6 x 8 enlargements	$2 each
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NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that Share Certificates Nos. 4140/1 for 4,000 shares numbered as follows:—

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	4255/5254	= 1,000 shares
Certificate No. 4141:	955743/957742	= 2,000 shares
		4,000 shares

in the above Company registered in the name of Wong Kwei-Chek (deceased) have been declared lost or destroyed, and if the above Certificates are not produced within THIRTY days from date, they will be cancelled and new Certificates for 4,000 shares will be issued in lieu thereof.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
J. A. WATTIE & CO., LTD.,
Secretaries and General Managers.

Shanghai, May 23, 1939.

12937

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17 THE BUND, SHANGHAI.

This information will then appear in the next edition of the *China Hong List* and the *Shanghai Directory.*

No charge is made for insertion of this; it is a convenience to your friends and may be of value to you.

The following details are needed from business firms:—

Name in English and Chinese
Nature of business or organisation
Address in English
Telephone number
Telegraphic address
P.O. Box No.
Names of foreign and senior Chinese staff

The following details are needed from individuals:—

Names of members of family (excluding children) and other occupants
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17 The Bund, Shanghai

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To-day's News

World Radio Page 2

North-China Daily News
Radio Broadcast over Station XMHD Shanghai

12.45 p.m. 9.00 p.m.

760 kilocycles 395 metres

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Classified Advertisements continued On Page 12

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-6696

Directory of Protestant Missions in China, 1939

This Directory, which contains the Protestant Missions and their various Stations in each Province, is the only complete record of Missionaries in China now published. It is alphabetically compiled, both on the basis of names and places, and contains the latest available information.

Price $1.50; postage in China, 15 Cents

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The North-China Daily News
Printing Department
17 The Bund, Shanghai Telephone 11055, Extension 5

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

The White Paper:
Editorial Criticized

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—If the well-known expression that "a wish is often the father of the thought" would require illustration, nothing could better serve this purpose than your leading article under the above heading which, by the way, freely used it. This article of yours was clearly written with the aim to defend the amazing document known as the White Paper, to defend it at any cost, and in order to achieve this aim you have considered it worth while to disregard such trifles as the sense of justice and fair play.

I do not wish to take much space in your esteemed paper and discuss your article in detail; I would only like to ask you how the promise of a National Home for the Jewish people can be associated with the prohibition of Jewish immigration there. That the Balfour Declaration of November 2, 1917, did contain such a promise is not being disputed even by you, and it is the breach of this solemnly-given promise that gives us Jews the right to consider the White Paper as an unjust, disgraceful document, a document unworthy of England and the British Empire.

Your efforts to defend the poor Arabs are rather amusing. If you are burning with a desire to defend a "cause"—who choose such an ungrateful one? why defend Arabs who were given kingdom without much effort on their part and not the Jews who have no home at all and who have been persecuted by the Christian world for nearly 2,000 years? And, besides, the Palestine Arabs—not the effendis—do not need any defence. The increased immigration of Jews to Palestine leads to a manifold increase of immigration of Arabs to Palestine. Increase the foreign population of Shanghai by 20,000 and the Chinese population here will be increased by 50,000, if not by 100,000. This is also true for Palestine: owing to their higher standard of living the Jews are bound to create new industries, new employments in Palestine. Palestine never had such a vast Arabian population as now and the influx of Jews does not mean elimination of Arabs. Quite to the contrary.

It is still more ridiculous to hear of the menace to the religious and cultural rights of the poor Arabs. The Jewish population of Palestine has developed a full and varied cultural life there. There are Jewish villages in Palestine in which string quartets may be heard playing Mozart, Beethoven and Schubert; there are remote settlements whose choirs study Bach cantatas. There has been developed in Palestine a most advanced Jewish educational system, the Jewish Public Health organization is working most efficiently. If all such cultural achievements comprise a menace to the Arabs cultural and religious rights, what about England's educational methods in India? Why not abolish them, close all the schools and hospitals?

What do we Jews require from Palestine? Free immigration. What do we Jews require from the English government? Not to create any obstacles to our immigration there. Let the development of this country take its natural course and there will be many winning parties: Jews, Arabs, the English government and the world at large.

The White Paper aims at killing our aspirations. It contradicts the White Paper of 1922 issued by Mr. Winston Churchill, the Colonial Secretary, it attempts to cancel the Balfour Declaration. It is difficult to predict what will happen, but one thing is certain: the Palestine Jewish population, which came to Palestine by right, will defend its positions and the right of Jewry to keep the doors of Palestine open. They will get our fullest support. We suffered long enough, we do not want any more pity, we want to have a free opportunity to build and create and we are all prepared to the utmost sacrifices to achieve this.

D. R.

Shanghai, May 22.

Appeasement:
A Chinese View

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Since posting my letter to you last night, I read in this evening's paper that an "inspired statement" has been issued to the foreign press in Berlin, accusing Prime Minister Chamberlain of an "aggressive tendency" in addition to "dishonesty and slander" for his statement in the House of Commons, in which he was hard put to hedge off demands for explanation over the deadlock in the Anglo-Soviet negotiations.

As none can fail to see, any tendency Mr. Chamberlain may have is that of evading a full-fledged alliance with Russia and avoiding the accusation of "encirclement." And such is the net result of "peasement." Thus it has always been, and thus it will ever be.

I have never given much thought to the sensational tales about the "Cliveden Clique," but the way the British Cabinet has stuck to a set policy that failed repeatedly and ignobly is really confusing to anyone not thoroughly acquainted with the intricacies of the mind of politicians. Maybe we are not the only people who can boast of a pacifist of the stature of Mr. Wang Ching-wei.

By the way, alongside Mr. Chamberlain's statement, we have been treated to another of Dr. Goebbels' treaties on "Guns or Butter" at Cologne. As to how "moderate" the latter will be considered, remains to be seen. It will, I'll wager, not be regarded as more "aggressive" than the former. There may be a limit to what the Democracies stomach and the Dictators can dish out, but we haven't seen it yet. Or, is there, after all?

MODERATION.

Shanghai, May 20.

New Engineering:
A Question of Policy

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—The announcement in the advertisement columns in your issue of this morning, that the Directors of the New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works, Ltd. had decided to retain the dividend received from Shanghai Dockyards, Ltd., for creation of a fund to liquidate the Preference Shares, caused some consternation amongst certain holders of both classes of shares.

Such action indicates a complete change of policy towards shareholders during the last few months inasmuch as in January, when funds were available, a dividend (the first for some years) was paid on the ordinary shares.

Now, although a substantial sum is again available for similar distribution, it would appear that no further dividends can be expected by the ordinary shareholders until sufficient cash has been accumulated to pay off the Preference Shares, unless, as is referred to in the advertisement, part of the Company's holding of half the capital in Shanghai Dockyards Ltd. is disposed of.

The wisdom of such procedure is open to grave question. Unless the "Dock" Company is liquidated simultaneously with the New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works, Ltd., and its shares in Dockyards, Ltd., distributed, the former Company would virtually control the destinies of the latter.

Whether such a situation would be in the best interests of the shareholders of the New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works, Ltd., is also open to question and it behoves them to study the situation carefully when the meeting referred to in today's advertisement is called.

SHAREHOLDER.

Shanghai, May 22.

Russian History:
A Reply to Pro-German

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—I do not think the letter of Pro-German is worth answering, but your title "Who speakes for whom?" does call for a prompt reply.

I most certainly do not represent the poor "refugees" dependent on the whim of their "protectors" nor have I seen ill-hidden contempt" for any of my kind from my foreign friends—speaking four foreign languages I have friends of various nationalities. These contemptible remarks may perhaps be applied to those who seek support in their activities from the enemies of their mother country.

A professional man of about 30, I belong to those who are perfectly capable of taking care of themselves, who with their own hands have built up a decent living in this city, who would laugh at any attempt to despise them and are proud of being Russian, proud of the past glory of their country, and proud of the place it does and always will occupy in the world, whatever its government might be.

B.L., B.SC., C.E.

Shanghai, May 22.

White Flower Society:
The Recent Collection

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—The Committee of the "White Flower" Society have much pleasure in stating that, owing to the liberality of the public, the following result has been achieved from the sale of Marguerites, subscription lists given to Mrs. N. N. and Mr. N. P. Hoehloff, and the gift of $125 from Mrs. E. N. Litvinoff on May 5, the total gross sum being $2,558.78.

The Committee's grateful thanks are given to all ladies, gentlemen, the Press, Management of the Cathay Hotel, Mr. M. M. Ikonnikoff, and all organisations whose wholehearted assistance was instrumental in making the collection a success.

(MRS.) O. A. FUMAGALLI, *President.*

Shanghai, May 22.

Demonstrations:
Explanation Wanted

To the Editor of the
"NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS"

SIR,—Could anyone (Japanese, preferably) please tell me why demonstrations against the Japanese are forbidden in the Settlement, while demonstrations against the British are not only permitted but even fostered in Hongkew, Pootung and elsewhere, by the Japanese themselves?

We hear so much about protests made by the Japanese concerning anti-Japanese propaganda; we hear nothing about protests made by the British concerning anti-British propaganda. This, too, needs an explanation.

SEXTUS.

Shanghai, May 22.

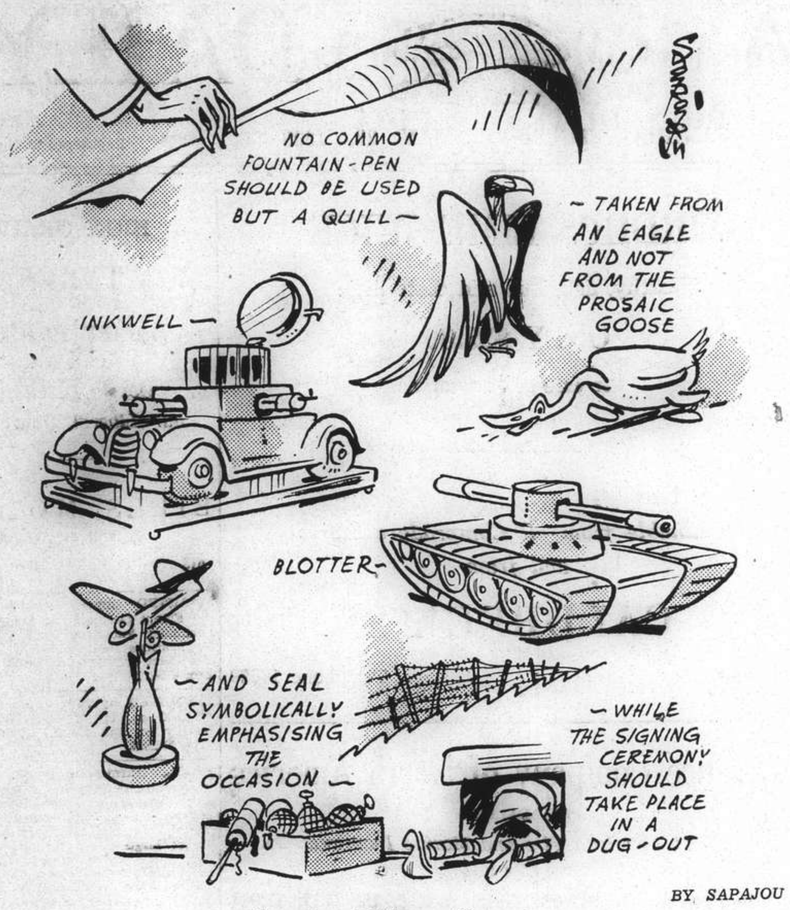
S.V.C. Orders

Rifle Range — Allotments:—Saturday May 27 and Sunday May 28, 1939 are allotted for Corps Casuals. Casuals from All Units will fire as under:—Saturday May 27—Rifle from 14.00 to 17.00 hrs. Sunday May 28—Machine Gun from 08.00 to 10.00 hrs. Lewis Gun from 10.00 to 12.00 hrs. Rifle from 14.00 to 17.00 hrs. Lorries will leave the Drill Hall at Saturday May 27, 13.30 hrs. Sunday May 28, 07.30 hrs., 09.30 hrs. and 13.30 hrs. Ammunition will be arranged by Corps Headquarters.

Weapon Training:—The undermentioned have classified as marksmen for Training Season 1938-1939:—Classification (Rifle):—"B" Company.—Lieutenant R. Davie. Classification (Lewis Gun):—"B" Company.—Cpl. R. W. Slight, L/Cpl. J. E. King, L/Cpl. P. Kaye, Pte. T. Katcmopoulos. Classification (Revolver):—"B" Company.—Lieutenant K. W. Greiner.

Weapon Training—30 Yards Range (Rifle):—The undermentioned have qualified on "30 yards Range":—Transport Company.—Lieut. S. E. Avery, Pte. H. J. dos Remedios, Sgt. J. G. Shotter, Pte. T. H. Hood, Sgt. J. J. Carney, Pte. K. J. Atkatchoonas, Sgt. A. A. Sokoloff, Pte. D. S. Miller. "B" Company.—Pte. P. Bahr, Pte. W. Quelch.

Strength:—Increase:—The undermentioned are taken on the strength of the Corps as under:—Corps Cavalry:—Light Horse.—Tpr. G. H. Dickson May 16. American Troop.—Tpr. A. R. Pure May 16. Corps Troops:—Signals Company.—Sigm. W. J. Silvey May 12. Transport Company.—Pte. H. Isaac May 12. "A" Battalion:—"A" Company.—Pte. E. B. Cahusac May 17. "B" Company.—Pte. J. A. Watson May 12. Light Automatic A.D.) Co.—Pte. F. Lob, Pte. M. Weiner May 18. "B" Battalion:—Portuguese Company.—Pte Carlos Souza (646), Pte. Augusto Souza (575) May 12. Pte. Carlos Santos (447) May 17. Decrease:—The undermentioned are taken off the strength of the Corps as under:—Corps Troops:—"C" M.G. Company.—Pte. A. Ullstein May 15. Chinese Company.—Cpl. T. N. Sze (58) May 11. Transport Company.—Pte. G. H. Palma May 15. "A" Battalion:—"A" Company.—Pte. E. J. Palmer May 12. "B" Battalion:—Portuguese Company. — Pte. Oscar Lopes (596) May 15.


NO COMMON FOUNTAIN-PEN SHOULD BE USED BUT A QUILL—
— TAKEN FROM AN EAGLE AND NOT FROM THE PROSAIC GOOSE
INKWELL—
BLOTTER—
— AND SEAL SYMBOLICALLY EMPHASISING THE OCCASION —
— WHILE THE SIGNING CEREMONY SHOULD TAKE PLACE IN A DUG-OUT

BY SAPAJOU

Signing Military Pacts

WORLD RADIO

The following table shows the Shanghai times at which *news* is broadcast in the principal countries of the world, together with the wave-lengths and frequencies used. We shall be glad to receive comment or suggestions from listeners, which should be addressed or telephoned to the Radio Editor of the "North-China Daily News" (Tel. 11055).

PLACE	P.M. (SHAI. TIME)	METRES	CYCLES
London*	(Trans.1) 1.00-3.30	19.76	15.18
	(Trans.2) 6.45-9.50	16.84	17.81
	(Trans.3) 10.00-12.00	19.76	15.18
Paris	7	19.68	15.25
Rome	5.30 9.30 12	25.40	11.81
	7	31.13	9.63
Berlin	3	19.63	15.28
	8 10	31.45	9.54
San Fran.	8.30 10.30	31.48	9.53
Manila	6.30 11	31.35	9.57
Melbourne	5.15 8.30 9.20	31.32	9.58
Tokyo	1 2 3.30 4.30 10 11	25.42	11.80
Hongkong	12.30 2.15 7 11	31.49	9.52

*Afternoon's BBC Programme

1.00 "For sailors," Mercantile Marine programme
1.50 "Aunt Jeannie," play
2.30 News
3.15 Sports news and markets
7.10 "The Thin Red Line," chronicles of regiments
8.00 County Cricket commentary
9.15 News
9.30 "Food for Thought," topical talk
9.45 Sports news and markets
10.00 "Royal Air Force," talk

"Aunt Jeannie"

A new car (because the old one is—well, old, and must have new tyres all round)? Or redecoration of the house (five years have gone since it was last painted)? Or provision for the ever-feared rainy day? Or — a holiday on the Continent? What is a middle-aged lady who has unexpectedly inherited £200 to do?

Aunt Jeannie, heroine of a play that Daventry listeners will hear soon, has no difficulty in making up her mind. She goes to the Continent, for her first real holiday. And that she thought it the best—the only possible—use for the money will be entertainingly proved in Howard Rose's production. The play, written by Aimée Stuart, will be produced in parts, to be heard on successive days.

"The Thin Red Line": The "Warwicks"

"The sixth foot"—officially, the Royal Warwickshire Regiment—is the next unit of the British Army to be described today in Daventry's series of feature programmes, "The Thin Red Line."

Originating in a force that served in Holland with William of Orange, "The Sixth Foot" began its long tradition of distinguished service in 1674, when it fought at the Battle of Mons; two hundred and forty years later it was winning fresh honour at Le Cateau, its first engagement in the Great War. During those centuries, the Regiment took part in many campaigns in various parts of the world—the War of the Spanish Succession, the "45" Rebellion, the Irish Rebellion of 1798, the Peninsula War, and the South African War among them. It became a Royal Regiment in 1832.

An ancient drum found in a crofter's hut in the Highlands after the battle of Preston Pans in 1745 is one of the Royal Warwickshire's possessions. Their slow march is a fine melody written in 1782 by Lieut. MacBean, ultimately commander of the 1st Battalion, and their quickstep, "Ye Warwickshire Lad," was composed by Dibdin, and written by David Garrick for the Shakespeare Centenary Celebration at Stratford-upon-Avon in 1769.

To-day's broadcast, produced by Anthony McDonald, will trace the spectacular history of the Regiment and show how closely it has become identified with its own recruiting area in the English Midlands.

Dr. Benes Protests to League
Appeal for Defence of Czech Cause

Chicago, May 22.

Dr. Eduard Benes, former President of Czechoslovakia, sent a portest to the League of Nations today against the invasion of Czechoslovakia by Germany and Hungary.

He appealed to France, Great Britain, and Soviet Russia to defend the Czech cause before the League Council, stating that he was appealing to these particular countries because "Czechoslovakia cannot enter Geneva to defend her rights following oppression and violence."

Dr. Benes stressed the Reich's violation of "the fundamental laws of the Convenant and the general principles of international laws."—Havas.

Seventy Years Ago

FROM THE "NORTH-CHINA DAILY NEWS" OF MAY 23, 1869

Seven live specimens, two male and five female of the Lady Amherst pheasant (*Thaumalea Amherstiae*) went forward by the last mail, in charge of Mr. James Stroud, late constable in H.M. Consulate. This splendid bird does not exist at this moment in any collection in Europe, and this is the first exportation of them in any number from China. They were originally introduced by Lord Amherst, who succeeded in getting one pair to England alive, hence their name, but these died off long ago. The "Evening Express" states that the selection has been made by Consul Swinhoe during his late visit to the upper Yangtze. But this is not the case. They have been procured by the exertions of Mr. Medhurst, who has for the past two years been endeavouring to procure specimens of this and other rare pheasants, from the Szechuen frontier, for transmission to England. He has already been fortunate enough to introduce into England a sufficient number of the Bartailed Pheasant (*Phasianus Reevesii*) Temruincks Tragopan (*Ceriornis termruinckii*) and the Pucras (*Pucrasia vanthopila*) to ensure their easy propagation in home preserves, and it is to be hoped that his present attempt may meet with equal success.

Yankee Clipper Crosses Atlantic
First Commercial Flight By Pan-American Airways

Lisbon, May 22.

Pan-American Airways' Yankee Clipper landed here yesterday to complete the first regular commercial air flight between the United States and Europe.

The giant flying boat landed at 3.42 p.m., and will continue later to Marseilles and Southampton, the European terminus of the new trans-Atlantic airline.

The plane carried no passengers but more than 100,000 letters valued at $35,000 were aboard, with a crew of more than 20.

The Yankee Clipper took off from Port Washington on the anniversary of Col. Charles Lindbergh's historic flight across the Atlantic. In accordance with U.S. Government regulations, passengers will not be carried until five regular flights have been made.

The Pan-American flying boat made one stop between Port Washington and Lisbon, landing at Horta in the Azores for six hours. The plane arrived at Horta at 1.29 a.m., and took off for Lisbon at 7.48 a.m.—United Press.

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We purchase all kinds of high-class furniture, carpets, pianos, typewriters, radios, household effects, damaged metals, and godown stocks at a fair price. **We also sell the above-mentioned goods at the lowest prices.** (Only a little profit is added on the cost of what we purchased.) Apply to the Chesterfield Art Secondhand Goods Store, 1469 Bubbling Well Road. Telephone 36334.

"It's too bad. Someone should tell her. She has everything—charm, breeding, poise. But those lips! They mask her natural beauty and give her a coarse, painted look which spoils her whole appearance. No wonder she is unpopular..."

What any intelligent woman who takes pride in her beauty would do. Stopped painting and used Tangee. Now, popular everywhere (no more whispers behind her back) she knows that Tangee brings natural loveliness and popularity.

What makes Tangee so different, you'll ask? Why does it end that painted look? Because Tangee isn't paint—can't paint. Instead it changes color from orange in the stick to a youthful blush rose on your lips. And its cream base keeps lips soft and appealing.

On occasion, you may prefer a more vivid color, then use Tangee Theatrical.

Use Tangee Rouge and Face Powder, too, for perfect color harmony. Ask for Tangee beauty aids today—sold in all good stores.

World's Most Famous Lipstick
TANGEE
ENDS THAT PAINTED LOOK

SAFETY FIRST!

Don't .....

take chances with your health. It is very important that you keep up to scratch all the year around. Play safe and get a bottle of Wakamoto Yeast Tablets to-day. These tablets are your guarantee of a perfectly sound constitution and a thoroughly solid foundation of good health.

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In Rear Salesroom—Now On View

To-day, Tuesday, May 23, at 9.30 a.m.

Leather trunk, suit case, steamer trunk, radio sets, gramophone, records, books, pictures, tables, chairs, stools, kitchen utensils, crockery, glass ware, electric table fans, coffee percolator, irons, lamp shades, wall clock, wrist watches, bathroom scale, blankets, pillows, cushions, curtains, curtain poles, crockery, glass ware, kitchen utensils, gents' and ladies' clothing, leather coat, fur coats and sundries etc.

In Main Salesroom—Now On View

To-morrow, Wednesday, May 24, 1939, at 9.30 a.m.

Upholstered double spring couches and arm chairs, curtains, rugs, pictures, oil paintings, mirrors, lamps, tennis and badminton rackets, golf clubs, exerciser, camera, binjo, bicycle, table and ceiling fans, glass and porcelain ware, dinner and tea crockery, modern style dining room and bedroom furniture, hall stands, sideboards, cellarettes, dining tables, dining chairs, silver ware cabinets, tea wagons, teapoys, flower stands, wardrobes, dressing tables, chests of drawers, night tables, cenre tables, chairs, stools, brass high post double bedstead, Simmons iron and wooden single and double bedsteads, showcases, filing cabinets, writing desks, desk chairs, cupboards, linoleums, wicker furniture, etc., also

1 Fine tone iron framed piano by Moutrie, 1 Zenith 5-tube radio 110/200V, 1 Zerozone Refrigerator 220 volts.

In Cargo Salesroom—Now On View

To-morrow, Wednesday, May 24, 1939, at 2.30 p.m.

10 Bales Cotton Yarn (Damaged), Chinese Medicine (Damaged), Alligator Men's Raincoats and Boy's Rainproof Trousers, Leather Gloves, Rubber Goods, Key Chains and Holders, Pencil Sharpeners, Screw Drivers, Wrenches, Pliers, Hacksaw Blades, Cutters, Tools, Paint Knives, Ball Bearings, Cycle Pumps, Electric Goods, Cuff Links, Platform Scale, Pulley Block, Oil Heating Stoves, Samovars, Fire Extinguishers, Canvas Hoses, **Compoboard**, Earthen ware Lavatories and W. C. Bowls, Damaged white Zinc Paste Paint, White Gross Paint, Mehiom Grey Graphite Paint, Machine Oil, Tyre, Schriener Paste, Scrap Metal, Fancy Green Asparagus, Spinach, Pork and Beans, Saint Galmier Water, etc.

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To-day, Tuesday, May 23, 1939, at 9.30 a.m.

Superior

Household Furniture, Carpets, Curtains, Grand-father Clock, "Philco" Radio Set, Garden Roller, etc.

Tientsin and Axminster Carpets, Brown Velvet and Tapestry Covered Couches and Easy Chairs, Escritores, Book Case, **Blackwood** Side Table, Ing-moh Top Hearth Stools, Wall Mirrors, Floor Lamps, **Mahogany-stained Teakwood Sideboard, Dining Table, Velvet Seated Dining Chairs, Mirror back Silver-ware Cabinet and Screen, Teakwood and cream Enamelled Dressing Tables, Chest of Drawers, Imported Double Brass Bed,** G.E. and Emerson Electric Table Fans, Crockery ware, **Table Clocks,** Brass Vases, Floor Candlesticks and incense Burners, **"Victor" Victrola,** Gramophone Records, Indian Brass Top Smoker's Table, **Chenille and silk Curtains,** Cushions, Electric Lights, Mattings, **Wicker Furniture** with Cushions, Kitchen Cupboards, Teapoys, Pictures, Cooking Utensils, etc., also

1 Grandfather Clock with Chimes 1 Philco 7-tube Radio Set 110v.
1 Shensi Gold Lacquered Curio Cabinet
1 Premier Duplex Electric Vacuum Cleaner 110v., 1 Garden Roller
1 Universal Electric Washing Machine with Clothes Wringer and 1 Ironing Machine with motors.
1 Pair Simmon's Iron Twin Bedsteads with Horse Hair Mattresses

and for the account of Concerned

1 Krupp-Laufstahl D.B. Sporting Gun, 1 Fabrique Nationale d'Armes de Guerre Herstal Belgique Single Barrel Automatic Sporting Gun
1 "Westinghouse" Refrigerator with Transformer

NOW ON VIEW

Under instructions from the Concerned

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On Thursday, May 25, 1939, commencing at 10 a.m.

A large quantity of imported wall and floor tiles, locks, Handles, Barrel, bolts, knobs, door closers, butts, etc.

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GRASS MATS
Various sizes and colours in stock
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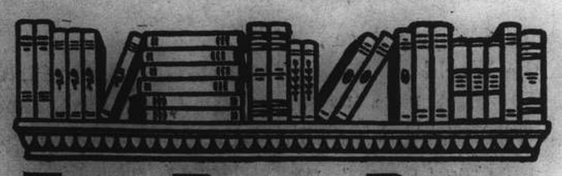


THE BOOK PAGE

Out of the Past

TOMB TILE PICTURES OF ANCIENT CHINA An Archæological Study of Pottery Tiles from Tombs of Western Honan, dating about the Third Century B.C. By William Charles White, sometime Bishop of Honan, Associate Professor of Archæology (Chinese), University of Toronto, Keeper of the East Asiatic Collection of the Royal Ontario Museum. Museum Studies No. 1. Published by the Royal Ontario Museum of Archæology through the generosity of the Rockefeller Foundation. University of Toronto Press, Toronto.

Some years ago some extremely interesting hollow-baked clay bricks or tiles of considerable size and various shapes appeared on the antique markets in the province of Honan, having been excavated in the vicinity of Old Lo-yang some twelve miles east of the modern city of that name in Western Honan. Some sixty of these were finally lodged in the Royal Ontario Museum of Archæology, Toronto, where they have been carefully studied by Bishop W. C. White, Keeper of the East Asiatic Collection of this Museum, and for many years resident in Honan. The results of Bishop White's investigation of these tiles has now been published in a sumptuous volume entitled "Tomb Tile Pictures of Ancient China." The great interest of these tiles lies in the fact that they have stamped on their surfaces a series of remarkably realistic and lifelike delineations of animals, birds and people, mostly connected with the chase, as well as of fabulous or semi-fabulous creatures and stylized trees. Each tile shows a panel with these pictures surrounded by a border of more or less geometric design.

A Tile Detail

Important Personages

The date and original purpose of these tiles also adds to their interest, for it appears that they belonged to the Ch'in Dynasty (255-206 B.C.) and were designed to form the sides of tombs of presumably important personages of that far distant period of China's history, which brought to a close the famous Chou Dynasty (1122-255 B.C.) and ushered in the glorious Han Dynasty (206 B.C. to A.D. 220). This dating is deduced from the form of certain characters appearing on the tiles, as well as from the style of certain of the designs, notably those of the dragon and fabulous birds, which definitely resemble the designs on acknowledged Ch'in period bronze mirrors.

Collared Tigers

Apart from their archæological interest these tomb tiles, like the pottery tomb figures of later periods, throw a flood of light on certain phases of the life and culture of the period to which they belong, a period of great importance in China's history, since it was then that the people of Chou were defeated by the more warlike Ch'ins under Shih Huang-ti, the builder of the Great Wall. These warlike people, obviously closely connected in their culture with the Huns of Central Asia, were, like the latter, greatly addicted to the chase, and this is revealed by the designs on the tomb tiles here discussed. These show hunting scenes as well as many kinds of birds and animals of the chase, such as wild geese, wild ducks, cranes, deer, hares, leopards and tigers, all extremely well drawn and full of action. Large hunting dogs are also shown, very much like some of our modern hunting dogs and hounds, in the act of pointing with one fore foot raised exactly as a present day pointer stands when indicating the presence of game. Some of the tigers and leopards depicted are shown with collars, clearly indicating that they were used in the chase, as was the custom of the Mongols of Kublai Khan's time described by Marco Polo. Others were evidently themselves the quarry being hunted.

"A Parthian Shot"

In the hunting scenes archers, both afoot and mounted, are shown in the act of discharging their arrows at the game they are pursuing. Shooting from horseback while travelling at full gallop was a characteristic of the Huns and Scythians, and later of the Mongol warriors who swept all before them in their conquest of Asia. It is most interesting to note, as evidenced by certain figures on these tomb tiles, that the Ch'in warriors also used the famous tactics of the Parthians in galloping up to their foe, turning their horses about, and shooting over their cruppers as they galloped off, which gave rise to the well-known phrase "a Parthian shot." Sometimes this manœuvre was varied by the archer's galloping past his enemy and turning in the saddle to loose his arrow as he passed.

Wild Horses?

Amongst the most remarkable of the animal figures on the tomb tiles described in Bishop White's book are those of horses. These are extremely well executed, and show clearly that the Ch'ins, or perhaps it was the Chous whom they had conquered, possessed really fine horses, far superior to the well-known Mongol pony, prevalent in China subsequent to the Mongol conquest and the founding of the Yuan Dynasty (A.D. 1280-1368). These horses are shown either with headstalls on or without any trappings whatsoever, and some of the scenes in which they appear suggest that they might even have formed the quarry of the hunters. In this connection it is interesting to note that the horses being ridden have more the appearance of the typical Mongol pony, which thus may have been the regular mount of the Ch'ins, while the larger and finer steeds represented the chariot horses of the Chous. With the defeat of the Chous these horses may have become feral as was the case with the horses taken to America by the Spanish conquistadors. Be that as it may, the two types of horses are definitely shown in these tomb tile pictures, the one mounted, the other always without riders.

Civil and Military

The human figures shown on these tiles are also of great interest. Most of them are clad in long gowns and include guards with halbards, scholars with what appear to be books, the "bamboo books" of the period, bearded sages and what not—all wearing shoes with pronouncedly upturned toes such as are still worn in Central Asia. There is also a type wearing no skirts, short trousers and top-knots, these either being archers in hunting scenes or grooms handling horses. The mounted figures also are similarly dressed. It is evident, then, that both the civil and military population of China of that period are shown in the tiles.

All this and much more is explained in the text of the book under review, which is profusely illustrated with excellent reproductions of photographs of the tiles and ink-squeezes made from them. Some photographs of present day Honan are also reproduced, as well as drawings showing reconstructions of the tombs for which the tiles were made. The book is extremely well got up and printed. It is the first of a series of similar publications that the Royal Ontario Museum of Archæology proposes to issue on the objects in the Museum, presenting in popular form the history, culture and processes of development that lie behind those objects. It is certainly a good beginning and its author is to be congratulated.—A. DE C. S.

Psychical Adventures

ASTRAL PROJECTION A Record of Research. By Oliver Fox. Foreword by the Hon. Ralph Shirley. Rider, London. 5/-.

Mr. Oliver Fox complains that "some people, intelligent in many ways, seem fundamentally incapable of grasping" the ideas he seeks to convey. I do not think this is surprising. A pioneer in this particular field of psychical research, Mr. Fox describes in great detail the experiments he has made over a long period of years to solve the riddle of Projection. As a child he seems to have had more than his fair share of dreams, though I suspect that the two he describes particularly, the "Dream of the Double" and the fear of "Extension," have been the lot of many imaginative and highly-strung children. In 1902, at the age of sixteen, he had the dream which really marked the beginning of his researches.

> I was tremendously bucked by my discovery that in a dream one could acquire, by observing some incongruity or anachronism, the knowledge that one was dreaming.

This new kind of dream he named the "Dream of Knowledge."

The Wakeful Mind

This "Way of Dreams" is the easier of the two roads to Astral Projection, the other the "Way of Self-Induced Trance," i.e., the starting point may be a dream or the waking life. The chief problem in the latter case is to send the body to sleep while the mind is kept awake. From beginning to end the Will must be master.

Mr. Fox describes too the beauty and feeling of release induced by this new state of consciousness, the new methods of locomotion given to him (perhaps the weirdest part of the whole book), the pain experienced in trying to prolong "out-of-the-body" adventures, the loss of all time-sense.

This is not an easy book in spite of its easy-going style, and such experiments are as yet in their early stages. They may, however, as Mr. Ralph Shirley says in the Foreword, "well prove a vital step towards breaking down the barrier between the seen and the unseen worlds, and for that reason should interest all thinking people."—W.M.M.

A Spirit Teacher

THE MYSTIC LIGHT The Script of Harzael-Harzael. Inspirationally scribed and diagrammed by Walter H. Dudley (Israni). Interpreted and adapted to earthly comprehension by R. Albert Fisher (Ben-Reu-Piscesca) Rider, London. 15/-.

This mystic script of the spirit teacher Harzael-Harzael was delivered to his disciple Walter H. Dudley and "interpreted for earthly comprehension" by R. Albert Fisher. The book deals with the material separation of the earth from spiritual unity of the heavens, and points out the way for their reunion. Along with this central theme many other subjects of a mystical nature are considered: the zodiacal Light-Creation of the Soul-Earth; the Spirit-Origin of Life and all Creation; the unity of colour and sound; the inner spiritual and physiological principles governing human birth; the healing influences of the stars; the affinity between the earth and the moon; the connection between spirit, soul and body.—F.M.B.

New Fiction

"Poison Unknown" (Ward Lock, London. 3/6) is another clever book on the now lengthy list of crime stories penned by the ever-increasingly popular Mr. Max Dalman. As the title indicates, a new kind of poison, unknown to the most able members of medical research, plays its part in the commission of a really wretchedly conceived—that is on the part of the criminal—murder, and since the crime occurs in a medical laboratory where numerous budding scientists are engaged in work, it naturally follows that suspicion rests on one or more of them. The long-suffering Scotland Yard detective finds himself with a ticklish job on his hands and he is seen haphazardly jumping from one medico to another in his efforts to uphold law and order. He has little success in his initial investigations until a second killing, more mysterious than the first, takes place almost under his nose. He then is enabled to narrow down his suspects and with a really sound piece of reasoning pin the guilt for both crimes on the right person. The yarn is well written despite an inclination at times to be a trifle slow, and although a great deal of credit goes to Mr. Dalman for having devised a novel method of committing the most heinous of crimes, the more astute reader will be able to name the murderer a long time before his identity is actually revealed.—F.A.P.

Mr. Adam Sadler's **"The Sunlit Road"** (Ward Lock, London. 3/6) is a somewhat fantastic tale of politics and fighting. The fictitious modern kingdom of Korway is perhaps a satire on one or many modern states, none of which has as yet had its "Duke Michael" but many of which would be the better for him. A clever tale is woven of the decadence of the metropolis, contrasted with the mediæval vigour of the hillsmen. There is some food for thought as well as several hours entertainment to be found between the covers of **"The Sunlit Road."** The book falls into the general category of such tales as "Rupert of Hentzau." While not coming quite up to the highest standards of originality or style, it is a good tale well told.—M.W.L.

Looking ahead into the not far distant future Mr. Vernon George in his latest book **"The Crown of India** (Stanley Paul, London .7/6) takes a long view of the present Japanese campaign in China and sees the beginning of a great Pan-Asiatic Empire which may eventually result in the yellow race overwhelming India and extending its dominions through Southern Asia to the shores of the Mediterranean. This is by no means an absurd flight of fancy, for he cites the opinions of more than one Eastern authority in support of his views, and recent events have shown that with the forces of Great Britain and France fully occupied in concentrating their greatest strengths in Europe the former can do very little for the defence of India. Mr. George, however, has cleverly woven into this warning a thrilling story of how a British secret service agent in India penetrates into the inner circles of a vast Sino-Japanese army, concentrated near the Indian border while waiting for the signal to start an invasion which would bring India under the Rising Sun flag. His hairbreadth escape while disguised as an Indian holy man and later as a Tibetan, as he travels through the country in his efforts to end the menace, provide enjoyable reading, and one is given graphic thumbnail sketches of the Eastern people and scenery which, with a charming love interest, make this novel an instructive and fascinating book. To set the reader at ease Mr. George sees the threatened invasion frustrated by a gigantic earthquake in which the whole army is destroyed, and a powerful Japanese fleet sent scuttling homewards by the strategy of a British admiral. Nevertheless, he gives a plain and straightforward warning which it would be well to heed—R.S.

In Taggetstown, in a colourless room on the second floor of the Meeker House, a girl who had arrived that night knelt by the window.

> ....Thus it was, that in the stillness of deepening dusk she saw the dark form which detached itself from the hotel corral and came without sound beneath the very window where she knelt.

Thunderous flame ripped from the lower window.

> "He went to the corral!" she cried, leaning recklessly across the window ledge. "Down by the corral!"

It was not long before knuckles rapped her door. She opened, stepping back as a man advanced into the room.

> "I am Murton Ketch," he said matter-of-factedly. "You are Miss Helm. Attractive women are scarce here, so you may understand that everyone in town knows of your arrival. Tell me what you saw."

Few who read this dramatic opening to Mr. Forrest R. Brown's **"The Sagebrush Bandit"** (Ward Lock, London. 3/6) but will take a firm grip on the book—and they will not let go until they come to the last page. It is extra well written.—D.P.

Books Received

The New Psychology The Rev. S. C. McLellan (Nicholson & Watson, London. 2/6) **Fly With Me** V. Ricketts (Hurst & Blackett, London. 1/-) **China Fights for Freedom** A. L. Strong (Lindsay Drummond, London. 5/-)

Fiction

Captain Dack P. Meriton (Hurst & Blackett, London. 7/6) **Peking Glass** G. Lancing (Stanley Paul, London. 7/6)

Goethe recommends to people in health that they should every day read a good poem, hear a good piece of music, and if it be possible—mark the considerateness of that suggestion—speak a few sensible words.—THOMAS WENTWORTH HIGGINSON.

* * *

The dog is the very emblem of faithfulness; yet I believe it is found that he will sometimes like the person who takes him out and amuses him more than the person who feeds him. So, amongst bipeds, the most solid service must sometimes give way to the claims of congeniality.—SIR ARTHUR HELPS.

Inquest on Mr. Bertram Lillie Continues in H.M. Court

Witness States Speed of Japanese Bus Excessive; Japanese Sentry Holding Steering Wheel

TESTIFYING at the resumed inquest held on the late Mr. Bertram Lillie, Principal of the Lester School and Henry Lester Institute, before Mr. C. H. Haines, H. M. Coroner, yesterday, an Iranian passenger in the Japanese-owned bus which collided with Mr. Lillie's car on April 24 on Broadway, near Minghong Road, stated that this vehicle was travelling at an excessive speed which he estimated to be between 45 and 50 miles an hour. After concluding his evidence, he added that the Japanese marine, who had been crushed between the bus and Mr. Lillie's car and had been killed by the impact, was seen by him to be gripping the steering wheel of the car with his left hand.

Mrs. Lillie, who was injured during the collision, did not appear in court and at the conclusion of the evidence it was pointed out that Sergeant R. J. Wimsett of the Shanghai Municipal Police, also a passenger in the car, would not be able to leave hospital for three weeks. Mr. H. H. Thomas, H. M. Consul for Japanese Affairs, attended the enquiry, while Mr. R. F. C. Master appeared on behalf of the Henry Lester Trustees and Mrs. Lillie. Also present were several Japanese, two of whom took notes of the evidence.

The first witness, Mr. Henry Frederick Prytherch, of the Shanghai Waterworks Co., 484 Kiangse Road,, told the Coroner that at 6.45 p.m. on April 24 he went to Mr. Lillie's home on Great Western Road to greet him after his return from England. During a conversation Mr. Lillie told witness that he would have to return to the ss. Gneisenau (the ship which had brought him to Shanghai on the same day) to find two pipes which he had left on the vessel.

After failing to get a taxi witness drove Mr. and Mrs. Lillie across the Soochow Creek in his own car to the Lester School in Seward Road, where Mr. Lillie obtained his own car. With Mrs. Lillie remaining in his car witness then drove after Mr. Lillie to the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf where they went on board the Gneisenau.

Barrier Not Lighted

After trying to open a cabin door, witness continued, Mr. Lillie told a passing steward that he had left two pipes in the cabin and asked the man to recover them. All three then went to the smoke room where Mr. Lillie ordered cocktails before they sat down. After the steward had reported that he could not find the pipes they stayed for about 15 to 20 minutes, during which time Mr. Lillie had two cocktails.

After leaving the ship witness drove away first in his own car but did not see Mr. Lillie follow him. Approaching Broadway Bridge witness pulled up his car as he knew that there had been a barrier there for some time. This, he noticed, had been pulled into the left of the road and there did not seem to be much room to pass. After the sentry had nodded him on he passed.

At this point Mr. Prytherch said he was struck by the fact that the barrier was not lighted and the only notification of its presence was a small notice board with Japanese or Chinese characters written on it. Questioned about the street lighting Mr. Prytherch stated that it was rather dark and that there was no light shining on the barrier.

Witness, after driving over Garden Bridge, parked his car outside the Cathay Hotel. As he crossed the road a car passed him and, thinking that it was Mr. Lillie's car, he waved. Answering the Coroner he stated that Mr. Lillie had not had too much alcohol and he was in a normal state. He added that Mr. Lillie was always bright and cheerful and during the eighteen months that he had known him he had never known him to be hasty. Questioned by Mr. Master, witness stated that if Mr. Lillie had not known that there was a barrier on Broadway Bridge he would have had great difficulty in avoiding it.

Mikhail J. Oghol, an Iranian subject, whose evidence was given in Russian, stated that he was a merchant living at 220 Kungping Road. At about 9.15 p.m. he boarded a Japanese bus near Broadway Mansions to proceed to his home. There were about seven or eight passengers in the bus and shortly after leaving Broadway Mansions there was a collision between the bus and a car, which later he discovered was owned by Mr. Lillie.

"I did not see the actual accident but I saw something dark in front of the bus," he continued. "I was sitting in the rear and I was thrown forward to the driver's seat in front, the driver already being on the floor. I noticed a strong smell of petrol and my first thought was to get of the bus in case it caught fire. After trying to get through the door I saw a Chinese jump out of the window and I followed." The Chinese conductress, he said, was standing by the driver.

After leaving the bus witness added that he did not pay any attention to the damaged vehicles as both the car and the bus were together and it was impossible to see the damage owing to the darkness. Shown a photograph of the car and the bus, witness stated that they were not in that position at the time of the collision as the two vehicles were moved later to extricate the Japanese marine who was caught between them.

On the footpath on the left side of the road, he added, there were three persons, two of whom—a police officer and Mr. Lillie—were lying down while a third person, Mrs. Lillie, was sitting on the edge of the pavement and crying "My handbag. My handbag." Witness went to the car to search for the handbag and after noticing it in the vehicle saw that someone was squeezed between the car and the bus. After the man had been released he noticed that he was a Japanese marine.

Holding Steering Wheel

Witness added that when he saw the handbag in the car he did not touch it, deciding to wait until the police arrived. An Italian marine, however, picked it up and conveyed it to Mrs. Lillie. After the Japanese marine had been released he fell to the ground and was removed by a group of Chinese, witness stated.

Answering the Coroner, he stated that when he got into the bus it had started to rain and the roadway was wet. The bus proceeded at a very fast speed swaying from one side to the other. He estimated the speed to be between 45 and 50 miles an hour, the minimum being 45. This, he stated, was an exceptional speed and was much faster than the usual speed of these buses. He then added that when he saw the Japanese marine between the car and the bus his left hand was holding the steering wheel of the car.

Leopold Priefer, restaurant proprietor of 1006 Avenue Joffre, said that on April 24 he was travelling in a bus going towards Garden Bridge when it was stopped. Looking he saw two men and a lady on the road, and he saw the lady stand up bleeding from the face. The car and the bus were in the position shown on photograph exhibit 1.

The enquiry was then adjourned until Thursday at 10 a.m.

No Tory Championship For Lord Stonehaven

Remark By Premier Said To Be Reason

London, May 22.

Because of a remark made by the Prime Minister in the House of Commons last Friday, when Mr. Chamberlain declared that Britain was prepared to consider Germany's colonial claims "under certain conditions," Lord Stonehaven, who is an intimate friend of Earl Baldwin, has declined to accept a post in the organization of the Conservative Party, of which he was formerly the chairman.

The post was offered to Lord Stonehaven by Mr. Chamberlain, and political circles believe that Lord Stonehaven's refusal may start a revolt among influential party members who are opposed to any revisionist tendency in Mr. Chamberlain's foreign policy.

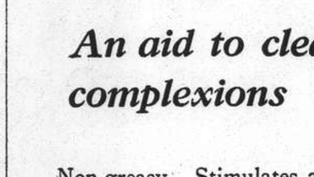
Lord Stonehaven is chairman of the board of directors of a company which has the greatest commercial interest in the former German East Africa.—Trans-Ocean.

Chinese in Britain Send Aid to Refugees

Chungking, May 22.

Chinese residents in London have cabled $10,000 to the Chinese Government for the relief of refugees of the recent bombings here.

Meanwhile, General Chiang Kai-shek has remitted funds to the Ningpo Air Defence Commander for the relief of refugees of the recent Japanese bombings of the city, which is near his native town.—Reuter.



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THE SPORTS PAGE

Blue Peter a Firm Favourite In Tomorrow's Derby

Epsom Downs in Unusually Good Shape for Classic; Race to Be Televised for First Time

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

THREE hundred and sixteen horses at one time or another were entered for the 156th renewal of the Epsom Derby Stakes, which is to be run on the most famous racetrack in the world tomorrow. That number has now dwindled considerably, there being 29 still entered. Not once in the past hundred years have more than 33 horses been present at the off. The largest field of recent times was in 1931 when 25 went to the post. C. Boyd-Rochfort, the Newmarket trainer, should win this year's race—if numbers is the only important factor. Several owners have more than one horse running, including Sir Abe Bailey, Prince Aly Khan and Mr. William Woodward.

The American owner has the winter Derby favourite, Foxbrough II, among his entries. Following his disappointing race in the Coventry Stakes at Kempton Park, however, the colt was quickly knocked out of the market.

From early in the spring Lord Rosebery's Blue Peter has been one of the firmest favourites since 1935, when H. H. Aga Khan's Bahram carried all before him, winning at the low price of 5 to 4 against.

Epsom's picturesque green downs once again will be bereft of the hordes of gypsies who normally converge on the track from all parts of the British Isles.

If ever several thousand people living in one small town agreed unanimously on one subject that town is Epsom, and the subject is gypsies.

To the officials of the racecourse the opening of the Epsom meeting means an inspection of the turf, on which so much expert care has been lavished during the winter and making sure that all the rails are in place.

To the residents, the Meeting has meant a gradual rising of indignation over the behaviour of gypsy folk. They do not mind the hundreds of cheerful little strangers-men in breeches arriving in special trains from all over the country and leading racehorses through the streets on their way to the stables.

But they rise in wrath at the mention of the word gipsy. This year again gypsies will be prosecuted for camping on Epsom Downs.

Race Televised

The official report on the course is that it has plenty of grass. The plentiful rains and warm spring sunshine have made it better than experts have seen it for years.

For the first time in history the race will be televised on to cinema screens. Directors of the Epsom Grand Stand Association, Ltd., have given permission to the British Broadcasting Corporation to broadcast a running commentary, and to televise the race.

They have also issued a licence to the Gaumont-British Picture Corporation Ltd., with the consent of the B.B.C., to rediffuse televised pictures of the race to paying audiences in a number of their cinemas.

Runners and Chances

The favourite, Blue Peter, is undefeated this year. His wins both over the Epsom and Newmarket courses were gained in most impressive style. In the 2,000 Guineas he defeated a field composed of nearly all of Wednesday's most fancied runners. He won comfortably by half a length from his stable companion, Admiral's Walk, with Fairstone a further three-quarters of a length away third.

He is a chestnut colt by the St. Leger winner Fairway (1925). Bred by Lord Rosebery, who bought Fancy Free, his dam—a 3,000gs. yearling who won four races of £2,447 as a youngster—privately from Lord Wimborne.

Though the testing quality of the opposition at Epsom, where he won the Blue Riband Trial Stakes in April, was no doubt inferior to that which he is likely to meet in the classic, Blue Peter encouraged Derby prospects by proving himself well adapted to the downhill course, and the smooth manner he negotiated Tattenham Corner. It is worthy to note that the Blue Riband Stakes is contested over the last mile and furlong of the actual Derby course.

Jack Jarvis' second string, *Admiral's Walk*, finished fourth behind three non-Derby entries in the Free Handicap, and half a length behind Blue Peter in the 2,000 Guineas a fortnight later.

He has yet to win a race, although he has invariably run well in the best company. The chestnut colt was sold to his present owner for 4,000 gns. as a yearling.

Sir Abe Bailey's *Fairstone* literally won in a trot when giving Wheatland 13 lb., in the Greenham Stakes at Newburg. He finished third in the 2,000 Guineas, and generally acquitted himself with credit on both occasions. Sold to Sir Abe as a yearling for 2,500 gns, he never ran as a two-year-old.

Rogerstone Castle, in whom M. M. Boussac recently acquired half interest, ran the Guineas as though the distance (one mile) was a little too far for him. He finished third behind Foxbrough II and Blue Peter in the Middle Park Stakes last autumn. He is trained by Steve Donoghue, triple winner of the Derby as a jockey.

New Lodge Opened by Clube Lusitano

Pleasant All-Day Affair At Hongkew Park

On Sunday in ideal weather, the Clube Lusitano officially opened its Lodge in the Hongkew Park, the affair being attended by well over a hundred persons, prominent among whom were Dr. João de Lerre e Lima Portuguese Minister to China, Dr. Jose Augusto Ribeiro de Melo, the Portuguese Consul-General, Mme. Ribeiro de Melo, Dr. and Mrs. A. C. de Lis Teixeira Branquinho, Mr. D. M. Gutterres, the Clube's Chairman and Mrs. Gutterres.

The building, which the Clube had recently leased from the Shanghai Municipal Council, has been furnished and re-arranged as a Sports Club-House, and was gaily decorated with flags and bunting, presenting a most festive appearance.

Sports were the order of the day, and in the morning, the Clube's newly-formed Softball Section put in two hours of strenuous practice, whilst in the afternoon, a pick-up Lawn Bowls game took place between sides chosen by Mr. H. A. Ozorio and Mr. L. F. Lopes, the Clube's Captain and Vice-Captain respectively.

The Vice-Captain's Team won handily, and a pleasant feature of the day's bowling was the keenness displayed by the large number of recruits who have enrolled this year in the Lusitano's Bowling Section.

At the tea interval, the Clube's Chairman, in a short but appropriate speech, thanked the official guests for their presence, and reminded the members that the Lodge had been secured by the Clube, largely through the good offices of Dr. Antonio Alves, the former Portuguese Consul-General, who had recently been transferred to New York. Mr. Gutterres also recorded the Clube's debt of gratitude to the Council, for having allowed to the lease, and expressed the hope that, with the acquisition of a well-equipped Sports Club-House, the younger members would display an even keener degree of interest in sports of all description. The Chairman pledged the full support of his Committee in this connection.

The Portuguese Minister, the Portuguese Consul-General, and Mme. Ribeiro de Melo each responded suitably, their remarks being greeted with lively applause.

At the close of the day, the Clube's private buses transported a somewhat tired but distinctly happy gathering to their homes.

France Triumphs Over Wales at Football

French Lead of 2-0 Cut To 2-1 in Second Half

Paris, May 21.

In an international football match today, France beat Wales by 2-1 after leading 2-0 at half-time. The match throughout was played at a fast pace, both defences being generally sound.

France scored after 10 minutes through the inside-right, Bigot, and increased her lead when the centre-forward, Koranyi scored in the 12th minute.

Astley, Welsh inside-right, scored with a header shortly after the resumption, beating the French goal-keeper in a race for the ball.

No further scoring occurred, and France won the match by two goals to one.—Reuter.

Big Changes in Rules by French Rugby Group

To Permit Resumption of Play with Britain

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

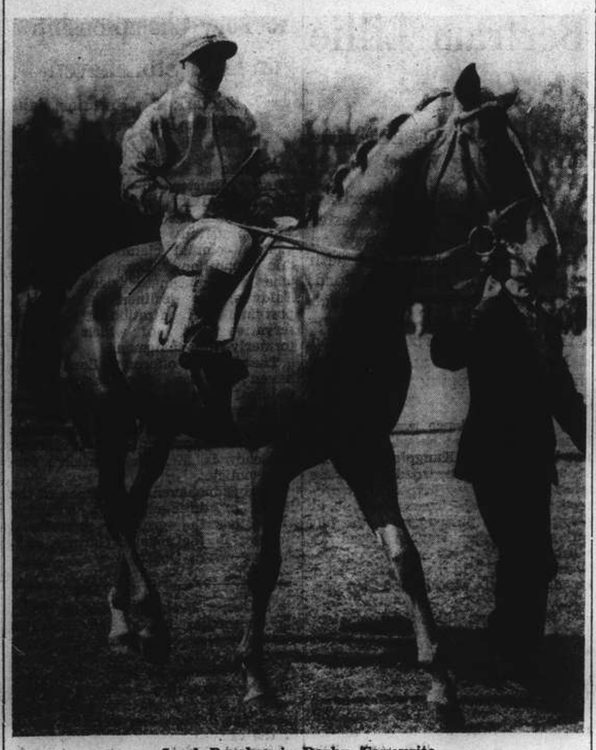
Paris, May 21.

The Council of the French Rugby Federation today considered reforms in the French rugby organization which will meet with the wishes of the four British Unions, and permit the resumption of matches between the British Unions and France.

The Council decided by 315 votes against 154 in favour of the motion suppressing the annual French championship and all competitive events.

While suppressing the championship, the Council decided, however, to permit, under the supervision of Rules Committees and Executive Committees, tournaments for cups, on condition that they are played under the pool system.

The Council also decided unanimously that no player ordered off the field should be allowed to take part in another match until the case had been examined by the Federation.—Reuter.



Lord Rosebery's Derby Favourite

According to the latest call-over Blue Peter is a firm favourite to win the Liverpool classic tomorrow. This handsome chestnut colt is undefeated this year and his wins at Newmarket and Epsom were most impressive. He is seen here with E. Smith in the saddle.

Henkel and Metaxa Win Doubles

Poland Behind in Davis Cup 1-2 After Protest To London Committee

Paris, May 21.

Germany secured an edge in her Davis Cup encounter with Poland at Warsaw this afternoon when Henkel and von Metaxa defeated Count Baworowski and Hebda in the doubles, 5-7, 6-4, 6-2, 6-2.

Meanwhile, at Brussels, India won one match from Belgium to avert outright elimination from further competition and bring the score down to 2-1, in favour of Belgium. Gans Mohamet and Savoor carried India's colours to victory, beating Geelkand and van der Eynde by 6-4, 6-4, 5-7, 6-4, in the doubles.

Interesting Doubles

A more interesting doubles match was that contested at Warsaw, where the actual court battle was preceded by a legal battle off-court.

The affair had its origin in Friday's singles match between Tloczynski and Henkel, which had to be interrupted for lack of light and concluded only yesterday. After that singles encounter, the captain of the German team asked that the scheduled doubles be postponed a day to allow Henkel to rest.

Polish Team Protests

The captain of the Polish team protested, however. He pointed out that the Germans had previously asked special permission to change their announced doubles team of Henkel-Metaxa to Metaxa-Manzel. He declared that Metaxa and Menzel should therefore play as scheduled, yesterday afternoon, or else that his team be given a walkover.

The Davis Cup Committee in London was thereupon consulted and although it ruled in favour of Poland, it also advocated an amicable settlement of the dispute.

At this stage, the Polish Sports Federation sportingly decided to withdraw its team's legal demand for a walkover, and agreed to the requested postponement of the doubles match, thus permitting Henkel to play in place of Menzel.—Havas.

Denmark Dusted By Sweden

Stockholm, May 21.

Sweden defeated Denmark in the Davis Cup encounter here today by winning the two final singles, thus making the final score 4-1.

Schroeder beat Plougmann easily in three straight sets by 6-1, 6-1 and 6-1. Hultmann had only slight difficulty in disposing of Holst, the score being 6-1, 6-3 and 6-2.

In the third round of the European zone Sweden will meet the winner of the match between Germany and Poland.—Trans-Ocean.

Pte. Williams Takes Honours at Shoot

Pte. Sorensen Also Wins In "A" Coy. Contests

Two Monthly Cup competitions were held by "A" Company S.V.C. on Saturday afternoon at the Rifle Range, both events being won by low handicap men. Pte. G. A. Williams won the first shoot from "nett," with Pte. Allan, a new member, as runner-up. Although Sgt. Seaborn actually scored a "possible" in this event, a handicap of 25 per cent. brought him into third place.

The second event went to Pte. Sorensen, this being his first leg on a cup. Cpl. Bryant (handicap 15 per cent.) and Sgt. Seaborn (handicap 25 per cent.) tied for "high gun" with ten points short of the "possible."

Following are the best scores in each event:—

April Cup

(H.P.S. 40)

	Gross Score	H'cap	Nett
Pte. Williams	34	nett	34 (a)
Pte. Allan	31	nett	31
Sgt. Seaborn	40	25	30
Pte. Sorensen	29	nett	29
Cpl. Palfreeman	37	25	28
Cpl. Blandy	34	20	27
Cpl. Brayant	32	15	27
Capt. Krogh	35	25	26
Cpl. Barling	29	10	26
Pte. Rosted	26	nett	26
Pte. Wright	28	10	25

(a) Wins second leg on Cup.

May Cup

(H.P.S. 60)

Pte. Sorensen	45	nett	45 (b)
Pte. Brown	43	nett	43
Pte. Allan	43	nett	43
Cpl. Bryant	50	15	43
Cpl. Blandy	49	20	29
Pte. Larsen	45	15	38
Sgt. Seaborn	50	25	38
Sgt. Green	49	25	37
Capt. Krogh	49	25	37
Pte. Levald	36	nett	36
Cpl. Palfreeman	47	25	35

(b) Wins first leg on Cup.

Italian Wins Antwerp Grand Prix

Antwerp, May 21.

The Italian racing motorist Giuseppe Farina, driving a Alfa-Romeo, won the Antwerp Grand Prix here today, covering the 190 miles course at an average speed of 87 miles an hour. He won the race in the time of 2 hours, 10 minutes, and 39⅘ seconds.—Reuter.

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Local Lightheavies To Fight It Out

Cruiserweight Questions To Be Settled; Bouts on Saturday Should Help

Seven well-matched bouts, three of them between well-known and able light heavyweights, constitute this week-end's boxing climax bill of fare and the three lightheavy contests, the promoters and followers alike hope, will do much to clear up the situation regarding the championship in that division, at least in these parts.

There is no question that, outside of Ubaldo Giometti, holder of the China title, and of Jackie "Butch" Ausborn, lightheavy champion of the U.S. Asiatic Fleet, Nicki Wan and Harry Livingstone, Saturday's main eventers; "Swede" Gert Eng and Leo Kubiak, and, in lesser degree, Tiger Usoff and Joe Csanadi, are the pick of the lightheavies hereabouts, for they are about the only men in the 175-lb. division in active ring competition.

It will be conceded that there is little to choose among the four first-mentioned lightheavies, although Wan will have to be rated first by reason of his victories over Kubiak and Eng. In view of Livingstone's reputation as a terrific puncher, Wan faces a real test in the Auditorium's ten-round headliner this week, but the youngster from Harbin is confident that he will emerge victor.

Livingstone's "Sunday Punch"

Livingstone, for the moment, at any rate, is second choice among the lightheavies active here, but he either will gain or lose ground this week-end through his clash with Wan. There are many who, despite the Marine's narrow victory over Usoff three weeks ago, are convinced Livingstone will win, for they believe he will be able to land his "Sunday punch," Wan being notoriously careless and even reckless with his defence in the ring.

Willing fighters both, whatever the outcome, Livingstone and Wan are expected to provide a rousing finale to this week's boxing programme, one of the most interesting arranged in some time.

"Swede" Gert Eng, reportedly in improved condition since his meeting with Wan, which he lost by a bare margin, will not lack backers when he starts his eight rounds against the lankier and hard-hitting American Marine.

Kubiak, ace of the Marines' lightheavies, is out to further vindicate himself for the defeat he suffered in his initial clash with Nicki Wan.

Joe Csanadi, most recent addition to Trainer "Slug" Marvin's Fourth Marines' stable of boxers, makes his Auditorium debut against that game, willing but awkward trial-horse, "Tiger" Usoff. Both will enter the ring at 170 lb. Despite Usoff's ring experience and his extremely difficult and annoying ring tactics, Marvin is of the belief that Csanadi will win. "They stay hit when Joe connects," explains the gum-chewing "Slug," thus predicting a knock-out victory for his latest protege.

Booking for the Auditorium's card of Saturday opens tomorrow morning at Squires Bingham Ltd., 126 Nanking Road. Admission will be at the usual scale of $3 to $5 for ringside, with bleacher accommodation at $2, all plus the F.M.C. tax.

Army Cup Polo Teams Being Formed

Arrangements for Practice Matches Made

BY "THE CHASER"

Army Cup Teams are being formed and practice matches for these teams are already being arranged. It is hoped to set aside definite days of the week for Tournament Team practice. This should improve the standard of play, assist the Field Secretary in his work and give players some definite idea of the time they will get for practice chukkers.

Until other arrangements are made, as far as possible the early games will be arranged to include those players whose ponies are stabled west of the railway line.

Practice games of two chukkers will be arranged for the following teams today commencing at 5 p.m. sharp.

N. F. Allman, Browne, Lacks and H. A. White; Siemssen, Lutey, E. Moller and Heyn; Keswick, Keswick, Pollock, and A. N. Other; Fritz, Culbertson, C. Moller and W. H. Allman; Elles, Hornby, Krikoriantz and Riggio.

This does not mean that games will not be available for members who are not yet induded on an Army Cup team; in fact, unles other players turn up to make up scratch teams, the above practices may have to be curtailed. Pick up chukkers including the above players will also be played.

Probables For the Oaks

London, May 22.

The following are the probable runners in The Oaks, to be run at Epsom on May 26 over a course of one mile and four furlongs:—

Avena (Burns) Royal Truce (Wing); Semiramide (Elliott); Titbit (Harry Wragg); Galatea II (Jones); Aurora (Perrymann); White Fox (Semblat); Infra Red (Beasley); Olein (Lowrey); Castilian Princess (Gilbert); Virginia (Crouch); Ballathie (Sibbritt); Arsenal (James Doyle); Kitty Erisk (Thwaites); Superbe (Nevett); Ellaa (Smirke); Wilhelmina II (Taylor); Sonsie Wench (E. Smith); Bonaroba (Bezant); Sonamphore (Gordon Richards); Romany Night (Lane); Curtain Call (Stephenson).

No jockeys have yet been announced for Scenery, Soft Impeachment or Sugar Kandy.—Reuter.

Longest Bicycle Race In the World

Berlin, May 16.

What is claimed to be the longest bicycle race in the world will begin here on June 1.

It is the "Great Germany" race, over 5,001 kilometres and the route lies through Breslau, Reichenberg (in Sudetenland), Nuremberg, Passau, Vienna, Graz, Salzburg, Augsburg, Stuttgart, Saarbrucken, Frankfurt, Cologne, Hanover, Leipzig and then back to Berlin.—Reuter.

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Events 1-8:	*Events 9-16:*
1. AZUMENDI	1. SALSAMENDI
2. FERNANDO	2. OLASO
3. RAFAEL	3. ASTI
4. GUERNICA	4. RAMOS
5. ECHARRI	5. OSA
6. PRUDENCIO	6. ANDRINUA

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BILLIE BURKE • ALAN MOWBRAY
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MR. ATLAS ("The Thin Man" Dog)
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DERBY STAKES

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100-8	FAIRSTONE	(Sir Abe Bailey)	Cottrill	(C. Richards)	9 0
13	TRIGUERO	(Mr. W. Barnett)	R. Dawson	(Burns)	9 0
40	WHEATLAND	(Mr. W. Barnett)	R. Dawson	(———)	9 0
33	VESPERIAN	(Sir G. Bullough)	J. Jarvis	(Elliot)	9 0
33	ORTIZ	(Mr. J. D. Cohn)	France	(Allemond)	9 0
100-8	HELIOPOLIS	(Ld. Derby)	Earl	(Perryman)	9 0
66	LARCHFIELD	(Mrs. J. Dines)	Dines	(Sprague)	9 0
100-7	FOX CUB	(Mr. E. Esmond)	F. Darling	(Gor. Richards)	9 0
25	ROMEO II	(Prin. de Faucigny-Lucinge)	France	(Brethes)	9 0
66	DIL-BHARAH	(Sir Yesh. Rao Holker)	J. Hall	(———)	9 0
100-9	ADMIRAL'S WALK	(Sir J. Jarvis)	J. Jarvis	(Harry Wragg)	9 0
33	DHOTI	(H. H. Aga Khan)	Fk. Butters	(Smirke)	9 0
66	POINTIS	(Prince Aly Khan)	Fk. Butters	(D. Smith)	9 0
50	MAUNA KEA	(Mr. R. McAlpine)	V. Smyth	(Beary)	9 0
28	HASTINGS	(M. M. Goudchaux)	Lawson	(Jones)	9 0
66	FAIRCHANCE	(Mr. R. Middlemas)	P. Allden	(Rickaby)	9 0
66	SNOWCAP	(Mr. R. Middlemas)	P. Allden	(Maher)	9 0
50	KING LEGEND	(Mr. J. V. Rank)	N. Cannon	(Carslake)	9 0
15-4	BLUE PETER	(Ld. Rosebery)	J. Jarvis	(E. Smith)	9 0
25	BUXTON	(Mr. H. Sidebottom)	Sidebottom	(Stephenson)	9 0
33	SALFORD II	(Mr. R. B. Strassburger)	France	(Hevre)	9 0
50	ROGERSTONE CASTLE	(Mrs. D. Thomas)	Donoghue	(Marshall)	9 0
33	ATOUT MAITRE	(M. Leon Volterra)	Blagrave	(———)	9 0
22	CASANOVA	(Lady Zia Wernher)	B-Rochford	(Nevett)	9 0
17-2	HYPNOTIST	(Mr. W. Woodward)	B-Rochford	(Beastley)	9 0
40	FAIRFAX	(Miss Dorothy Paget)	Nightingall	(Lowrey)	9 0
40	MAJOR BRACKEY	(Mr. J. A. Phillips)	Jellis	(Simpson)	9 0
40	BELLMAN	(Mrs. Lionel Grobett)	O. Bell	(S. Wragg)	9 0

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Busy Week-end for Yachtsmen

Skippers Get Taste of Briny; Spook and Ingomar Wins First Ordinary Race

THERE was a good turnout for the 1st Ordinary Race of the season when six yachts crossed the line at 3 p.m. for the race down river round the Lismore Buoy to Starboard, and back to the Pipe Line, at Woosung where yachts anchored for the night. The wind was from the N.E. which gave the yachts a reach to Kiaojow and a run in the Astrea Channel. At Woosung the wind freshened and skippers got their first whiff of the briny. A reach out to Lismore and back again brought all yachts to the finishing line before 5.30 p.m. with the exception of Seagull which was badly left behind, and matters were not improved for her by standing out into the full force of the tide, so that she finished a bad last a good half hour after the rest of the fleet.

Ingomar had the lead right from the start followed by Spook, Viking, Ella, Seagull and Mignon. The Mignon overhauled the Seagull at Tungkow after which the positions were unaltered throughout the race. Spook gained first place by virtue of her big handicap although Ingomar finished first.

FIRST ORDINARY RACE

Yacht. Sailed by	Elapsed Time	Corrected Time	Pts.
Ingomar, J. Hart	2.06.00	2.03.54	8
Spook, W. Richmond	2.17.00	2.01.51	9¼
Ella, Blakelock	2.29.00	2.06.00	7
Viking, Carter	2.20.40	2.13.32	6
Mignon, J. Dalton	2.28.30	2.14.18	5
Seagull, Lucke	3.00.00	2.54.00	4

Second Ordinary Race

This race was started from the Pipe Line by the Kert. The more prudent skippers taking in a reef, as the wind had freshened considerably before the start and as it had veered to the South East, a lumpy sea in the Yangtze was expected, wind being against tide, in which the skippers were not disappointed. The course was set out round the Lismore to Starboard, down round the Block House Buoy to Starboard, and back into the Whangpoo, leaving Lismore to Port to finish at Powder Pier, in the Kiaojow Reach.

Soon after rounding the Lismore and on the reach out to Quaranteen, heavy seas were encountered, which soon proved too much for Spook which was forced to turn back. It was a beat down the Yangtze, but the strong ebb soon brought the yachts to the mark. Ella had bad luck in carrying away her weather shrouds, but the smart Seamanlike handling of her skipper in bringing the yacht up into the wind and quickly lowering her main sail averted an accident. She was able to come over to the Shanghai side under jib alone, where repairs were effected, but as she had not rounded the mark she had to withdraw from the race.

Those who went round the Block House Buoy experienced some very heavy seas indeed, the waves being mountains high, but all came round safely.

Another Casualty

Yet another casualty occurred when the Seagull gybed round the Lismore and her mainsail caught in the cross trees, a small tear developing into a big one, and it was not long before her mainsail split right across and she had to drop anchor at the Pipe Line. This left only three yachts in the race and with Ingoman with an undisputed lead, it became a tussle between Viking and Mignon for second place. The latter was left badly behind on the beat down the Yangtze, but made up time in the smoother waters of the Whangpoo and gained considerably on the Viking in the beat up the Astrea Channel, and was able to displace her on handicap with 2 minutes to spare for second place. The race was all over by 12.30, yachts making their own way home later in the afternoon.

Yacht. Sailed by	Elapsed Time	Corrected Time	Pts.
Ingomar, J. Hart	2.15.00	3.14.15	9¼
Viking, H. W. Carter	3.31.00	3.20.27	7
Mignon, J. Dalton	3.35.04	3.17.04	8
Ella, Blakelock	—	—	—
Spook, Richmond	—	—	—
Seagull, Lucke	5.00.00	—	7

Daphne Wins "C" Class

An informal race for "C" Class was held on Sunday the course being down river around No. 5 Buoy in Astrea Channel to port and return to the Club House line.

In addition to the six boats out during the previous week-end Eileen made a welcome reappearance with Berents at the helm, whilst Blitz was also seen to be in commission though she did not participate in the race.

Seven starters got away close together at 9.40 a.m. with Catherine and Daphne in the lead. A steady breeze from the southeast gave a broad reach most of the way down. Daphne led as far as Jukong Wharf, where Catherine, by keeping to the main channel and getting the stronger ebb tide, passed her and rounded the buoy first with Daphne close behind, and the remaining five yachts following in a bunch. From that point Daphne, showing splendid qualities, going to weather rapidly forged ahead and she, followed by Catherine, stood over to the Pootung side to get the first of the flood and quickly drew away from the fleet.

Positions were largely unchanged to the finish which was between the moored yacht Jennifer and No. 30A Buoy; Daphne crossing the line nearly two minutes ahead of Catherine which in turn was over four minutes ahead of the third boat.

Results which do not count for the championship were as follows:—

Sailed by	Elapsed time	Pts.
Daphne C 15, Riddell	2.17.01	14¼
Catherine C 11, Kenyon	2.18.51	13
Shimurali C 14, Macpherson	2.23.10	12
Eileen C 13, Berents	2.25.23	11
Bridget C 10, Whitehouse	2.30.06	10
Mignonette C 9, Skyrme	2.30.27	9
Leda C 2, Boldero	2.31.22	8

Billiards and Snooker Prizes Presented

Bradley and Chisholm Get Largest Number

The winners and runners-up in the various billiards and snooker competitions sponsored by the Police Recreation Club and the Police Club received their trophies yesterday evening in a ceremony at the Police Club in Foochow Road. The heaviest winners were W. R. Chisholm and J. Bradley. The results follow:—

Senior Billiards Winner: W. R. Chisholm; Runner-up: J. Bradley.
Senior Snooker Winner: W. R. Chisholm. Runner-up: J. Bradley.
Junior Billiards Winner: M. Crowther. Runner-up: F. Ewings.
Junior Snooker Winner: E. Salisbury. Runner-up: N. Dougles.
Club Billiard Handicap Winner: J. Bradley. Runner-up: W. R. Chisholm.
Club Snooker Handicap Winner: J. C. Dickson. Runner-up: S. V. Gash.
Highest Break Billiards: J. Bradley.—117.
Highest Break Snooker: E. Wellings.—28.

Yankees Win 11th Successive Game

New York's Champions Massacre Indians With Final Splurge

New York, May 21.

It was eleven in a row for world champion New York Yankees as they massacred the Cleveland Indians this afternoon by the score of 12 to 6. With the score tied at six-all going into the last half of the eight inning, Johnny Humphries, Cleveland pitcher, gave the cue to the Indians' downfall by allowing two bases on balls. A sacrifice moved up the runners, following which, Babe Dahlgren singled and Tom Drake was rushed in to replace Humphries on the mound.

Frank Crosetti greeted rescuer Drake with a four-base blow, which was followed by two-basers off the bats of Tom Henrich and Bill Dickey.

AMERICAN LEAGUE

	R.	H.	E.
Detroit	3	9	0
Boston	8	10	0
Batteries: Grove and Desautels; Milnar, Humphries, Drake and Hemsley.			
Cleveland	6	11	1
New York	12	15	0
Batteries: Milnar, Humphries, Drake, Zuber and Hemsley; Gomez, Hadley and Dickey.			
St. Louis	4	6	0
Philadelphia	12	10	0
Batteries: Lawson, Marcum and Glenn; Parmelee, Dean and Hayes.			
Chicago	3	11	0
Washington	2	7	2
Batteries: Lyons and Tresh; Krakauskas and Ferrell.			

NATIONAL LEAGUE

New York	1	6	2
Pittsburgh	4	8	1
Batteries: Hubbell, Castleman, Lynn and Danning; Klinger and Berres.			
Brooklyn	2	8	2
Cincinnati	7	10	2
Batteries: Wyatt, Fitzsimmons, Poffenberger and Phelps; Walters and Lombardi.			
Philadelphia	2	9	1
St. Louis	5	9	0
Batteries: Mulcahy and Millies, Davis; Bowman and Owen.			
Boston	0	3	2
Chicago	4	8	1
Batteries: Turner, Lanning, Sullivan and Lopez, Masi; Dean and Mancuso.			

Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	Won	Lost	Pct.
St. Louis	16	9	.640
Cincinnati	17	10	.630
Chicago	15	13	.536
Boston	13	14	.481
Pittsburgh	13	14	.481
Brooklyn	11	14	.440
New York	12	16	.429
Philadelphia	10	17	.370

AMERICAN LEAGUE

New York	21	5	.808
Boston	16	7	.696
Chicago	15	13	.536
Cleveland	13	13	.500
Washington	11	15	.423
Philadelphia	10	15	.400
St. Louis	10	18	.357
Detroit	10	20	.333

—United Press.

German Speedster Wins Race at 85 M.P.H.

Berlin, May 21.

A German, Hermann Lang, driving a Mercedes Benz, won the chief event at the Eifel motoring races on the Nuerburgring today, covering the course of 142 miles at an average speed of 85 miles an hour. He took 1 hour, 40 minutes and 57⅛ seconds to complete the course.—Reuter.

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German-Italian Military Pact Signed in Berlin

Mutually Binding on Each Party to Aid Other in Case of War; Valid for Period of Ten Years

Berlin, May 22.

BINDING themselves to support each other militarily in the event of a conflict involving either of the two parties, Germany and Italy, through their Foreign Ministers, signed a military pact at 11.08 a.m. at the Ambassadors' Hall of the new Chancellery building here today.

The pact states that the frontiers between the two countries are fixed forever at their present positions, and that the two peoples are determined to intervene in future side by side "to ensure their vital territory and the maintenance of peace."

It includes seven articles, the most important, Article 3, binding the two parties to support each other with their land, sea and air forces, in the event of a conflict.

Article 1 states that the two parties will keep constantly in touch with each other regarding their common interests and the European situation.

Article 2 declares that the two parties will immediately consult each other in the event of one of them being threatened. If one party is threatened, the other will assist it politically and diplomatically.

According to Article 4, the two countries will enhance their cooperation in the military and economic fields, permanent commissions headed by the Foreign Minister of each country being appointed to this end.

The remaining articles are of lesser importance, providing for the organization of relations with friendly powers. The pact becomes valid on the day of its signature and will be in force for a period of ten years. It is renewable.

Journalists at Ceremony

At 11 a.m. the official procession entered the room, headed by Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop and Count Ciano. They were followed by the leaders of the German army, the National-Socialist Party, and about one hundred German and Italian diplomats and high civil servants. A number of journalists were present for the ceremony.

Herr von Ribbentrop left for a few moments to get Herr Hitler, who was working in his study.

The two men appeared at 11.06 a.m., the Fuehrer sitting in the armchair between the two Foreign Ministers. Four minutes later the ceremony was concluded.

Herr Hitler, who appeared deeply moved, shook hands with Herr von Ribbentrop and Count Ciano. He decorated the latter with the Gold Medal of the Order of the Great German Eagle, the highest award ever bestowed by the Fuehrer.

Speak Over Radio

At 11.12 a.m., the two Foreign Ministers proceeded to the adjoining room, where they spoke over the radio. Count Ciano declared that the pact will strengthen the solidarity of Germany and Italy both militarily and politically, and expressed the determination of the two peoples to face their future in common. The two countries are animated by the supreme desire to maintain peace but are firmly determined to defend their inalienable rights to life.

Herr von Ribbentrop stated that Germany and Italy now constitute an indissoluble community.

He affirmed that the pact is a normal conclusion to the Fuehrer's desire, expressed early in May, to consolidate the relations between Italy and Germany with a comprehensive political and military alliance.—Havas.

Two European Blocs

London, May 22.

The creation of two rival blocs of European powers was today seen to be impending in the course of this week with the signature of the Italo-German military alliance and the expected conclusion of the Anglo-Soviet defensive accords.

A military entente between Great Britain and Soviet Russia is now accepted by the British Cabinet, it was stated. And observers pointed out that with the conclusion of this entente, there would be a considerable superiority of forces on the side of the anti-aggression bloc.

Britain, France, Russia, Turkey, Poland and Rumania will place all their forces at the service of peace, they stated, while, on the other hand, neither Spain nor Japan is likely to join the Italo-German military alliance.

At the same time, British political quarters still emphasized that London's attitude towards the Reich was "by no means aggressive." If Germany and Italy forsake their methods of force and resume policies of cooperation, Britain will be ready to try again to collaborate, they stated.

They voiced hopes that the evident superiority of the anti-aggression forces would convince the axis Powers that any attempt against the peace of Europe would be tantamount to an attempt at suicide.

British Views

When Dr. Herbert von Dircksen, Reich's Ambassador to Britain, lately went to Berlin, it was understood that he took with him set views on Britain's position following his last private meetings with Lord Halifax, British Foreign Secretary.

These views, it was stated, were:

1. Britain is determined to complete a system of European guarantees of security, which are purely defensive in nature.
2. Britain will oppose any violent change in the *status quo*, but is ready to discuss all problems.
3. Britain holds the validity of the Anglo-Polish agreement to be unquestionable and Poland is held to remain the sole judge of whether she should fight for Danzig. Britain hopes, however, that Poland and Germany will reach an amicable settlement.
4. Britain is prepared to launch naval parleys with a view to resuming the exchange of information on both countries' naval construction programmes.
5. Britain is ready to enter into economic negotiations with the Reich and will not prevent delegates of the Federation of British Industries from going to Dusseldorf on June 6 to confer with representatives of the Reichsgruppe Industrie.—Havas.

Secret Annexes in Pact

Rome, May 22.

Signor Virginio Gayda, Editor of the "Giornale d'Italia," revealed today that there are secret annexes in the Italo-German Pact.—Reuter.

LYCEUM THEATRE

May 27 and June 4 at 8.45 p.m.
"The COUNT of LUXEMBURG"
Light Opera by Franz Lehar
Prices: from 75 cts. to $3
Booking at Moutrie's and Lyceum

METROPOL THIS WEEK!
THE GOONA GOONA MAN RETURNS!
Armand Denis, of "Goona Goona" and "Wild Cargo" fame, now returns with an even more startling and revealing picture!

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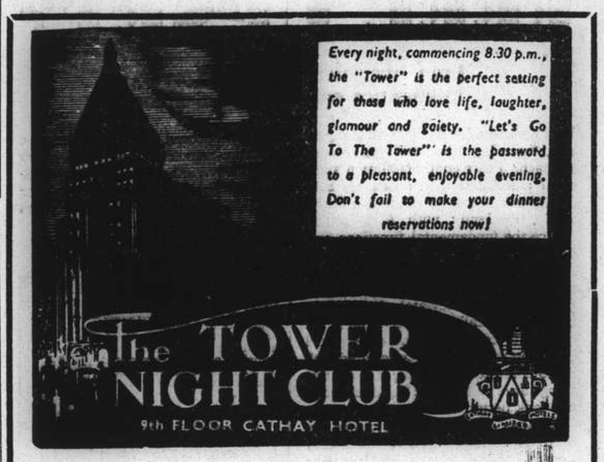
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DEATH

NAZER.—Suddenly, at Peitaiho Beach, on Sunday evening, May 21, 1939, ALICE MARY, the beloved wife of A. P. Nazer. (By cable.)

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THE ROYAL TOUR

Nothing could possibly be more inspiring than the magnificent welcome which has been given Their Majesties the King and Queen, since their arrival in Canada, and there is now every prospect of the Royal tour being a phenomenal success. Not that there was any real doubt about it, for during the past few weeks the telegrams emanating from the Dominion have amply indicated the warmth of the welcome which awaited the Royal pair. The climax of the visit to Ottawa came at the unveiling of the National War Memorial by the King. His Majesty struck the right note when in his speech he declared that "Without freedom there can be no enduring peace, without peace there can be no enduring freedom," for it was a reminder that liberty cannot be found in the helotry of war, and indeed may be destroyed by it. On the other side of the Atlantic ocean that sentiment was corroborated by M. Georges Bonnet, French Foreign Minister who said that a continuous threat against peace will diminish the dignity and happiness of mankind. No better occasion could the King avail himself of for the utterance of such a sentiment than at the unveiling of a memorial to the contribution which Canada made to the cause of the Empire when the security of world peace was at stake, and even the very existence of the Empire threatened, and in saying what he did His Majesty merely repeated what is in the heart of every loyal member of the British Commonwealth of nations. The brilliance of the scene around the memorial, the striking demonstrations of loyalty to the Crown and the persons of Their Majesties undoubtedly inspired them to move unrestrainedly amongst their subjects, walking behind the massed lines of the police and meeting the people without the slightest shadow of hesitancy. It was the type of democratic gesture most likely to appeal to such people as the Canadians, and was so complete an indication of Royal trust in their loyalty that the incident will probably long be remembered in the history of the tour.

There cannot be the slightest doubt from the reports which have come to hand, that the King and Queen have captured the hearts of their Canadian subjects, and that the Queen in particular has evoked an enthusiastic admiration for which alone the visit would have been worth while. It is perhaps inevitable that this should be so, for there has always been a quiet charm about the couple, representing all that is good in the British family life, something which is appreciated the world over, to which has to be added the personal appeal of both of them. What will be particularly gratifying to the rest of the Commonwealth is the spontaneous demonstrations of welcome which have been given Their Majesties, not only by the inhabitants of the towns and cities which they are visiting, but also by those thousands who have made especial and long pilgrimages for the purpose of showing their loyalty to the Crown. These demonstrations have more than a mere local importance in such times as these. Because of existing world conditions they acquire a political significance as indicating to the world at large that there has been no diminution of the loyalty of the component parts of the Empire to the ideal of the whole. The solidarity of the Empire must of necessity be an important factor in the decisions of policy which have to be made under such grave conditions as now prevail, while at the same time it gives the lie direct to those who profess to see symptoms of schisms which in fact do not exist. It may be confidently alleged that the nature of the British people is such that, even if they did exist, a threat common to all would send them into abeyance in view of the necessity of meeting any menace from outside parties. Families do sometimes quarrel amongst themselves,—fortunately there is no sign of this in the Empire at the present moment,—but they have always the faculty of rapidly forgetting disputes, and combining against any who seek to intervene. Canada, that rich jewel in the British crown, is proving no exception to the general rule, and the widespread demonstrations of loyalty to the King and the Empire over the destinies of which he presides are more than a little comforting.

Many more spots in Canada have yet to be visited before they commence the other and equally-important portion of their tour, namely their visit to the President of the United States, an event unique in the history of the two great nations of the United States and Great Britain. That event has been keenly looked forward to in both countries, and, if it has the effect of bringing the two closer together in understanding and sympathy than ever before, the visit will be well worth the while. The democratic action of Their Majesties in mingling with the crowd in Ottawa will undoubtedly have commended itself to the people of the great American republic and continued success of the tour in Canada will undoubtedly serve to ensure similar results when they have crossed the frontier towards the end of their visit to enter the United States. There will be thousands in the United States who will seek to see Their Majesties, millions who will follow their progress through the land with interest which is begotten of that hospitality for which the people of the United States are so well known. It is inevitable that, while there is no political motive for the visit to the United States, some political effect will be obtained, even if it is only to inspire a greater interest in the United States for Great Britain and the problems with which that country is confronted. Of recent years there has been growing a completer understanding of the place which the British Empire has taken in the world, and a greater degree of sympathy. That arose from the understanding, but, if the personal appeal of Their Majesties to the people of the United States is as powerful as it is proving to be to the people of Canada, this second part of their tour in the western hemisphere is as likely to be productive of good results as that portion through which they are now passing. It is impossible not to regard what has happened up to the present with considerable enthusiasm as promising a successful result for the whole of the royal tour.

Atlantic Air Service

The first machine on a regular service has spanned the Atlantic and when it reaches Southampton, via Marseilles, commerical flying across the world's stormiest ocean will, at long last, have become an accomplished fact. The distinction of being the first country to normalize a service across the North Atlantic falls to the United States, whose enterprise and initiative have carried American commercial machines to other parts of the world, but under American air navigation requirements passengers will not be flown across the Atlantic until five successful flights have been made. This is a wise and perfectly reasonable precaution which will enhance the security of the new service, for the Atlantic has claimed many victims in exploratory flights inspired chiefly by the spirit of achievement rather than the application of ordinary commercial methods to the possibilities of a new line of communications. As the situation stands at present, the new American service is likely to have virtual monopolistic rights for some time to come according to a series of circumstances, largely arising from the strained political conditions in the world, but this does not detract from the credit which must be accorded to American aviation interests in forging ahead despite difficulties. The original suggestion of Atlantic services encountered much political opposition because where a commercial aeroplane can go a warplane will find it much easier. Long stretches of sea are no longer the formidable obstacle once considered in the scheme of air strategy, and aviation, far more than any other form of transportation, as a result of rapid developments in range and power, is growing increasingly suspect. Imperial Airways made several exploratory flights and proved that fifteen or sixteen hours from continent to continent is an ordinary feat. Unfortunately, European conditions which have diverted construction effort to military purposes have resulted in a delay in the delivery of suitable craft which have been modified by accumulated meteorological conditions on the northern route. France has already had a slab at the crossing on a commercial basis, while in the Southern Atlantic, Germany has been eminently successful over a number of years in developing a route by means of landing craft. All this goes to show that military necessities have not completely submerged commercial enterprise, but the long delay in realizing the original plans is a regrettable aspect of a re-arming world which has little time to direct energies along the more useful courses of civilization.

Swallow The Whale

Reversing the procedure made time-honoured by Jonah's misadventures with a whale, American students appear to have begun a craze for swallowing live goldfish. According to a Domei message published elsewhere, this feat has been performed by an American student in Japan, for the trifling charge of ten sen per spectator. And so far the cables have not been burning with news of the daring, if somewhat revolting, youth's subsequent indigestion. The goldfish swallowing craze was originated by a Harvard undergraduate, and continued in the universities of Kansas and Missouri. In the former seat of learning a student turned himself into a human aquarium by swallowing no fewer than fifty of these live fish, without apparently suffering any inconvenience, while a charming female student of Missouri followed suit in the interests of publicity—meaning, of course, her own interests. The feelings of the goldfish were not, of course, considered. It may be argued that swallowing live goldfish is no more heinous than swallowing oysters or winkles, and from the point of view of strict analogy no doubt that argument would be correct. But there must nevertheless be a public revulsion against the spread of the practice, as goldfish have a certain ornamental value which oysters—at least, in good health—cannot be said to possess. Also, the tactfulness of swallowing a goldfish in Japan, where they are a cult, if not a religion, can be questioned. It is to be hoped that the authorities of the school where this occurred take appropriate measures against the youth who did it. But of news of this there can be little hope. After all, no one recorded what happened to the whale after it had swallowed Jonah and got rid of him at his proper port of destination.

Tense Danzig

The recurrence of incidents at Danzig over the week-end must of necessity give rise to considerable anxiety, for it is inevitable that tension will be greatly increased thereby. Of the shooting of a man at Kalthof the various versions differ considerably. It does not matter greatly which is completely accurate, for while the Poles seek to hold the Nazis responsible for what is occurring, the latter reply by making the same accusation against the former. The fact is that it is in the interest of Germany that these incidents should occur, and most definitely not in Poland's. When the technique applied in other quarters during the past year or so is remembered, it is quite plain that the policy of psychological attrition is being applied for the purpose of wearing down Poland's resistance to the demands which Germany is making. Not only that, there appears to be a scheme afoot for the purpose of inveigling Poland into assuming the role of aggressor, thereby hoping that by making such a mistake she will deprive herself of the assistance which has been promised her in the event of her deciding that German aggression upon her integrity necessitates resistance. It is not likely that the Powers concerned in the maintenance of peace will be misled by whatever may happen in the near future, and a mere jockeying of Poland into the position of aggressor is not likely to warp the judgment of the democracies if they have to make a decision to go to Poland's aid. The situation is an ugly one, but there can be no gainsaying the fact, that if these incidents are not actually inspired by German leaders, they are not by any means frowned upon, and it can be said with the completest truth that the German Government has done nothing up to the present which is conducive of a peaceful settlement of the Danzig question. Should the present tense state of affairs develop more seriously it will not be difficult to place the blame.

IN PARENTHESIS

Her Lamb

MARY had a little lamb,
But Mary backed a horse.
And now that Mary's in a jam—
The lamb is in mint-sauce.

* * *

Cook Out

Auntie, trying to cook the meat,
Blew herself into the street:
Uncle said, in tones of pique,
"That's her third night out this week."

* * *

Family Affairs

LITTLE Fred (a jolly tot)
Put a squib in Baby's cot.
Mother said: "I think you might
Have waited, dear, till Guy Fawkes
Night."

* * *

Ride it, Cowboy!

MR. Fred Fox, who knows all about riding, has been criticizing the riders of to-day. Many of those he sees remind him of the lines:

There's some that ride like sailors do,
With arms and legs and teeth,
And some ride on the horse's neck,
And some ride underneath.

The last position is not recommended. It's too much like being "taken for a ride."

* * *

Twisters

SPELLING bees and touch bees apparently have yielded in popularity to the tongue-twister bee, one of which was recently broadcast between America and Britain. Neither the American nor the British family that braved the ordeal reached a high standard of team work, but the course was an exacting one. It began with such hazards as 'a cracked cricket critic" and kept the most formidable for the end. This was it:

"Are you copper-bottoming 'em?"

"No, I'm aluminiuming 'em, Mum."

Each tongue twister had to be spoken three times in rapid succession. No-one scored a clear round. The match certainly gave colour to the foreigner's view that English is an impossible language.

* * *

Heard in Court

Woman: I wrote to my husband asking for money, and he replied saying he must have a receipt first.

Witness at Highgate: She called me some lovely language, language too lovely to repeat.

Motorist: I know there was a car behind me, because when I braked it crashed into my rear.

COUNSEL at Westminster County Court: All the buses now have one step only.

Judge Dumas: Like modern dancing.

Solicitor: Did the cyclist speak to the woman motorist?

Witness: I think he must have done because the car back-fired.

* * *

Lords and Actresses

PREJUDICES die hard here—almost as hard as centenarians who live in insanitary cottages on ten shillings a week.

Therefore, I am not surprised, says Nat Gubbins in the "Sunday Express," to learn from Mr. Anthony Bertram, the housing expert, that English people dislike flats because "they are inhabited by actresses, lords, and foreigners."

The conviction that actresses are immoral will never be entirely eliminated from the English mind. Only the few who know them intimately are aware that they are the most scrupulously moral and hard-working women in the community.

The prejudice mentioned against lords is not because they are lords but because they live in flats. The English, who love their lords better even than their cricket, football, and greyhound racing, like to think of lords living in ancestral mansions surrounded by adoring retainers.

When they descend to flat life they lose their glamour and aloof mystery. It is also suspected that there is something funny going on with the actresses.

And regarding the prejudice against foreigners, that is almost too well-known to be worth mentioning.

Although we do not exactly dislike them we cannot help feeling they are odd and peculiar, the nicest of us having a sort of protective feeling about them, mingled with a vague curiosity.

In fact, we are as interested in the foreign species as we are in the Giant Panda—except that most foreigners are not so cuddly.

* * *

Cookery Corner

GOOD morning all. Mr. Formby (of the "Sunday Express.") has suggested I might talk to you girls about the noble art of cookery, and that suits me down to the ground, as the airman said when he strapped on his parachute.

After all, the way to a man's heart is down his gullet, as I always say, though that doesn't apply to my old man. I reckon his heart must be a bit off the Beeton track, like, 'cos never once have I heard him say a good word about my culinary accomplishments.

Mind you, he did once find the whippet's collar in his hot-pot, but that might happen to any one

First of all, here's a recipe for lark pie which I learned from a bird fancier as used to lodge with us. It's not the only thing I learned from him, but it will do for a start. Got your paper and pencils ready? here we go:—

Lark pie a la mode. Get a dozen larks from your lark-monger. Pluck, singe, and shampoo them and break up small with an axe. Stick 'em in a dish, cover 'em with fat bacon and mixed herbs. Make a good strong top crust, egg it over and bake. When sufficiently done remove the crust, take up the bacon, pour in half a pint of rum, replace crust, simmer in oven, go out and have a quick one and you'll be back just in time to meet it coming down the garden path.

How to tell mushrooms from Toadstools. Give your old man the doubtful ones and watch him carefully.

How to preserve plums. Don't let the kids get near 'em.

How to remove beer stains from the top of the piano. Remove top of piano.

Every week I will award the wigginthorpe raspberry tart to the sender of the best household hint. This week's Raspberry Tart goes to Mrs. Ada Slagworthy, of Love-lane, Runcorn, who has invented a gentleman's shirt front constructed on the roller towel principle.

This ingenious device enables the shirt front to be rotated after supper, leaving a clean surface for the next meal. A great boon to the splashy type of eater we girls know so well.

THE WEATHER

Temperature near Holy Trinity Cathedral Shanghai 24 hours ending 7 p.m.:—

Yesterday	Min. 62.0	Max. 81.0
Same date, 1938	Min. 67.0	Max. 78.0

Rainfall nil.

Temperature at Siccawei:—

Yesterday	Min. 61.9	Max. 84.7
Same date, 1938	Min. 66.2	Max. 75.7

Siccawei's Report

State on the morning of the 21st:—Low and unsteady pressure over Japan: steady over China. Northerly to easterly winds along the China Coast. Fine weather in the north: cloudy in our regions. Overcast with rain or fog to the south of the Saddles.

State on the morning of the 22nd:—Fine and cloudy weather. South-easterly breezes. Pressure rather low and steady.

Probabilities, 4.30 p.m. yesterday:—Fine to cloudy weather, locally fog with south-easterly to south-westerly winds around Shantung. Fine, hot to cloudy with moderate north-easterly to easterly winds over our regions and the Eastern Sea. Foggy in places. Low area over Central China.—Siccawei Observatory.

Poland Indignant at Further Incident

Tension Mounts Following Second Border Affair At Piekle ; Customs Inspectors Said Besieged By Storm Troopers ; Protests Filed

Warsaw, May 22.

ALL Poland is seething with indignation as the result of yet another—the second within a few hours—alleged Nazi attack against Poles on the Polish-Prussian frontier. Shortly after the incident at Kalthof, where the Polish Customs house is reported to have been demolished by a German crowd, uniformed Storm Troopers are said to have stormed the Polish Customs post at Piekle. The inspectors immediately barricaded themselves in their office and telephoned for help, and, according to the latest Polish despatches, are still being besieged. The attackers are stated to have attended, earlier in the day, a Nazi Party rally in Danzig territory.

The Polish Government has demanded, through the Polish Commissioner at Danzig, M. Chodacki, that the Danzig Senate should immediately take all necessary steps to free the Polish officials at Piekle. Meanwhile, both the German and Polish authorities have filed protests over the Kalthof incident, following which four Polish railwaymen were arrested.

Strong Polish Note To Free City

Danzig Declared Fully Responsible for Kalthof Incident

Warsaw, May 21.

Responsibility for the grave Kalthof incident, in which a Polish Custom House was wrecked and one Danzig citizen killed, rests with the Free City authorities, a Polish Note to the Danzig Senate asserted today.

The Note was forwarded by M. Marian Chodacki, Polish High Commissioner in the Free City, and declared that Warsaw would not admit any limitation by a "fait accompli" of its Customs rights in Danzig territory.

The Polish Government, moreover, demands an investigation of the whole affair and communication of the inquiry's results to Warsaw. The Polish Government also demands indemnification for damage caused the Polish Custom House in Kalthof.

Furthermore, in view of repeated attacks against Polish people and officials in Danzig, the Polish Government demands "A clear and categorical declaration setting forth what guarantees the Senate of the Free City can give the Polish Government to assure it that order will be maintained and that the Polish people and officials in the Free City will be safe."

Police Uniforms Seen

The Note, at the outset, declared that the Kalthof incident was not provoked by the Polish Customs inspectors who were attacked. It also specified that several of the demonstrators wore the uniforms of policemen.

The Polish Customs men were compelled to leave their office, which made it impossible for them to continue the discharge of their duties, the Note continued.

"Such action (by the demonstrators) is a deliberate attempt to compromise Polish rights in the domain of Customs control," it said.

It recalled that the Danzig Senate recently gave assurances that it would take measures to ensure the safety of Polish Customs inspectors and give them liberty in the discharge of their duties. These promises were not kept.

"This fact, for which responsibility is incumbent upon the authorities of the Free City, proves that these authorities do not want to or are incapable of maintaining order in Danzig territory....

Danzig Held Responsible

"Under these conditions, the Polish Government is compelled to state the authorities of the Free City are fully responsible for the Kalthof incident.

"These authorities are all the more responsible because an attack was carried out against a car bearing the Polish Vice-Commissioner, M. Perkowski, who was going to Kalthof to find out what had happened to the Polish Customs inspectors there.

"It was during the confusion that followed on the attack that shots were exchanged, causing the death of one of the assailants," the Polish Note to the Danzig Senate concluded. —Havas.

M. Chodacki called on Herr Greiser, President of the Danzig Senate, last night and made representations, while subsequently Herr Greiser handed a memorandum to the Polish Commissioner demanding reparations, alleging that by the time the Polish Vice-Commissioner, M. Perlowsky, arrived on the scene anti-Polish demonstrations had ceased and that an innocent Danzig citizen named Gruebler, returning from Marienburg, was shot dead as he stepped out of his car.

Polish circles say that there is no doubt that the Kalthof attack was provocative, but it is not certain whether the provocation came from the Danzig Senate, the local Nazi Party organization or from within the Reich.

The same circles allege that five Nazis, who are stated to have attacked the Vice-Commissioner's car, came from Marienburg, East Prussia.

The authoritative Polish version of the affair admits that M. Perlowsky's chauffeur killed one German. He is said to have opened fire when a crowd attacked him after M. Perlowsky had left the car to make investigations.

The chauffeur first fired two shots in the air and then two more shots at the crowd.—Reuter.

Warsaw, Danzig Protest

Warsaw, May 22.

Tension mounted between Poland and the Nazi-controlled Danzig Senate last night after vigorous protests had been exchanged over the border incident Saturday night in which a German was killed following an attack by armed Germans on a Polish customs house and a counsellor of the Polish Legation in Danzig.

The incident occurred at the frontier railway city of Kalthof where the chauffeur of the counselor of the Polish Legation in Danzig fired into a mob of armed Nazis to protect the Polish official whose car was being attacked by the Germans.

A German named Gruebner was killed by the Polish chauffeur who succeeded in dispersing the mob which had earlier driven Polish customs officials from a frontier customs shed and wrecked the building.

The counsellor of the Polish Legation was seeking to investigate the customs house attack when the Germans surrounded his car and threatened him, according to Polish reports.

Danzig Under League

Geneva, May 22.

Danzig will remain under the nominal protection of the League of Nations as the result of an agreement reached here yesterday between Poland and a League Committee comprising representatives of Britain, France and Sweden.

The committee decided not to alter the Danzig situation while present Polish-German tension over the Free City continues. Consequently the League of Nations will remain the theoretical guarantor of the Danzig Constitution.

The League's High Commissioner to Danzig, who left the Free City in February to report to the League Secretariat, will not return to his post for the present, however.

The German Senate of Danzig sent a strong protest against the shooting of the German to the Polish Government late Saturday. The protest alleged that Gruebner, the dead German storm trooper, had not participated in the demonstrations around the Polish official's car or at the Polish frontier customs shed which was wrecked.

The Polish official and his chauffeur were alleged to have abandoned their car and escaped across the Polish border on a locomotive.

Polish authorities, after sending a stiff counter-protest to the Danzig Senate, said the incidents were "provocations by Danzig Nazis."

They alleged that uniformed Nazi storm troopers had staged the attack on the Polish customs house and the Polish diplomatic official's car.

The Polish press claimed that Polish authorities had discovered that the demonstrations had not been staged by Germans from Danzig, but by Nazi storm troopers from East Prussia.

Meanwhile, other Polish reports said German police at Kalthof had arrested four Polish railway authorities in reprisal for the death of the German storm trooper.—United Press.

Germano-Polish Tension Mounts

Warsaw, May 21.

The Kalthof incident may give rise to the most serious Polish-German situation in years, for tension is mounting, observers here stated this evening.

Protests have been exchanged between the Polish Government and Danzig Senate. The former demands a thorough investigation of the incident, in which a Polish Custom House was wrecked, a Polish diplomatic car attacked and a Danzig citizen killed, and indemnity for damage caused to the Custom House.

On the other hand, the Danzig Senate claims an immediate "expression of regret from Poland," and demands that the Polish chauffeur who killed a Danzig citizen when his car was attacked, should be handed over to the Danzig authorities.

Poland will refrain from all action that may increase tension and will leave provocations unanswered, they stated.—Havas.

China Asks Boycott of Japanese Goods

Chungking Journal Writes To League Council

Chungking, May 22.

Under the heading of "Our Demands To The League Council," the joint "Chungking Daily News," in a leading article this morning, urged the League to adopt the following measures:—

1. All member States of the League of Nations should boycott Japanese goods.
2. All member States of the League of Nations should restrict exports to Japan, strictly forbidding the export of war material, including petrol and aeroplanes.
3. For the purpose of effectively checking Japanese aggression and to enforce sanctions against Japan, the League should create a special committee, comprising of Powers with special interests in the Far East, to devise effective measures for enforcing sanctions.—Reuter.

Scottish Trades Unions Oppose Conscription

London, May 22.

As a protest against the introduction of compulsory military service, the Scottish Trade Union Council decided yesterday to instruct its members not to co-operate in any way with the various auxiliary organizations that are to be set up throughout Britain.

By way of implementing this decision, the Council decided to instruct all its member organizations to withdraw all their representatives from existing auxiliary service organizations and committees, Trans-Ocean cables.—Havas.

Outbreaks in Jerusalem Grow Serious

Troops Stand By as Crowds Parade

Jerusalem, May 21.

Anti-White Paper demonstrations were resumed by Jews of Jerusalem on the Sabbath, today, when merchants closed their offices and shops and several thousands of people formed a procession before the Jewish Agency building.

This procession finally massed around a copy of the White Paper painted on a large sheet of canvas, which was burned midst solemn approval. After this peaceful manifestation, the extremist elements in the crowd tried to excite the people to violence and to attack the Government offices in the district.

But troops and police had already taken up strategic positions on house roofs along the main thoroughfare, Jaffa Street, and "broadcast" instructions to the people to disperse. Loudspeakers for this purpose had been especially mounted at various vantage points.

Tear Gas Ready

The soldiers and policemen also had tear gas bombs ready for use and held reserves, with bayonets mounted, ready for any emergency.

Gradually, the authorities were able to disperse the extremist demonstrators, who came on to the scene with cries denouncing Britain's announced new policy in Palestine.

Wishing to avoid needless bloodshed, the authorities carried out their operations slowly and took two hours to clear the streets of all demonstrators. Jews of moderate tendencies aided them by intervening among their own people, seeking to calm them. Peace and order were finally restored at 8.30 p.m.—Havas.

Civil Disobedience Urged

Jerusalem, May 21.

The Jewish National Council tonight defied probable British reprisals outlawing all Jewish organizations by issuing orders for a sweeping campaign of civil disobedience to protest Great Britain's plan for an Arab-dominated Palestine state.

Strong reinforcements of British troops and police took up positions in Jerusalem's streets and mounted machine-guns on the roofs of Government offices after the calling of an authorized Jewish Strike.

If the Jewish National Council, Supreme Zionist organization in Palestine, carries out its passive resistance and non-co-operation programme, British authorities are expected to retaliate by declaring all Jewish bodies to be illegally seditious.

Five-Point Campaign

The plan of the campaign as issued by the Jewish National Council calls for:

1. Stoppage of payment of taxes.
2. Non-co-operation between Jewish and British Municipal Councillors in mixed cities.
3. Severance of relations with the Government of local Jewish elected bodies such as the Municipality of Tel Aviv and religious institutions, and placing them under Jewish control.
4. Strengthening of the training of youths for emergency purposes.
5. Consolidation of economic resources for a maxium consumption of local Jewish products.—United Press.

Demonstration in New York

New York, May 21.

A huge pro-Zionist demonstration and meeting was held here today, when several leading personalities made speeches of appeal to Britain to renounce the decisions set forth in last Wednesday's White Paper on Palestine.—Havas.

London, May 22.

Initiating the promised debate on the Government's Palestine policy in the House of Commons today, Mr. Malcolm MacDonald, the Secretary of State for the Colonies, stated that the Government wished it was possible to present its policy under different circumstances.

When the House last debated the Palestine question, Mr. MacDonald went on, it was hoped that, despite bitter years of strife, there was still a possibility of some understanding between Arabs and Jews regarding the future. These hopes, however, had been dashed, so that the Government had come out with its own policy. This presented the most grave head—and heart-searching problem.

Largely on the strength of a promise made to the Arabs and the Jews by His Majesty's Government, each had played a certain part in the Great War. Each took certain risks for the Allied cause. This question, then, was a matter of honour. The good name of Great Britain was involved.

In some quarters during the last few days, the Government had been charged with breaking its promises. The Government confidently repudiated that charge.

"No doubt," he declared, "physically we could force on the Arabs in Palestine any kind of Jewish home. But we could not do that with any moral justification. We must keep our promises to the Jews, but we must also keep faith with the Arab world."—Reuter.

Rumanian Foreign Minister Sees R.A.F.

M. Gafencu, Rumanian Foreign Minister, inspecting a Blenheim bomber during his tour of the R.A.F. station at Hornchurch, Essex. He afterwards made a flight in one of these machines.

Quiet Reigns at Kulangsu After Foreign Forces Land

Full Story of Incident Told By Correspondent: Amoy Chamber Chairman's Death Not Due to Terrorists

JOINT action by the British, American and French Governments at Kulangsu, where the International Settlement of Amoy is situated, has removed the threat which made its appearance when Japanese forces landed and occupied it. Since then, a series of five demands presented by the Japanese authorities following the killing of Mr. Hung Li-hsun, Chairman of the Amoy Chamber of Commerce, have been rejected, and the incident has acquired international importance.

Japanese to Stay In Kulangsu

To Act Independently in Accordance With Views on Situation on Island

Tokyo, May 22.

Japanese bluejackets will remain stationed on Kulangsu, the island upon which the International Settlement of Amoy is situated, so long as the Japanese authorities consider their presence as necessary for the maintenance of peace and good order, authoritative Japanese circles here indicated today.

These views were expressed in connection with reports that a high-ranking Japanese naval officer would confer with British, American, and French naval representatives regarding the withdrawal of the naval landing parties, now on the island, following his arrival at Amoy on Saturday.

The Japanese naval authorities, it was stated here, would act independently according to their own interpretation of the situation. The arrest of the slayers of Mr. Hung Li-sun, chairman of the Amoy Chamber of Commerce, and the suppression of other anti-Japanese elements in Kulangsu would not necessarily be sufficient to bring about a Japanese withdrawal, it was pointed out.

Japanese sailors, it was recalled, were stationed on Kulangsu from May 27 to July 31 last year because Japanese authorities regarded their presence necessary for the maintenance of peace and order.

Interested Powers had made no objection to the presence of the Japanese landing part on Kulangsu at the time, it was emphasized.—Domei.

Japanese Flagship Arrives

Amoy, May 22.

Discussions for the withdrawal of the various landing parties now on Kulangsu, International Settlement of Amoy, were expected to be launcher here soon following the arrival on Saturday of a Japanese flagship.

A high-ranking Japanese naval officer yesterday exchanged courtesy calls with the commanders of the British, American and French warships in port.—Domei.

No French Papers In Berlin

Berlin, May 22.

French newspapers cannot be found in Berlin since several days.

When questioned, newspaper-booth owners reply that no French papers have arrived, while at the central distribution officers the explanation is that the quotas for foreign newspapers have been reduced owing to the lack of foreign currency.—Havas.

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Kulangsu, May 19.

Just a year ago American marines and British sailors landed to preserve the threatened peace of Kulangsu. Then it was feared that an unruly element would take advantage of the unusual condition created by the Japanese seizure of Amoy and make trouble. Japanese, however, have made the trouble during the last ten days in characteristic Japanese fashion. It began on May 11, with the shooting of the Chairman of the Amoy Chamber of Commerce. The morning of that day was misty; rain had been falling steadily since dawn, and at 10.30 a.m. Mr. Hung Li-hsun the Chairman, was returning from a business visit from Amoy. As he passed along the principal narrow street of the town, he was shot. The street was comparatively deserted at the time and no one seems to have seen the gun fired or even heard the report of the shot. He was first noticed lying in trouble on the wet street. At the hospital the serious nature of the wound inflicted upon him was discovered: the bullet had entered his back, passed through his chest and emerged in front. Although tended with every possible care at the Hope Hospital by Dr. Holliman, he passed away in the early hours of the following morning. Immediately after the shooting, the Japanese began to move troop across the Harbour, stating that their nationals were in danger and that Kulangsu was a hot-bed of anti-Japanese terrorism. Now for months past Japanese women and children have been wandering daily about the streets and the market places of Kulangsu and never has any notice been taken of them. If terrorism had been rampant, as was stated, surely some slight expression of it would have been manifested on some accession. But never once has the slightest untoward incident occurred towards any Japanese resident or visitor.

Guns at Leather Factory

Guns were brought over by the landing troops and were placed at the leather factory at the extreme west of the island. The Japanese flag was also hoisted there. During the first two nights, after dark, a virtual martial law was established on the west side, Chinese residents being prohibited by the soldier to walk on the streets there. At the same time, to be just, they were not conspicuous on the other parts of the island.

With the landing of the soldiers a vigorous search commenced of all Chinese houses in the town. The searchers were accompanied by Formosan guides who directed and did the most of the searching. During this search, close upon 200 persons were arrested and sent to Amoy. Ten of these persons are said to have been shot in Amoy, but eighty have since been released. Many of those released show ugly bruises on their bodies. They say that they were beaten up every evening by the Japanese soldiers. Few, however, are willing to give specific details for they fear, if they do so, being re-arrested and subjected to a repetition of the brutalities.

The Kulangsu Municipality meanwhile, remonstrated with the Japanese violation of the territory by this armed force. The Council realized that troops could be landed if provocation had been given and made that step imperative, but they questioned the necessity of the drastic action taken, especially hoisting the Japanese flag, placing guns at the leather factory, and drawing the fire of the opposing Chinese forces stationed on the mainland. The Japanese, through the Consul-General, presented five demands officially to the Council body, which demands, if recognized, would virtually place the government of the island and the Municipality in the control of the Japanese and eliminate all foreign influence. Anti-Japanese propaganda, anti-Japanese terrorism, neither of which existed, must be extinguished! These demands were replied to by the Council but their reply reiterated only the previous remonstrance against the illegal and arbitrary actions of the military force from Amoy.

Money For Family

The family of the deceased chairman of the Chamber of Commerce, it is reported, received a gift of $3,000

(Continued on page 10)

Swallowing Live Goldfish New Craze Among American Students

Young Scholar in Japan Follows Example of Harvard Undergraduate ; Kansas Man Swallows Fifty

Tokyo, May 22.

Spanning the vast expense of the Pacific Ocean, a craze originating on the venerable campus of Harvard University today had spread to the American School here.

Young Frank Woodey, a sophomore at the local institution, entered his bid for international fame on Thursday afternoon as he swallowed a live goldfish. He claimed to be the first person in Japan, where raw fish is regarded as a delicacy, to gobble a goldfish.

On dare by school friends, Woodey consented to do the trick if a good-sized goldfish would be furnished for his approval; their challenge accepted, fellow sophomores located a plump and tender goldfish swimming calmly in a bowl in the zoology laboratory of the American School.

Zero hour for the experiment, it was revealed today, was set for 12.30 noon on Thursday in the Science Laboratory, immediately after lunch in the school's dining room.

Young Woodey charged all spectators ten sen each to watch him perform.

Enterprising embryo bookmakers accepted bets 2 to 1 that Woodey would not go through with it. With an even dozen onlookers, he snagged the wiggling goldfish with a pair of test tube clamps and held it above his mouth.

Spectators craned their necks for a better view. Then, "plop" went the goldfish into young Woodey's mouth. It was all over.

Credited with originating the craze of goldfish swallowing is Mr. Lathrop Withington, Jr., a Harvard sophomore who gobbled a live goldfish on a $10 bet.

Robert Ramsay, University of Kansas sophomore, later entered his claim to the goldfish swallowing championship by disposing of 50.

Miss Marie Hansen, of Memphis, Tenn., a senior in the School of Journalism, University of Missouri, opened the female section in the contest by swallowing a goldfish in the interests of publicity.—Domei.

H.M. Ambassador Due At Hongkong

Hongkong, May 22.

The British Ambassador, Sir Archibald Kerr, is arriving here at 6 p.m. today in H.M.S. Delight, which he boarded at Haiphong on Saturday, en route for Shanghai.—Reuter.

Mystery Surrounds Korean Hold-Up

Car Stolen By Eleven-Man Gang; Police Deny Information

Deep mystery surrounds the most sensational armed hold-up to have been perpetrated in the International Settlement in recent months, when eleven Chinese, most of them armed with Mauser pistols, forced a private motor car occupied by five Formosans, to stop at the point of their guns shortly after 3 a.m. yesterday on North Soochow Road, forced the Passengers to alight and subsequently left the scene with the car.

Two of the members of the gang were unable to get into the car fast enough and consequently remained on the street, one of them being able to make his escape, whilst the other was apprehended by the party of Formosans who walked him to Szechuen Road bridge, where they handed him over to the Japanese sentry. Shortly afterwards, a party from the Japanese Naval Landing Party Headquarters arrived at the bridge and took charge of the arrested man.

High police officials questioned declined to give any details, whilst detectives from West Hongkew, Hongkew and Central stations were understood to be investigating the case yesterday, although a deep cloak of secrecy surrounded their work to such an extent that they denied the actual occurrence.

At Pistol Point

It appears certain, however, that, when they realized that they were being threatened at the point of pistols, the Formosans called for help, whereupon a C. P. C. must have blown his whistle, this signal being heard not only by residents near the scene but also by a number of C. P. C.'s on the South side of the Creek, who arrived on the scene, after the whole affair was over—The car had disappeared and the Formosans had marched off the only member of the gang that was apprehended.

It was believed last night, that the hold-up must be of a very serious nature, as otherwise there would have been very little difficulty in obtaining information on the case, whilst a short report for the press probably would have been released.

It was surmised that the party of Chinese lay in waiting for the car and stopped with it, not with the purpose of robbing the inmates, as they could have done this and subsequently permitted them to drive on, but that they were actually after the contents of the vehicle and had premeditated the theft of the car, having a driver in their midst. It is also obvious that the gangsters meant no harm to the occupants of the vehicle and merely wanted to evict them from their vehicle. The gang was well armed and each man presumably knew his part in the hold-up because, judging by the fact that the running C. P. C.'s did not reach the scene in time—although they must have been standing nearby—which leads to the belief that the entire incident occured within a matter of seconds.

"Hi-jacked" Cargo

Speculation is thus rife, with regard to the contents of the car and it was not believed unlikely that narcotics may have been in the vehicle and that the gang "hi-jacked" the cargo in a similar manner as did another gang some months ago on Brenan Road, when, it will be recalled a large quantity of opium was taken away by a gang who worked in almost the same manner. The van, which at the time had been used, was later found abandoned in the French Concession, but enquiries regarding the missing car in yesterday's affair, made early this morning, revealed that it had not as yet been located.

Meanwhile, the fate of the apprehended gangster, could not be ascertained at the time of going to press although it was understood that the Formosan owner of the car was yesterday questioned by detectives from West Hongkew station. The Formosans should have handed the arrested man over to the Central station, it is asserted, instead of taking him to the Japanese sentry on the bridge. It is, therefore, surmised that the man will eventually be handed over to the S. M. P. for questioning, once the Japanese Naval Lading Party officials will have obtained a statement from him.

Striking Speech by the King

"Peace and Freedom Cannot Long be Separated" ; Brilliant Scenes at Unveiling Ceremony

Ottawa, May 21.

"WITHOUT freedom there can be no enduring peace, without peace there can be no enduring freedom," declared King George today in a striking climax to his speech at the unveiling of the National War Memorial here. His Majesty had called attention to the symbolism of the Memorial. "Surmounting the arch, through which the armed forces of the nation are pressing onward," he declared, "are the figures of Peace and Freedom. Not by chance do they appear side by side. Peace and Freedom cannot long be separated. It is well to have in one of the world's capitals a visible reminder of so great a truth."

"It is given to me today," he continued, "to recall Canada's part in the great conflict. Fortunately, my task has already been largely performed, for the beautiful work of art I have unveiled is a vivid and enduring expression of the spirit of Canada.

"The Memorial speaks to the world of Canada's heart, and its symbolism is beautifully adapted. It has been well named 'The Response.' One sees at a glance the answer made by Canada when the world's peace was broken and freedom threatened.

'For this cause, 60,000 Canadians gave their lives, and a still larger number suffered impairment of body and mind. The Memorial has a message for all generations and all countries."

The King spoke in a clear, firm voice, his delivery being the most impressive of any speech yet made in his tour.

Huge crowds began to collect near the Memorial at dawn, and the arrival of Their Majesties at 11 o'clock was heralded by prolonged cheers.

Guardsmen, in scarlet tunics and holding banners fourteen feet high, formed a Guard of Honour round the Memorial. They stepped aside as the King, at the invitation of the Prime Minister, Mr. W. L. Mackenzie King, spoke the final words of dedication.

Crowd Joins in Singing

Bareheaded, the crowd joined in the singing of the hymn, "O God, Our Help In Age Past," after which His Majesty and Mr. Mackenzie King placed wreaths on the Memorial.

Scenes of wild enthusiasm followed as Their Majesties moved unrestrainedly among their subjects for half an hour before leaving. They circled the Memorial's plinth, greeting veterans and nurses, and then, in response to cries of "We want our King and Queen," they walked to greet the people massed behind lines of police, and for a time were lost to sight.—Reuter.

'Phone Talk with Princesses

SPECIAL TO THE "N.C.D.N."

Ottawa, May 21.

The King and Queen spoke this morning on the trans-Atlantic telephone to the Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret Rose. Their Majesties left for Kingston (Ontario) today at 1.35 p.m. (Eastern Standard Time). —Reuter.

Talks with War Veterans

Ottawa, May 22

King George and Queen Elizabeth climaxed their visit to Ottawa yesterday by an unusual demonstration of democratic spirit when they walked through crowds of war veterans with whom they shook hands after the King had unveiled the Canadian National War Memorial.

The schedule of events had not provided for Their Majesties to walk among the veterans and police guards found themselves helpless in attempting to control the crowds when Their Majesties approached the lines of war veterans.

As the King and Queen chatted informally with the veterans, they permitted the former soldiers to take close-up photographs and shook hands with many others.

"Put it there, Your Majesty," said one veteran as he extended his hand to the Queen.

"Right you are," said the Queen, smiling and shaking the veteran's hand vigorously.

The King's statement made while unveiling the War Memorial was interpreted as a broad reference to current unsettled conditions in Europe.

Noting the 70-foot twin columns of granite surmounted by bronze figures of peace and freedom, the King said "Not by chance do the crowning figures of peace and freedom appear side by side."

"Peace and freedom cannot long be separated," he said. "It is well that we have in one of the world's capitals a visible reminder of so great a truth.

Their Majesties left for Toronto at 2.35 p.m.—United Press.

Dionne Quinns Leave Nursery

Northbay, May 21.

The famous Dionne quintuplets, fairly busting with enthusiasm and excitement, left their nursery for the first time since they came to occupy it, and travelled by automobile to board a special train bound for Toronto for presentation to King George and Queen Elizabeth tomorrow.—United Press.

50,000 Americans

Brockville, Ontario, May 21.

Fifty thousand Americans today crossed the border and packed Kingston to greet the King and Queen who visited Queen's University stadium to receive a welcome from Canadian school children.

There were 50,000 persons on hand at Cornwall when their Majesties appeared on the rear platform as the the train moved into the Thousand Island district on the U.S.-Canadian border.

They halted briefly at Kingston where they drove through the city to the large stadium of Queen's University where they greeted thousands of school children. Besides 50,000 Canadians, another 50,000 Americans, who had especially crossed the border for the purpose, had a glimpse of Their Majesties.—United Press.

Arrival at Toronto

Toronto, May 22.

King George and Queen Elizabeth of England arrived here this morning. The Dionne quintuplets are waiting with their parents and brothers and sisters in the private offices of the Premier of Ontario, Mr. Mitchell Hepburn. — United Press.

Mr. Roosevelt May Visit England

Talk of U.S. President Returning Call of Their Majesties to America

Washington, May 22.

Well-informed foreign diplomats here are advising their Governments that they believe President Roosevelt may make a special trip to London this year to return the state visit of King George and Queen Elizabeth, it was authoritatively learned today.

White House sources disputed the report, while State Department officials disclaimed any knowledge that such a trip was even contemplated. Nevertheless, officials pointed out that state visits are customarily returned.

All sources agreed that Their Majesties would personally ask President Roosevelt and his family to be their guests in England.

It is obvious that President Roosevelt could not make the trip unless Congress adjourns. This caused diplomats to speculate whether he could travel to England in September or October.

Some informed foreign Embassies said that they had heard reports that if President Roosevelt makes a trip to London, Mr. Neville Chamberlain's Government might use the occasion to attempt an internnational conference to consider outstanding European disputes.—United Press.

German Troops Leaving Spain Tomorrow

Victory Parade Marks End Of Civil War

Madrid, May 22.

Spanish Government authorities will bid farewell at Leon today to German volunteers of the Condor Legion, who fought through the civil war, and who are leaving Spain to return to the Reich on Wednesday, May 24.

The German volunteers will depart from Vigo and other Galician ports. Some 150 Spanish staff officers and technicians will accompany them, on the special invitation of the Reich's Government.

These Spanish military representatives will visit German armaments plants and will be received in German military circles.—Havas.

Cable to Herr Hitler

Berlin, May 21.

Fuehrer Adolf Hitler received a special telegram from Generalissimo Franco today. The cable was sent on the occasion of the Madrid "victory parade" on Friday and stated, "On this day of victory, all Spain joins me in thinking of the German people and their Fuehrer, who, during the hard days of war, gave us so many proofs of their sympathy." —Havas.

Fire Sweeps Huge Area In Tokyo

Fireman Killed Fighting Blaze at Tamachi

Tokyo, May 22.

One fireman was killed and 22 other persons hurt in a fire that swept through the Tamachi industrial area here early this morning.

Sixty houses, including a number of factories and the Government's Tobacco Monopoly plant, were destroyed.

Starting from the Enami Engineering Works at 1.10 o'clock this morning, the fire spread rapidly as a stiff breeze fanned the flames. It was brought under control at 3.15 o'clock.—Domei.

China Demands of League Seem Doomed

Geneva, May 22.

Chinese demands that the League of Nations establish a coordinating committee similar to the committee of 52, which prepared the sanctions against Italy in the Ethiopian campaign, appeared doomed today, because of British and French opposition.

The Council of the League is expected to approve the Swedish and Finnish request to fortify Aaland Island which Russia opposes because of the fear that the Finnish Army is pro-German and might allow Germany to take Aaland Island in the event of a war.—United Press.

Italian Legionaries in Spain

Rome, May 22.

It is officially announced here that all Italian legionaries will leave Spain during this month.—Reuter.

Latest Exchange

The closing Interbank selling rates yesterday were as follows:

Sterling 8⅛d. U.S.$ 16 1/16c.

LONDON METALS AND N.Y. CROSS RATE

London, May 22.

The London silver market ruled dull, with quotations advancing ⅛d. from Saturday's levels.

	May 20	May 22
London spot	20⅛d.	20⅛d.
„ forward	19⅝d.	19 15/16d.
„ gold	148/6d.	148/5½d.

London/New York:

One pound U.S.$4.6813 $4.6813

One U.S. dollar 51.267d. 51.267d.

—Reuter.

Empire Day Celebrations

Special Significance of 1939 Observances; Lord Bledisloe's Message to Empire

ALWAYS a memorable day for the scattered peoples comprising the British Commonwealth of Nations who, since its inception have faithfully proved their unswerving loyalty and devotion to the Throne, tomorrow's Empire Day celebrations will demonstrate as never before that the ties which bind these peoples together cannot be torn asunder. The visit of the King and Queen to Canada, a British Dominion, for the first time in the history of the Empire, occupies the place of honour as the solid unity of the great British Commonwealth of Nations. Solidarity once again is demonstrated throughout the whole world.

Of special significance, too, is this year's Empire Day message from Viscount Bledisloe, President of the Empire Day Movement, in which is contained an appeal to all British peoples to devote their lives to the spirit of service, which should animate all those who belong to the British Commonwealth of Nations.

Significant Message

Viscount Bledisloe's message is as follows: Once more, as President of the Empire Day Movement, I send you warm greetings, coupled with the earnest hope that the flame of loyalty to the Crown and of patriotic devotion to our world-wide Empire burns as brightly as ever in your hearts and lives.

The spirit of service is, above all, that which should animate today all those who belong to our British Commonwealth of Nations and who are proud of its traditions, its ideals and its incomparable mission upon Earth. Such service includes the service of God, the service of the State, and the service of our fellowmen, particularly those of every race, colour and creed who share our Imperial heritage.

Our British peoples are generously endowed with the priceless benefits of freedom, just laws and the mutual confidence which flows from unfettered Democracy. But commensurate with our privileges is the greatness of our responsibilities.

Solidarity and Integrity

Upon the courageous shouldering of those responsibilities depend the solidarity and integrity of the British Empire and with it the future peace and prosperity of the world. Confronted with international enmities and misunderstandings and widespread human tribulation and unrest, let us remain true to our traditions and ideals, prepared to follow with undaunted courage the path of duty, wherever it may lead.

Never have the various parts of the Empire been more closely linked in fraternal affection, more solid in their sympathies or more mutually trustful than they are today, and the whole human family have derived benefit from their friendly co-operation.

Let us above all hold fast to the anchorage of truth and righteousness. Let us each and all, young and old, this Empire Day, in face of a tendency in many lands to accept a lower standard of faith and conduct than that which has hitherto guided the civilized world, bravely resolve to remain steadfastly loyal to the faith of our fathers and to those high principles upon which the British Empire has been built up, and without which it cannot endure. To be true Imperialists we must maintain unshaken our faith in God, in the Empire and in ourselves.

BLEDISLOE.

Shanghai Celebrations

In Shanghai tomorrow's celebrations, under the auspices of the United Services' Association, will begin with a flag-raising ceremony, which will take place as usual on the lawns of H. M. Consulate general. The flag will be raised at 8 a.m. and will be followed by an inspection of Boy Scouts and Girl Guides by Sir Herbert Phillips, H. M. Consul-General. The inspection will be concluded with a march past and it is hoped that a military band will b ein atendance during the whole ceremony.

All children attending the parade will be served with light refreshments prior to the Empire Day service in the Cathedral which has been arranged by Dean A.C.S. Trivett to begin at 9.30 a.m. The lesson will be read Mr. A. H. Atkin, chairman of the United Services' Association and the address will be given by Mr. R. F. C. Master, Fellow of the Royal Empire Society.

At the Shanghai Club there will be special celebrations of the day and British members will be "At Home" to club members of other nationalities, while a tag day will be held in all clubs and offices in aid of the Limbless Fund. As in former years the British naval and military garrisons will hold special celebrations when the day will be observed as a holiday.

Japanese Confiscate Banks' Properties

Spokesman Justifies Taking Over of Enemy Property; Residents Cannot Move

Asked for an explanation in connection with the affixing of posters in two Yu Yuen Road alleyways, in which residents are informed that they may move neither in or out, a spokesman at the Japanese press conference yesterday afternoon said that the properties in question had been seized by the Japanese authorities as they are enemy property. Asked whether the two Chinese banks to which the properties in question belong, are organs of the Chinese National Government, the spokesman replied that he did not know, but that all property belonging to institution and individuals working for the Chinese National Government, was being confiscated and that the same type of posters were used when various Chinese owned properties on Hungjao Road were confiscated.

Asked whether the residents of the houses would be permitted to move in or out, once the confiscation has been complete the spokesman said that this would be permitted according to circumstances.

The alleyways in question, the Chung Shi New Village belonging to the Chinese National Industrial Bank and the Sih Min Villa belonging to the Sih Ming Banking Corp., are situated opposite each other facing Yu Yuen Road, 100 yards west of the Public School for Girls.

110 Houses Involved

On Saturday afternoon, posters were placed at various points of the passages, prohibiting residents from moving in or out without first consulting the Japanese authorities. A total of 110 houses are involved, the landlords of which pay Municipal rates for the benefit of making use of the Settlement's public utilities.

It was at first believed that the Japanese were only trying to collect taxes from the owners, in view of the fact that both blocks of houses are situated in "Ta Tao" territory, but the spokesman's statement on the subject makes it quite clear that the buildings have been confiscated.

Japanese troops were in occupation of the premises yesterday and Settlement police officials questioned on the subject, said that the territory was outside their jurisdiction and that therefore they were not investigating the occurrence.

Japan Fighting Britain As Well as China

Man Who Fired on H.M.S. Ladybird States Views

Tokyo, May 22.

The war in China is a war between Japan and Britain as well as between Japan and China, in the opinion of Col. Kingoro Hashimoto, Commander of the Japanese artillery batteries which shelled the British gunboat H.M.S. Ladybird on the Yangtze River in December, 1937.

The "Kokumin Shimbun" reported yesterday that Col. Hashimoto said in an interview to that paper after returning from the China front that Britain as well as China was Japan's foe in the present China War.

Col. Hashimoto was said to have urged Japan to sign an anti-British alliance as soon as possible to avenge British aid to the Chungking Government.

Meanwhile, the "Kokumin" editorial columns, which frequently reflect the views of the radical clique in the Japanese army, said opinion was strengthening in Japan in favour of Japanese adherence to the new Italo-German military alliance.—United Press.

Books Seized at Request Of Japanese Authorities

At the request of the Japanese authorities, detectives attached to the Special Branch of the Shanghai Municipal Police raided a Chinese book-binding establishment at House 56, Lane 741 North Chengtu Road, shortly after noon yesterday and confiscated a large number of books found on the premises.

The books, it was understood, were handed over to the detectives without any difficulty and were transported to headquarters in a police van.

No details were available by a late hour last night, regarding the number of volumes thus seized, their contents or their owners.

Guerillas Near Shanghai Reduced in Mop-up

Owing to the progress of Japanese mopping-up operations Chinese guerillas around Shanghai have gradually been reduced in number, and within a radius of about 40 kilometres they have decreased to about 24,000, a Japanese Army spokesman stated yesterday.

During the period from April 15 to May 15 inclusive the Japanese forces fought 101 engagements against such Chinese bandits. They left 333 dead in the field and nipeteen prisoners were taken. The Japanese suffered casualties of only three wounded.

The Japanese captured 106 rifles, five light machine guns, five automatic rifles, eight pistols, 54,739 rounds of rifle ammunition, 1,590 rounds of pistol ammunition, 109 hand grenades, 390 dum-dum bullets and three horses.

Japan Currency Slump Explained

Questioned with regard to the sudden drop in the rate of exchange of the Yen, which was quoted at 92 yesterday, the spokesman at yesterday's press conference said that various factors were responsible for this, primarily the question of supply and demand. He also pointed out that a large number of Japanese, about 1,000, arrive on each steamship and naturally bring Japanese currency along.

Asked whether the people in question were all connected with the Japanese army, the spokesman said that they were mostly tourists.

Mother of U.S. President To Aid Refugees

New York, May 22.

The China Aid Council announced today that Mrs. James Roosevelt, mother of the President, and Dr. Hu Shih, the Chinese Ambassador, have accepted the honorary chairmanship of the Committee for the Organization of Assistance to Chinese refugees by the sale of Chinese objets d'art.

Contributions from Chinese residents have been pouring in, and the sale will start on June 1.—Havas.

THE Hongkong Labour Union, an organization of Chinese workers in foreign firms, sponsored a spiritual mobilization among its members at an impressive ceremony held in Hongkong on the evening of May 21, says a Hongkong Chinese report to the "Shun Pao." Following the ceremony, the report adds, many members contributed Liberty Bonds and made a bonfire of them, thus waiving their claims upon the Chinese Government.

"N.C.D.N." Photos.

Students Inspect U.S.S. Augusta

The above photo shows some of the 200 students from the American School who were entertained on board the American flagship yesterday afternoon. One young scholar has accepted aid in his efforts to carry out a thorough observation.

U.S.S. Augusta Inspected

American School Students Absorb Information and Ice Cream During Visit

Over two hundred students of the American School, accompanied by relatives and friends visited the U. S. S. Augusta on a tour of insection yesterday afternoon. They were, judging from their comments, fully satisfied with the way in which the flagship of the American Asiatic fleet is run, although guides were the recipients of several suggestions as to means of carrying out various technical improvements. The older students were somewhat overawed by their surroundings, but the younger, distracted by the proximity of tables where ice cream was being served, were slightly arrogant about the whole process of inspection.

Tenders bringing the children from the Customs jetty began to arrive at 3 o'clock, and additional recruits continued to arrive, by tenders, which waited at the ship's side only long enough to pick up those who had absorbed enough ice cream and information to justify departure. The plan of inspection arranged by their elders, provided that small groups of children, accompanied by a few parents or teachers, should traverse the ship, maintaining a sufficient degree of silence to listen to the information given them by the guide; but it became evident soon after the arrival of the first few tenders that the students had ideas of their own as to the proper methods to be used for a thorough inspection of the cruiser.

Hard Work For Guides

One hard-working "gob" was observed manfully trying to answer questions at the rate of one a second and prevent, at the same time, disastrous results from a contest which was taking place between two young men, precariously poised over the Whangpoo, who had thrown the gauntlet and were not inclined to cease their activities until the question of distance, discounting wind velocity and quantity, had been definitely settled.

Young ladies between the ages of six and fifteen were also somewhat distracted from details concerning calibre and weight of projectiles by the nearness of hinges and swivels coated with oil. The girls, their feminine instincts already well on the way to maturity, were often engaged in keeping their summer frocks clear of such danger zones, while the male contingent of the tour were, for the most part, listening with rapt attention to a description of the huge guns which loomed above them.

Crew Also Inspected

Attracting almost as much attention as the appurtenances of the cruiser, the sailors who were lining up on the main deck prior to going on shore leave had their own special circle of admirers who avidly discussed various details of sleeve and headgear and even raised the question of certain racial characteristics observed among members of the crew. Needless to say several encyclopedias were probably pulled down from Shanghai shelves last night by future admirals in the search of further learning, that is, if the general consumption of home-side ice cream did not prevent it.

American Association of University Women

Annual Garden Party at St. John's on Thursday

The annual garden party of the American Association of University Women, to be held on the campus of St. John's University at Jessfield on Thursday afternoon, will begin earlier than at first planned. Tea will be served from 3.30, and will be followed by a programme of music and dancing. Mrs. P. B. Sullivan is in charge of local arrangements, and the members of St. John's University who are members of the A.A.U.W. will be the hostesses.

At the annual meeting of the Association held last month, Mrs. J. B. Hipps was elected president for the next two years; Mrs. J. C. McCracken was elected secretary, and Mrs. Mansfield Freeman chairman of the hospitality committee.

OBITUARY

Mrs. A. P. Nazer

Word has been received in Shanghai of the death of Mrs. A. P. Nazer, the wife of Mr. A. P. Nazer, 47 Tunsin Road. Mrs. Nazer, who died as the result of a stroke while on her way to Peitaiho where she had planned to spend the summer, left Shanghai in good health and the news of her death came as a shock to her many friends in Shanghai. Mrs. Nazer, who was born in Shanghai and had been married over 25 years, leaves many friends who will remember her for the large amount of time she has always devoted to charitable works.

Decisions Reversed by Executive Yuan

American Company May Use Name as Trade Mark

The Executive Administration of the National Government of the Republic of China has rendered the following judgment concerning an application made by the Tide Water Associated Oil Company requesting that the company name might be used as a trade mark: "The decision by the trade mark bureau on the initial application and also its decision on the application for a rehearing and the decision of the Ministry of Economics are hereby reversed. The trade mark of the appellant is hereby allowed to be registered provided the said company furnished a Chinese name thereof."

Reasons given by the court, in reversing the decisions rendered by both the trade mark bureau and the Ministry of Economics against the American company, which is represented by Messrs. Jardine Matheson & Co., are that words are registerable as trade marks and are not limited to words in the Chinese language. Words in foreign languages may also be registered as trade marks. The name of the owner of the trade mark, if distinctive, is also registrable. The above rule is confirmed by the Elucidations Nos. 1794 and 1866 by the judicial administration.

The Tide Water Associated Oil Company was represented by Mr. B. I. Graves and by Messrs. L. C. Yang, S. Y. Yeh and I. C. Yang.

Slain Soldiers' Ashes Return to Japan

Many Expected to Attend Departure Today

For the thirtieth time since the outbreak of Sino-Japanese hostilities in the Central China area in August two years ago, urns containing the ashes of Japanese Army war dead will leave Shanghai today, the "Tairiku Shimpo" reported yesterday.

Japanese residents of Shanghai will turn out en masse to line the route from the Nishi Honganji Temple, Chapoo and Range Roads to the O.S.K. wharf in Yangtszepoo along which the military trucks, covered in black and white striped shrouds, will pass beginning at 9.30 o'clock in the morning.

A farewell service will be read on the O.S.K. wharf beginning at 3 o'clock in the afternoon, according to the Japanese newspaper.

Chinese Home Visited By Armed Robbers

Five men, four of them armed with pistols, entered a Chinese house at 1954 Bubbling Well Road shortly after noon yesterday and, after intimidating the occupants, managed to make good their escape with property valued at $120. Detectives from Bubbling Well station who are investigating the case, had made no arrests by a late hour last night.

Police Search for Set of Bag Pipes

Piper Who Ran Across Bubbling Well Road for A "Quick One"

Probably for the first time in the history of the Shanghai Municipal Police, detectives from Chengtu Road station were yesterday ordered to make a search in the city's pawnshops for a set of bagpipes which were reported missing since May 13 from the lawn in front of the Race Club. Enquiries made into the disappearance of the pipes by officers of the Seaforth Highlanders have failed to locate the precious instrument so that the police were requested to cooperate.

It appears that the officers of the Regiment were entertaining some guests at their Race Club Mess on the evening of May 13 and for the occasion had ordered one of the regimental pipers to entertain at intervals. The piper agreed and made use of the lapses between each tune, to run over to one of the beer-halls on Bubbling Well in order to quench his thirst. On two of these escapades, he took the pipes along and when the occasion presented itself for the third time on the evening, to dash over for a "quick one," he decided to leave them on the lawn in front of the Race Club building, evidently under the belief that no-one would think of picking up the instrument with a view to pawning it. When he returned however, he found the set of pipes gone and reluctantly he confessed to his officers. An enquiry was instituted but the pipes failed to be located so that the co-operation of the police was finally sought yesterday.

By a late hour last night, the search in the pawn-shops had not revealed the pipes. Meanwhile rumour has it that the piper suspects an Englishman of having stolen them.

ROSA COHN
921 Avenue Joffre, Room 301
Telephone 73256
Ladies' Professional Dressmaker.
Fashionable alterations made.
-8320

Unhappy Lover Follows Sweetheart Into Death

Suicide Pact Decided Upon When Unable to Raise Sum

Wong Sai-kuan, 31, who, it will be recalled, was rushed to the Paulun Hospital early on Saturday morning with serious stab wounds in the throat, and a woman found in the same room died before arriving at the hospital, passed away at 2.40 p.m. on Sunday but was able to make a statement to the Hongkew detectives in charge of the case prior to his death.

Wong, it appears, was in love with the deceased woman, the inmate of a house of ill-fame, and, being unemployed, he was unable to raise the $200 which were required of him to buy the girl's freedom. The couple thereupon decided to die together and they both took a strong dose of rat poison. Evidently finding the agony too long, Wong produced a knife and after slashing the girl's throat, attempted to kill himself.

An inquest was held at the Kiaochow Road mortuary yesterday.

Japanese Student Robbed By Rickshaw Puller

A Japanese student presented himself in the charge room of Chengtu Road police station shortly after midnight yesterday, and told the officer in charge that he had been robbed of Yen 100 a few minutes previously, as he was travelling in a public rickshaw along Taku Road near Mohawk Road.

According to the student's statement, the puller of the rickshaw suddenly stopped and, assisted by about ten other coolies and loafers, relieved the student of all the money he was carrying on his person at the time.

Detectives from Chengtu Road station are at present investigating the case, but their researches are made difficult inasmuch as they have no clues, not even the licence number of the rickshaw.

THE Rotary Club will hold their regular weekly meeting on May 25, in the Metropole Hotel at 12.15 p.m. Mr. A. Bland Calder, Acting American Commercial Attaché, will give a talk on "Foreign Trade."

BOO!
HOO!
HOO!

Can I have a knife? When a boy asks this question he means, "Can I cut my finger!" Almost invariably it happens, sooner or later. Keep She-Ko handy for just such emergencies. She-Ko, one of the Dr. Williams Medicine Company's famous products, is a soothing, antiseptic ointment of remarkable curative properties.

For cuts, scrapes, bruises, burns, you can use nothing more speedily effective. Equally good for the treatment of eczema, head and foot sores, cracked skin, ringworm, ulcers and for the relief of external piles, She-Ko is a necessity to every home. At all chemists

SHE-KO
Healing - Soothing-Antiseptic.

More Jewish Refugees Arrive in Shanghai

Bringing the total number of Jewish refugees at present in this city, very near the 10,000 mark, another 280 arrived early yesterday afternoon on the Lloyd Triestino luxury liner Victoria, and disembarked at the Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf prior to being taken to the newly opened camp at the Kinchow Primary School on Kinchow Road, where they will be accommodated until they will have found living quarters of their own.

The premises of the Ni Chi Kwe School on Kinchow Road were also placed at the disposal of the committee looking after the Jewish refugees, whilst spacious camps are at present under construction so that the large influx of refugees expected here within the next few months, may be handled efficiently by the committee.

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Two and Two make . . . ?
We all know the answer, but do you know that Geza and Gino play divinely at the Roxy every night? If you don't come out and judge for yourselves.
ROXY NIGHT CLUB
1409 Yu Yuen Road Telephone 22822

Coming Next! CATHAY

You're a big lug... and I just married you on a bet!
Why take any of her lip, Freddie, when you can have mine!
CAFE SOCIETY SECRETS
by CHICK O'BANNON
(Fred MacMurray)
ODD SIGHTS ABOUT TOWN: The richest deb in town and a ciggy gal in a nitery brawling and then bawling over the same man ... poor guy!
The whole town's snickering over the madventures of Cafe Queen No. 1 who won herself a spouse on a bet. What she doesn't know is that her kissless bubble married her just for the headlines!
What deb lovely was doused in the drink by her irate boy friend who no likee cafe society glamour? That boy has a way with the gals plus a nifty right hook!
SHIRLEY A'NUT
FREDDIE LAMES
MADELEINE
"Cafe Society"
Starring MADELEINE CARROLL · FRED MacMURRAY · SHIRLEY ROSS
with CLAUDE GILLINGWATER · JESSIE RALPH · ALLYN JOSLYN
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE · Directed by EDWARD H. GRIFFITH
Watch For The Date!

For all suffering from
Acidity of Stomach
Indigestion
Constipation
Loss of Appetite
Flatulence
A new message!
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"OUTLAW... KILLER... MOST NOTORIOUS ROBBER OF HIS TIME!"
20th CENTURY-FOX presents the picture recognized as DARRYL F. ZANUCK'S GREATEST PRODUCTION
JESSE JAMES
in TECHNICOLOR
starring
TYRONE POWER
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and
Henry Hull · Slim Summerville · J. Edward Bromberg · Brian Donlevy · John Carradine
Donald Meek · John Russell · Jane Darwell
Directed by Henry King

COMMERCE AND FINANCE

Money and Exchange

Hongkong & Shanghai Bank

MONDAY, MAY, 22, 1939

BANK'S SELLING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 8 3/32 ..... $ 29.20
U.S. $100 @ 16 ..... $625.00

BANK'S BUYING RATES 10 A.M.

£1 @ 8 5/16 ..... $ 28.87
U.S. $100 @ 16 1/16 ..... $617.76
London—demand 8 5/8
4 months' sight credits 8 11/16
4 months' sight docts 8 11/16
8 months' sight credits 8 3/4
6 months' sight docts 8 7/8
New York—demand ..... U.S. $16 1/16
4 months' sight credits 16 1/4
4 months' sight docts 16 3/8
Paris—4 months' sight docts Fcs. 626

INTERBANK CLOSING SELLING RATES

Sterling ..... 8 1/4 U.S. $16 1/16
Hongkong/London 1/2 3/32

Chartered Bank

Canadian $100 @ 16 ..... $625.00
Hongkong $54 7/8 ..... $100.00

Netherlands Trading Society

Netherlands Guilders ..... Buying 30 3/8
Java Guilders ..... " 30 1/4
Netherlands Guilders ..... Selling 29 7/8
Java Guilders ..... " 29 3/4

American Express Co., Inc.

Buying U.S.$100=$617.76 £1=$3.872
Selling U.S.$100=$625.00 £1=$29.201

Banque Belge Pour L'Etranger

Belgas 0.94=$1 Belgas 27.40=£1

Italian Bank for China

It. Lire 3.01=$1 Swiss Frs. 0.71 1/4=$1
Tourist Lire 3.32 ..... $1

Other Quotations

Berlin/Hamburg T.T. $100=Rm. 40.00
$100=Reg. Mk. 81.00

Local Exchange Report

Messrs. Drakeford, Davis & Wilson

INTERBANK CASH DELIVERY

£ Highest 8 1/4 Lowest 8 1/4
U.S. G.$ 16 1/16 16 1/16
Yen — —

MERCHANT CLOSING RATES

	SELLING		BUYING	
	Cash		May	
£ T.T.	8 3/32	4 m/s. l.c.	8 5/16	
G.$ T.T.	16 1/16	4 m/s. l.c.	16 1/16	
Fcs. T.T.	605	4 m/s.	616	
Rs. T.T.	46	15 d/s.	46 1/4	

BAR SILVER

	READY	FOR'D
London pence per std. oz.	20 1/16	19 3/8
Bombay Rs. per 100 tolas	52.15	—
Bombay offtake 25 bars.		

London silver was 1/16 down both ready and forward, being 20 1/16 for ready and 19 3/8 forward. New York was unquoted and Bombay was 1 anna up at 52.15.

It was reported India and speculators bought. The continent sold. Market quietly firm at the decline.

The local exchange market opened with sellers to merchants at 8 3/32 sterling and 16 1/16 U.S.$.

The Interbank market was very quiet and rates were steady. During the morning there were small sellers occasionally at slightly over Saturday's closing rates but in the afternoon the market became stagnant once more and closed with sellers at:

8 1/4	sterling	16 1/16	U.S.$	Cash
8 1/8	"	16 1/16	"	May
8 1/8	"	15 15/16	"	June
8 1/4	"	15 15/16	"	July
8 3/8	"	15 1/8	"	Aug.

Shanghai Stocks

Yesterday's Business

Although business failed to expand to any extent, the general tone of the market was satisfactory with a steady demand for Ewos, Kaipings and Wheelocks. New Engines also advanced to 7.85 while Wharves made a new high but bids at 205 failed to attract sellers. Explorations were keenly enquired for at 8, and Telephones with buyers at 101 touched a new high level.

The tone of the Debenture market was again good with Powers changing hands at 88 1/4 and enquiries for China Realties at 57.

While the undertone of the rubber section was firm transactions were conspicuous for their absence.

Official Averages

1939		Today's	
161.67	105.32 General	146.56	+0.63
152.40	95.55 Rubbers	136.36 1/2	−0.58 1/2

Total 25,371 shares, 542 bonds.

Morning Session

$50,000	S'hai Power 5 1/2% Debs.	$ 88.25
$1,000	China Realty 8% Debs.	$ 56.00
5,500	New Eng. (Ord)	$ 7.90
500	Wheelock	36.50
2,000	Ewo Mills (Ord)	18.80
300	Kaiping	28.00
50	S'hai Dock	106.00
200	Kaiping	28.00
11	H. & S. Bank	Hk.$1,380.00*
50	S'hai Telephone	$100.00
500	Wheelock	36.75
1,000	Exploration	8.00
20	S'hai Power (Pref)	127.00
100	Kaiping	28.00
300	Tram (Bearer) £1	39.25
1,000	Kaiping	28.25
50	S'hai Telephone	101.00

ODD LOTS

100	Exploration	$ 8.05*
12	S'hai Telephone	100.00
20	S'hai Dock	106.50
22	S'hai Telephone	100.00
3	S'hai Telephone	100.50

*—Outport Business.

Afternoon Session

$3,000	China Realty 8% Debs.	$ 57.00
2,000	Java Consolidated	$ 2.50
2,000	Batu Anam	0.98
1,000	Tanah Merah	1.90
1,500	New Eng. (Ord)	7.85
300	Kaiping	28.25
100	Tram. (Bearer) £1	39.25
300	Ewo Mills (Ord)	18.80
100	Ewo Mills (Ord)	18.90
100	Wheelock	36.75
5	H. & S. Bank	Hk.$1,360.00*
10	S'hai Power (Pref)	$127.00
10	S. W. W. "A" £20	645.00
500	Exploration	8.05
2,000	China Realty	0.30
1,500	New Eng. (Ord)	7.85
100	Ewo Mills (Ord)	18.80
100	Wheelock	37.00
1,000	New Eng. (Ord)	7.90
1,000	Exploration	8.00

ODD LOTS

$200	S'hai Power 5 1/2% Debs.	$ 88.00
4	S'hai Power (Pref)	127.00
4	S'hai Cotton	115.00

*—Outport Business.

Manila Gold Shares

(Bids in Pesos)

May 22	Bid a.m. Closing	Prices p.m. Closing
Antamok	2.65	2.55
Atok	295	.29
Balatoc	8.00	8.00
Batong Buhay	.015	.015
Benguet Consolidated	11.50	11.40
Big Wedge	.25	.25
Coco Grove	.345	.35
Demonstration	.125	.125
I X L	.52	.52
Masbate	.12	.12
North Camarines	.35	.35
Sam Mauricio	1.06	1.06
Surigao Con. Com.	.20	.20
Surigao Con. Vot. Trust	.195	.195
Suyoc	.145	.15
United Paracale	.52	.51

Turnover 160,000 Pesos.—Reuter.

Anglo-Soviet Agreement

Defensive Military Alliance to End Two-Month Deadlock; Tripartite Reciprocity Arrangement

London, May 22.

BRITAIN has agreed to enter into a defensive military alliance with the Soviet Union to end a two month deadlock which prevented the development of the European peace front, official quarters disclosed last night. France will be a party in the new alliance and Turkey probably will be brought in without further delay, thereby presenting the Rome-Berlin axis with a non-aggression bloc of tremendous military and naval strength and highly superior resources.

As a result of the British decision, the Soviet Union probably will enter into an alliance on the following terms, it was said:

7. A tri-partite arrangement will be concluded among Britain, Russia and France on a basis of complete reciprocity, meaning that if any of the three are attacked, the others will come to the assistance of the victim of arggression immediately.

2. Instead of assuming the additional burden of guarantees to other states, the three nations of the alliance would agree to lend aid with all their armed forces even if outside countries are attacked. The defending country, however, would have to show signs of resistance against aggression and specifically ask the alliance powers for aid.—United Press.

Enlistment of Soviet Russia with her army of 2,500,000 troops and an estimated 15,000 planes was hailed by British officials as a fighting combination sufficient to restrain the dictatorships from any further aggression or at least crush them if they should embark on any such venture.

Although the Cabinet must pass approval on the tri-Power alliance, most quarters took this for granted inasmuch as the Cabinet's Foreign Policy Committee was said to have consented to it and the trend of last Friday's debate in the House of Commons revealed great sentiment for a hard and fast alliance with the Soviets.—United Press.

Progress Made

Geneva, May 21.

Good progress towards the early conclusion of an Anglo-Soviet alliance was made today, a spokesman of the British delegation here stated after a 90-minute meeting held by Lord Halifax, British Foreign Secretary, and M. Ivan Maisky, Soviet Ambassador to London and delegate to the League Council.

Both men decided to make reports on their conversation to their respective Governments, the spokesman added. This revelation led to the belief that new elements were brought into the Anglo-Soviet parleys, either in the way of suggestions or else of a compromise resulting from the Anglo-French talks in Paris yesterday.

Further Halifax-Maisky conversations are not likely here in Geneva, it was held this evening, because probably neither will receive instructions from his Government soon enough. But negotiations will be resumed in London after Lord Halifax returns to the British capital and the Cabinet holds a meeting on Wednesday.

Members of the British delegation, especially questioned this evening, voiced the conviction that an Anglo-Soviet agreement would be concluded in the very near future.

Apart from the question of an accord between their two countries, it was also understood, however, that Lord Halifax and M. Maisky conferred on other questions inscribed on the League Council agenda.

Lord Halifax then discussed the problem of Danzig with M. Charles Burckhardt, League High Commissioner in Danzig, while M. Maisky conferred with the Finnish and Swedish delegates on the question of remilitarising the Aaland Isles, strategically situated in the straits to the Gulf of Bothnia, separating Finland and Sweden.

The remilitarisation of these islands has not been approved by Soviet Russia and the Finnish-Swedish project, now submitted for League approval, has been strongly criticised in the Soviet Press.

Meanwhile, M. Georges Bonnet, French Foreign Minister, arrived here at 8.40 p.m., coming by car from Lyons. He was receiving the Finnish and Swedish delegates this evening, also to discuss the Aaland Isles problem.—Havas.

Atmosphere More Favourable

Geneva, May 22.

Fresh from his three-hour talk with the French Ministers, MM. Daladier and Bonnet, in Paris, Lord Halifax, British Foreign Secretary, saw M. Ivan Maisky, Soviet Ambassador to Great Britain, for an hour and a half yesterday.

The talk is described as exceedingly cordial, and both later reported to their respective governments.

M. Maisky had himself seen M. Daladier when passing through Paris.

It is unlikely that there will be any further developments until after the meeting of the British Cabinet on May 24, to attend which Lord Halifax will leave here on Tuesday.

The greatest discretion is being observed regarding the position and, except that the atmosphere is believed to be more favourable, any circumstantial reports must be treated with caution.

Lord Halifax yesterday also saw M. Buchardt, the League High Commissioner for Danzig, took tea with M. Joseph Avenol, Secretary-General of the League, and interviewed Mr. Sandler, Swedish Foreign Minister.—Reuter.

"The Times" Hints at Snag

London, May 22.

A veiled hint as to the nature of the obstacles which have arisen in Anglo-French-Soviet negotiations in Geneva is thrown out in a dispatch published today in "The Times."

The author of the dispatch, dated from Geneva, says it would hardly be the right thing to expect that the rule prescribing unanimity in decisions of the League Council should be employed to delay measures of defence or assistance agreed upon between individual member states.—Trans-Ocean.

Japanese Student Army Reviewed by Emperor

31,000 Parade in Tokyo On Anniversary

Tokyo, May 22.

In commemoration of the 15th anniversary of the establishment of the School of Military Training, the Emperor this morning reviewed 31,000 students from universities, colleges and secondary schools throughout Japan.

The students participating in the review, which took place at the plaza in front of the Imperial Palace, arrived in the capital yesterday, with their school flags and rifles.

The Minister of Education, General Araki, made a report to the Throne on Saturday on the subject of the parade.—Reuter.

Imperial Rescript

Tokyo, May 22.

Emperor Hirohito summoned Gen. Baron Sadao Araki, Minister of Education, to the Imperial Palace at 1.25 p.m. today and through him granted an Imperial Rescript to Japanese students. The rescript reads as follows:—

"Heavy indeed is the burden and tortuous the path to maintain for centuries to come the welfare and prosperity of the Nation, by fostering its strength in keeping with the principles of the founding of our State. Yet, verily, that task rests upon the shoulders of you, young students.

"By upholding your principles and cherishing your honour; by learning from history, present and past; by weighing events at home and abroad; by deepening your thoughts and developing your ideas, without, however, losing balance nor swerving from the path of righteousness, you shall accomplish your destiny, when each loyally performs his given task in acquiring learning, thereby developing the qualities of simplicity, steadiness, bravery and strength."

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These index numbers represent the estimated monthly receipts from traffic as related to comparable traffic in the year 1929. It should be noted that since 1929 the operation in various overseas areas has been taken over at different dates by the local associated companies, and the total figures for 1929 taken for purpose of comparison in establishing the index 100 have therefore been adjusted when necessary by the omission of the receipts accruing in the areas affected. The index numbers are, in consequence, all shown upon a comparable basis.

Monthly figures reduced to working day average.

Working day average of comparable receipts year 1929 = 100.

	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939
Jan.	73.4	69.9	71.3	73.2	71.2	85.8	71.5	69.0
Feb.	82.9	71.7	74.7	74.4	73.3	84.6	73.7	70.5
Mar.	77.8	70.4	72.8	76.2	76.0	80.6	74.7	74.6
Apr.	71.4	71.8	71.6	74.6	71.6	83.7	71.5	75.1
May	67.7	70.7	73.1	72.5	67.6	78.6	65.3	
June	64.7	70.1	70.1	70.2	70.3	73.5	66.4	
July	63.2	67.5	68.9	66.7	70.3	73.4	63.1	
Aug.	69.6	65.9	70.7	67.1	69.1	73.0	69.2	
Sept.	71.4	67.9	70.3	75.5	70.7	72.6	71.3	
Oct.	73.2	72.1	73.6	78.8	75.9	76.5	68.7	
Nov.	73.0	71.8	71.3	72.7	80.5	72.5	68.0	
Dec.	78.8	76.7	80.7	80.1	96.4	82.5	77.1	

Japanese Govt. Bonds

Osaka, May 22.

Kogo 5% Y.104.11
—Reuter.

April Rubber Output

	lb.
Permata Rubber Estate Ltd.	5,004

Japanese Policy Still Secret

Belief That Tokyo Will Not Make Alliance With Axis Powers Expressed

Tokyo, May 22.

Greeted by pointed questions regarding the fundamental decision said to have been reached by the Cabinet at its meeting on May 20, the Foreign Office spokesman, at the press conference this morning, was oyster-like and declared that he had nothing to add to the official statement issued by Mr. Kozo Ota, Chief Secretary of the Cabinet.

He declined to say whether any foreign Governments had been informed of Japan's so-called "fixed policy," and agreed that Japan was watching the European situation very closely.

Mr. Kozo Ota, Chief Secretary of the Cabinet, in an official statement, had declared that agreement of views had been reached by the five key Ministers.

The conference was stated to have resulted in agreement regarding Japan's fundamental policy regarding the new European situation.

Well-informed observers are generally agreed that Japan has declined to be a party in the Italian-German military alliance, though it is thought that she possibly agreed to a revision of the terms of the anti-Comintern Pact, in a manner showing her sympathy to the Italian and German policies.—Reuter.

Mutual Aid Pact Advocated

Tokyo, May 22.

A mutual assistance pact between Germany, Italy and Japan is urged by the "Hochi" today.

After congratulating Italy and Germany on the conclusion of a military alliance, which it says, "will make a great contribution to the peace of the world," the Hochi declares:

"The lasting peace of East Asia could be safeguarded and another World War be prevented by the conclusion of a mutual assistance pact between Germany, Italy and Japan."

Stating that the five-minister conference reached an agreement on Saturday on "Japan's fundamental policy in the new European situation," the paper "regrets that no announcement has yet been made concerning the strengthening of the tri-partite anti-Comintern Pact, which is the ardent desire of the Japanese nation."

Advocating prompt conclusion of a mutual assistance pact between Japan, Germany and Italy, the "Hochi" deprecates the "fears voiced in a certain quarter that such a pact would give needless stimulation to the democratic countries."

"It is up to Japan," the paper concludes, "to strengthen and complete her co-operation with Germany and Italy and, thereby, check the unholy machinations of the Soviet Union, Great Britain and France, who persist in extending assistance to the Kuomintang Government in an attempt to obstruct the construction of a new order in East Asia."—Reuter.

Lithuanian Minister Sees Fuehrer

Berlin, May 21.

Fuehrer Adolf Hitler received in audience today the visiting Lithuanian Foreign Minister, M. Juozas Urbsys, who came here to sign an economic agreement with the Reich. Herr Joachim von Ribbentrop, the Reich's Foreign Minister, and the Lithuanian Minister to Germany, were present at the audience.—Havas.

French Fleet to Visit Great Britain

Many New Warships to Be Constructed

Paris, May 22.

Coincident with the decision of the Council of Ministers to enlarge further the French fleet, the Minister of Navy yesterday ordered 17 of the newest units of the French Atlantic Fleet to sail from Brest today for a demonstration cruise to British, Netherlands and Belgian channel ports.

The cruise is being timed to coincide with the signing of the new Italian-German military alliance in Berlin, informed quarters pointed out.

The Council of Ministers decided yesterday to enlarge the French fleet from its present strength of 70,000 men and officers. The exact extent of the fleet expansion was not disclosed, however.—United Press.

Soviet Will Assist Democracies

Prospects Reviewed in New Book Officially Published

Moscow, May 22.

In the hours of Fascist aggression, the Soviet Union is loyal to its obligations and will not abandon the democracies, declares a book on the future war published for mass circulation by a military publishing house here.

The book contains an imaginative account of a German attack against France and Russia, which is described in a three-column review in the "Pravda" as "the most realistic approximate to the truth."

The Soviet air force repulses the attack of the Germans, and then bombards their air bases and, finally, smashes their forces, the defeat resulting in a revolution in Germany and the organization of the Popular Front in France.—Reuter.

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	Hongkong Currency	$10,000,000
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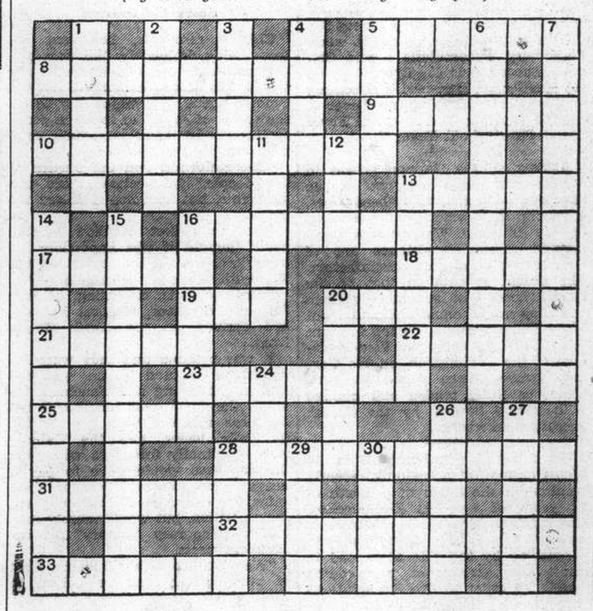
(By Arrangement with the "Daily Telegraph.")



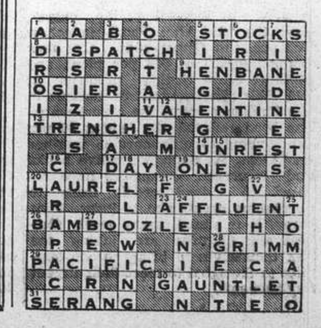
ACROSS

5 A girl and money make history
8 Epithet for the rule of a Dictator
9 Of course her ear makes a woman this
10 What seaside resort sounds suggestive of passengers going to the Orient?
13 If this is clued as a President of the U.S.A. it is a bit of a gift
16 The race for these stakes keeps in mind the name of a famous racehorse
17 A cricketer
18 You will want a number in with the measurement
19 A drink for a little child?
20 that might be drunk in this
21 There is more when this material is cut snort, oddly enough
22 A cock-fight going strong in former days
23 Some ladies show a line in place of this
25 Part of the Irish Free State that certainly belongs to them
28 If this cleric were in two words he would be of lower rank
31 Fabulous but no monster
32 Pay of a sort but not of a sandwichman
33 The word for the opening ceremony

DOWN

1 A highwayman
2 Musical instruction often found with a piano
3 A man is pat about this bit of music
4 A bird shows this in the bud
5 Early symptom in a chest complaint perhaps
6 Much might be a big transaction (three words)
7 Is this withdrawal from the tournament due to some state of irritation?
11 Dark
12 Card game
13 Some bauble or bit of finery
14 What the Chinese depend on to raise food for them
15 Not shown by the acute
16 Book of the O.T.
20 The time for progress
24 Found in a herring but not in a kipper
26 The bird that tells its mother to imitate another
27 We are always found in this S. Coast resort
28 Only apparently is he head of a big religious establishment
29 The fellow who when fallen is sad
30 A bird that Alice met in Wonderland

SOLUTION OF LONDON CROSS WORD No. 1817



THE SUN

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Shanghai April Foreign Trade

Imports Total $56,392,448 Exports $31,921,864 Noted From the Customs Returns

A grand total of $56,392,448 for foreign imports from abroad during April 1939, swelling the January-April figure to $182,916,991 as against $67,098,688 for the same period in 1938, is noted from the returns issued by the Chinese Maritime Customs for Shanghai. Exports totalled $31,921,864 for April and $112,574,415 for the January-April period, as against $45,720,278 during the corresponding period in 1938.

Net Imports
(including Bond Withdrawals)

	Apr. C.$	Jan.-Apr. C.$
Cotton P. G., Grey	316,929	427,933
Piece white or dyed	237,942	585,477
Piece printed	33,994	125,278
Piece miscellaneous	89,869	238,007
Cotton raw, yarn	11,461,221	37,808,432
Cotton manu. sundry	82,647	267,790
Flax, ramie, hemp	457,661	1,497,690
Wool and manu.,	1,756,662	4,691,256
Silk	1,394,769	5,546,481
Metals and ores	2,906,895	10,664,289
Machinery and tools	1,836,163	7,485,607
Vehicles and Vessels	841,421	3,050,024
Metal manu.,	1,389,464	4,852,937
Fishery products	376,150	1,419,473
Canned goods	472,965	1,685,521
Cereals and flour	6,782,409	15,021,593
Fruits, seeds	1,752,100	3,651,070
Medicinal goods	441,847	1,451,313
Sugar	823,871	3,467,339
Wines, beer	164,555	493,462
Tobacco	4,124,957	11,578,344
Pharmaceuticals	2,648,616	7,090,388
Dyes, varnishes	2,265,805	6,063,991
Candles, resins, etc.,	3,990,228	19,274,228
Books, maps, paper	1,947,176	8,435,796
Hides, leather, etc.,	491,850	1,321,792
Timber	1,556,508	4,152,421
Bamboo, straw, etc.,	449,042	1,639,161
Coal, fuel, tar	2,296,088	8,706,761
Chinaware, etc.,	207,425	689,041
Stone, earth	189,251	624,145
Sundry	2,604,018	8,397,896
Grand Total	56,392,448	182,816,991

Net Exports

Animal products	7,808,520	21,480,927
Hides, leather	1,904,083	5,013,054
Fishery products	47,395	109,209
Beans and peas	243,228	1,526,582
Cereals	2,565,747	6,696,141
Dyestuffs, vegetables	51,700	55,919
Fruits, preserves	46,611	182,561
Medicinals	228,293	765,333
Oils, tallow, wax	215,478	1,601,767
Seeds	31,194	384,402
Spirituous beverages	55,260	225,411
Sugar	30	144
Tea	264,991	1,459,650
Tobacco	386,762	1,965,911
Vegetables	24,405	85,542
Vegetable products	290,295	1,795,452
Bamboo	36,411	88,827
Fuel	57,023	208,555
Rattan	697	3,834
Timber	179,245	583,809
Paper	117,292	315,802
Textile fibres	6,111,476	25,058,848
Yarn, thread	3,136,246	13,443,442
Piece goods	2,446,979	10,113,497
Other textile prod.	1,143,540	3,639,680
Ores, metals	944,731	3,414,984
Glass, glassware	272,405	742,301
Stone, earth	305,663	856,725
Chemicals	523,724	2,002,423
Printed matter	240,234	727,473
Sundry	2,252,206	9,024,210
Grand Total	31,921,864	112,574,415

IMPORT FROM AND EXPORT TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUE OF GOLD AND SILVER

	April Gold G.U.	April Silver $	Jan.-Apr. Gold G.U.	Jan.-Apr. Silver $
Imported from Great Britain	168		168	
Japan				824
Total Imports	168		168	824
Exported to				
Total Exports				

IMPORTS FROM AND EXPORTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: VALUE OF MERCHANDISE

Imports	April 1939 G.U.	$
Gross Imports	23,686,983	
Less Re-exports Abroad	150,903	
Net Imports	23,536,080	65,392,448
Exports		
Gross Exports		32,016,753
Less Re-imports from Abroad		94,889
Net Exports		31,921,864
Total Net Imports and Exports		88,314,312
Excess of Imports and Exports		24,470,584

	January-April 1938 G.U.	$	1939 G.U.	$
Imp. G.U.				
Gross Imp.	30,441,958		77,470,953	
Less Re-exp. Abroad	694,726		1,187,633	
Net Imp.	29,747,232	67,096,688	76,283,320	182,816,991
Exports				
Gross Exp.	45,861,299			113,347,537
Less Re-imp. from Abroad	141,021			773,122
Net Exp.	45,720,278			112,574,415
Total Net Imp. and Exp.	112,818,966			295,391,406
Excess of Imp. and Exp.	21,378,410			70,242,576

Berlin Bourse Weekly Report

Berlin, May 21.

The share market throughout the week was very quiet, quotations showing but small changes. The demand for rediscountable securities, notably Reich Treasury bills, was considerable. Otherwise, also the moneymarket showed little fluctuations.

Call money rates underwent little changes, closing Saturday at 2 1/8 to 2 3/8 per cent.

The "Frankfurter Zeitung share index for the week was 131.60 and the bond index 101.70.

The following were the quotations of some of the leading German shares on May 15 and 20 respectively:

Reichsbank	179.50	178.50
German Dye Trust	150.50	149.875
Salzdetfurth Potash	137.50	137.625
United Steel Works	102.75	102.375
Mannesmann Pipes	106.75	106.375
Harpener Mining	—	131.25
German Mineral Oils	—	121.00
Continental Rubber	215.75	214.25
Siemens & Halske	191.75	191.50
General Electrics A.E.G.	114.00	—
Rhenish-Westphalian Power	115.00	114.00
Hamburg-America Line	56.00	54.00
North German Lloyd	56.50	55.00
Bemberg Rayon	—	135.75
Deutsche Bank	111.00	111.50
Deutsch-Asiatische Bank	405.00	398.00
Young Loan	—	102.60

—Trans-Ocean.

Paris Bourse Review

Paris, May 21.

During the past week, the Paris Bourse witnessed no appreciable change in trend, with transactions scarce. Optimistic feeling prevailed on the Bourse following the great success of the new national defence loan of six billion francs, the whole of which was subscribed in but a few hours.

Finance Minister Paul Reynaud's exhaustive report on the financial and economic situation of France during the past five months, showing a decisive improvement, was another factor contributing to optimistic feelings on the Bourse.

No appreciable changes were registered on the exchange market, with the pound sterling and American dollar closing at 176.73 and 37.75 respectively, unchanged.—Havas.

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To pen users the world over the Parker Vacumatic has brought hitherto unattainable pen performance. Yet not even such a revolutionary advance in pen design could guard *entirely* against the source of 69% of troubles in *all* pens—namely, *inks that clog and gum.*

Other difficulties that harassed pen users were overcome once and for all in this superb pen. For instance: the Parker Vacumatic is filled by a simple diaphragm, safe from harm because sealed in the top where ink cannot touch its working parts. It never runs dry unexpectedly because the Television Barrel of lustrous laminated Pearl and Jet lets you SEE the ink level at all times, and has room for greater ink supply.

So to guard this pedigreed beauty completely, even from minor ink troubles, Parker experts invented Quink—a new kind of ink that *actually cleanses a pen as it writes!* It contains a secret, harmless ingredient that dissolves the sediment, acid and gum left behind by writing inks. Thus Quink, first inspired by the Parker Vacumatic—the mechanically perfect pen—makes *any* pen a self-cleaner—a Parker or any other. It is always full bodied, rich and brilliant—never watery. Quink dries on paper 31% quicker than average. Costs no more than ordinary inks.

Whatever pen you use you need Quink to make it perform always at its best. But for the utmost in trouble-free pen performance there's only one really scientific combination . . . a Parker Vacumatic Pen and Quink. If you want the best you won't rest until you have them both. 71-04

Parker Quink

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FROM DAY TO DAY

THE German Chargé d'Affaires and Counsellor of the Reich Embassy, Herr M. Fischer, left Shanghai on May 20 for a brief visit to North China.

THE results of the raffle in aid of "The Cradle" were:—1st prize, 068; 2nd, 255; 3rd, 276 and 4th, 227. Receipts from the May Bridge/Mahjongg afternoon totalled $93.75.

AMONG the passengers who arrived in the ss. President Pierce on Sunday were—Mr. and Mrs. N. M. Draper; Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Cooke and Messrs. Brostedt, T. H. Eckerson, G. D. Litchfield.

A WIRE urging the League of Nations Council to adopt sanction measures against Japan, was sent to M. Avenol, Secretary-General of the League of Nations, by the China League of Nations Association in Chungking on May 20, says a Chinese message to the "Sin Wan Pao."

IT has been announced that a new walking-out uniform for the Army has been designed, but as the cost would be £1,500,000 with an additional annual cost of £280,000, the present time is not considered opportune, and the new uniform must therefore be put aside for the time being.

A MEETING of the Kwangsi Provisional Political Council was summoned in Kweilin, the provincial capital, on May 21, with a total of 31 members attending, says a Chinese message to the "Shun Pao." Mr. Jen Jen, the chairman of the Council, presided over the meeting, the report adds.

REMITTANCES were sent by General Chiang Kai-shek on May 19 to the Ningpo Defence Garrison Headquarters, requesting that they be used for the relief of refugees affected by recent Japanese raids, says a Chinese report to the "Shun Pao." The Ningpo populace, the report adds, was greatly moved by this action on the part of General Chiang.

IN H.M. Supreme Court yesterday before Judge P. Grant Jones judgment was entered against Mrs. W. F. Davis for $60 with costs following a claim by Mrs. Catherine Estival for the above amount, which she stated, was rent due from defendant for a bungalow at 320 Pingliang Road from February 28 to April 14.

THE Canadian Club of Shanghai despatched the following message to Their Britannic Majesties at Ottawa, Canada on Saturday:—

"The Canadian Club of Shanghai respectfully tender heartiest greetings and sincerely hope you are enjoying visit in Canada."

and the following reply was received on Sunday:—

"President, Canadian Club Shanghai. The King and Queen sincerely thank all members for kind message. Private Secretary."

THE health report of the French Municipality for the week ending May 20, shows that the total number of deaths from all causes amongst the foreign and Chinese population in the Concession were—Foreigners 5 and Chinese 203. Deaths from notifiable diseases were:—Foreigners, Pneumonia, 2, and Chinese, Tuberculosis 20; Pneumonia 11; Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fevers 9; Beri-beri 6; Measles 6; Dysentery 4; Cerebro-spinal Meningitis 3 and Diphtheria 2.

THE Shanghai Municipal Council health report for the week ending midnight, May 20, shows that the total number of deaths from all causes amongst the foreign and Chinese population in the Settlement were—Foreigners, 4 and Chinese 684. Deaths from notifiable diseases were—Foreigners, Tuberculosis 1, and Chinese, Tuberculosis 45; Typhoid Fever 20; Measles 20; Beri-beri 7 Dysentery 4; Diphtheria 3; Relapsing Fever 3; Scarlet Fever 2; Cerebrospinal Fever 2 and Paratyphoid Fever 1.

ALMOST all the German graves in British war cemeteries in France have now been marked by headstones, according to an official announcement by the Imperial War Graves Commission. These headstones are of German design and manufacture. The design is akin to that of the British headstones surrounding them and they are of equal distinction but easily differentiated. During a recent tour of the graves by the Vice-Chairman of the Commission, all the German graves were found in good order, carefully tended and planted with spring flowers by the British gardeners in charge.

THE firing of a "salutation," an old Welsh custom, at a wedding recently resulted in the death of a youth of 18 years of age. At Llandegeilog, Charmarthenshire, Idris Morgan, a farmer's son, took a loaded gun into a gateway by the side of a road to await the arrival of a wedding couple, in order to fire the salute as they passed. His elder brother, who was following, heard a shot and found Idris lying dead at the gateway. He had been shot through the neck and it is thought that the trigger of the gun became caught in some bracken and was accidentally discharged.

JEWISH Communities all the world over will usher in this afternoon the "Feast of Weeks." In addition to regular services held at local synagogues there will be a special service for Jewish refugees at the "Beth Aharon" Synagogue, 50, Museum Road, by kind permission of the committee, on Wednesday and Thursday, May 24 and 25. The services will be conducted by Cantor Samuel Antmann of Lindenstrasse Synagogue, Berlin, while Dr. J. Zetin will deliver a sermon. The morning services will begin at 9 a.m. and the evening services will commence at 7.15 p.m. "Yiskor" will be read on Thursday at 10 a.m. Co-religionists are cordially invited to attend.

EFFORTS are now being made by agents of local silk filatures to obtain fresh supplies of cocoons from Hangchow, Haining, Kashing, Teching and other occupied areas, with a view to increasing the output, says the "Sin Wan Pao." Hangchow cocoons, the report adds, are now being quoted at $42 per picul, and Haining first quality products at $45. This year's output of cocoons in the Chekiang areas, the report states, has been reduced by about 30 per cent. owing to unfavourable weather conditions. As Shanghai native banks and insurance companies have refused to extend credit loans to purchasing agents and to insure their cargo, it is stated, many local Chinese silk filatures are taking the risk themselves to bring cocoon supplies to Shanghai to meet their urgent requirements.

China Determined to Defeat The Japanese

Interview With General Li Tsung-jen; Tactics In War in Central China Described

FROM REUTER'S SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT

With the Chinese Forces some-where in Central China, May 7. (delayed)

FRANK, humorous eyes and a firm, wire mouth gave distinction to the features of General Li Tsung-jen, famous Kwangsi commander, whom I had the good fortune to meet at his secret field headquarters.

Slightly under medium height and broad-shouldered, he bears himself with an air of unwavering coolness and decision, without a trace of brusqueness and dictatorial authority; and he possesses the delicate instinct of putting others at their ease immediately.

Sitting in his sparsely furnished headquarters, the General proceeded to explain to me China's present military situation, with special reference to northern Hupeh.

"I'm afraid I cannot tell you much good news. I can't tell you when we shall retake Hankow or start a general attack," he began.

"We want, and are determined, to defeat the Japanese, but we are planning no general attacks, but rather a series of small attacks designed to exhaust the Japanese forces without going beyond our limitations.

Main Force Not Broken

"The Japanese have so far failed to break the Chinese main force. They have even less chance of doing so now, and we don't intend to give them such an opportunity.

"It is true that the Japanese can capture cities, but as they advance they lose others in the rear.

"Japanese reinforcements sent to one area weaken another, which we then retake."

General Li Tsung-jen cited as an instance the Tapieh mountains where, before the capture of Hankow, the Japanese occupied many places, losing them as they moved forward on the Wuhan cities and Nanchang.

When these forces were evacuated to Hupeh, he continued, the Chinese flowed in around Nanchang, retook Kaoan and had now encircled Nanchang itself.

"If the Japanese stop attacking us, we try to attack them whether we are successful or not," General Li went on.

"In order to retain their position and keep the confidence of their people," he said, "they must attempt to advance, but such gains as they make are merely additional drains on their strength, giving no permanent advantage.

Deep in the Mire

"The Japanese have not succeeded in controlling our natural resources or man-power. They are merely getting deeper and deeper in the mire. Having started strong, they are becoming weaker, while China is gaining all the time in unity and organization."

The Japanese forces in China numbered more than 30 divisions, General Li continued, but they were spread throughout the land and were being constantly harassed by both Chinese guerillas and Chinese regular forces, even on the outskirts of Shanghai.

"At the present time," he declared, "I am using one third of my troops in the lines. The remainder are receiving further training and are resting behind the lines. This ratio remains constant. Therefore our Army is steadily growing in efficiency, even though our equipment is inferior."—Reuter.

Resources Drained

China's resources, he went on, were being drained by the war, and perhaps at the end of the conflict she would find herself exhausted, but the Chinese were determined not to be the slaves of Japan, or to make peace at the cost of themselves, their children and their freedom.

"The sufferings and the burden of our people," he declared, "are unspeakable, but no voice is raised for peace.

"We have lost Hankow, which many thought it was impossible for us to lose, but we are continuing the war with unabated determination."

Reinforcements consisting of four Japanese divisions, General Li said, had arrived on the North Hupeh front.

It was possible that they were intended to be used in an offensive against Siangyang and Fancheng towards the north-west, but though the Japanese attacked with no thought for their losses, and the Chinese were eventually forced to withdraw, the Japanese would have to pay a heavy price in casualties for their gains, which would not strengthen their position, but would merely provide a temporary "victory" for the Japanese press.

"We who are striving to the limit of our capacity can be helped in ways which, though they mean little to others, may be decisive for us.

"We need a little more money, and we need technical assistance to supplement our military deficiencies."

The handling of the Far Eastern situation by the democracies, he thought, would have an important effect on affairs in Europe.

"I sincerely hope," General Li concluded, "that we can all find peace, but the democracies need more far-sighted statesmen than they have at present."—Reuter.

Japanese Operations

Hankow, May 22.

Their aim of "crushing" Chinese forces in the field in areas east of the Han River in northern Hupeh province assertedly achieved, Japanese troops in sectors northwest of Hankow, have brought their operations to a halt, a communiqué issued by the headquarters of the Japanese Expeditionary Force to Central China yesterday evening said.

"Not one co-ordinated and controlled Chinese combat unit," the director of the Press Bureau of the Expeditionary Force said in supplementary statement, "remains inside the Japanese zone of operations."

Part of the Chinese forces, he added, had fled to the north into the Woushou mountains, while the remainder, found hiding in gaps of the sweeping Japanese move had been annihilated in a second encirclement.

"Displaying a vigorous offensive spirit," the spokesman went on, "the Japanese forces continued for ten days to attack the successive Chinese defence positions made almost impregnable by the mountainous terrain."

This, he stated, had been made possible after Chinese forces in one sector had been "lured out" of their positions by a feinted weakening of the Japanese lines.

In another sector, the spokesman went on, the Japanese offensive progressed in an intense heat at a daily rate of from 30 to 40 kilometres for more than ten days.

The Chinese forces left about 20,000 dead up to Sunday, according to a field dispatch received here today.

The only course left for the Kuomintang command to attempt to recover the sector east of the Han River would be for Gen. Chiang himself to direct a counter-offensive of his own Central troops, Japanese officers said. The next moves of the generalissimo were being awaited with interest here.

Gen. Chang Tze-chung's 180th Division was virtually wiped out at Sinyeh, west of Pinyuan, which is situated in southwestern Honan, after the troops moved 200 kilometres north of Anlu, according to the statement of a captured Chinese officer of the division.

Closely pursued by the Japanese, this division was unable to join with the major forces by a westward crossing of the Han River, the prisoner said.—Domei.

Quiet Reigns at Kulangsu After Foreign Troops Land

(Continued from page 7)

from the Pan-Pacific Society and a further donation of $500 was presented by the Amoy Chamber of Commerce in recognition of the services that Mr. Hung had given to the Japanese since their coming to Amoy. Since then, however, the Japanese newspaper has stated that Mr. Hung's death was not due to Chinese terrorists but to private enemies. As Chairman of the Chamber it is reported, he had differences with another faction that desired to rule its policy, but his sudden death certainly created an opportunity for Japanese troops to descend on the island. That much is self-evident.

For a week the town has been in an iron grip of militarism; passports must be produced by everyone who wished to leave one of the jetties; every jetty and landing place was guarded by Japanese officers and soldiers; the officers demanding and examining all passports. Even in the streets passports were examined and those without one arrested. Except Lin tow Jetty, all others were closed to traffic speculation and fear were rampant. On Monday evening, the Japanese troops began to leave and some have crossed again to Amoy except a number quartered at the Japanese hospital and guards at the Consulate. On Tuesday, Admiral Sir Percy Noble arrived in the flagship: two American war-vessels followed: other British ships and else a French vessel. On Thursday evening, May 18, British sailors and American marines landed and with the landing of these men confidence has been restored, anxiety has been allayed, and tranquility reigns again over the sleepy little island.

Il Duce Back in Rome

Rome, May 21.

Signor Benito Mussolini returned to Rome this afternoon from his brief tour through Piedmont.—Havas.

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Mongolian Plane Shot Down

Said to Have Trespassed Over Manchoukuo; Other Frontier Violations

Changchun, May 22.

An Outer Mongolian 'plane, one of a flight of bombers, was shot down by Manchoukuo machine-gunners on May 20, after it had flown over Manchoukuo territory, according to an official report released here today.

The incident is stated to have occurred in the vicinity of Lake Barnor.

All the occupants of the machines are said to have been killed, but the number involved has not been disclosed.

The 'plane in question is alleged to have formed part of a flight of bombing machines which trespased over Manchoukuo territory.

Friction on the frontier between Manchoukuo and Outer Mongolia is reported to have been increasing lately.

The alleged flight of Outer Mongolian 'planes over Manchoukuo is reported to have been preceded by another frontier violation, this time by Outer Mongolian troops, who are alleged to have crossed the Khala River east of Lake Barnor on May 15 and to have started the construction of fortications in Manchoukuo territory.

A joint force of Japanese and Manchoukuo troops is stated to have repulsed the Outer Mongolians, on whom heavy losses are said to have been inflicted.—Reuter.

Hankow Bishop Urges "Moral Rearmament"

Washington, May 21.

Dr. Logan H. Roots, retired Bishop of Hankow, today gave a sermon on "moral rearmament" in the Washington Cathedral.

He said that he had spent 42 years in China. The last evening of his long stay in China was spent in the company of Generalissimo and Mme Chiang Kai-shek.

Both are intensely interested in "moral rearmament," he revealed. He also said that he found the same true of many Japanese leaders.

"It is one piece of common ground between those two countries," he said. —United Press.

Husband of Woman Flier Marries Again

Boulder City, Nev., May 21.

Mr. George Palmer Putnam, husband of the late Amelia Earhart, famous aviatrix, and Mrs. Jean Marie Consigny James Young, of Beverly Hills, were married today in the patio of the Boulder Dam Hotel.

Mr. Putnam, a publisher, was recently found bound and gagged, after claiming that two men, speaking German, had attempted to kidnap him. He linked the kidnapping attempt with his refusal to reveal the author of a bitter anti-Nazi book which he is publishing.—United Press.

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Yesterday's Arrivals

Name	From	Consignees
Hunan	Tientsin	B.&S.
Shintu	Chefoo	G.L. Shaw
Kaiping	C'wangtao	K.M.A.
Pres. Doumer	Japan	M.M.
Tsinan	Amoy	B.&S.
Hoihow	Hongkong	B.&S.
Elsie Moller	Tientsin	C.F.S.S.
Sungshan M.	Hongkong	N.K.K.
Wantung	Chitung	B.&S.
Yalou	Japan	M.M.
Victoria	Hongkong	Lloyd T.
Shanghai M.	Japan	N.Y.K.
Lipari	Haimen	C.I.N.
Luise	Hsinkong	Keh Lee
Chengtu	Tientsin	B.&S.
Heini	Haimen	G.F.E.
Tembien	Wenchow	C.I.N.
Nantung M.	Nantung	N.K.K.
King Edgar	Hongkong	Mackenzie
Chungking	Wenchow	B.&S.
Tejo	T'lungkong	I.C.R.N.
Karsten	Hsinkong	Chin Dah

Yesterday's Departures

Name	Flag	Despatcher
Luise	Ger.	Keh Lee
Karsten	Ger.	Chin Dah
Alexandra	Br.	Young's Shp.
Hanwo	Br.	Jardine
Wusueh	Br.	B.&S.
Bhutan	Br.	Mackenzie
Liwo	Br.	Jardine
Kiangting	Ger.	Foo Hwa
Patti	Ital.	V. Chieri
Pres. Pierce	Am.	A.P.L.
Jeypore	Br.	Mackenzie
Hoperange	Br.	H.G.&R.
Harmattan	Br.	Jardine
F. Consolini	Ital.	C.I.N.

Men-of-War in Port

Name	Flag	Type	Berthed
Cricket	Br.	Gbt.	Y.P.D.W.
Decoy H.75	Br.	Dest.	B.N.B.
Mantis	Br.	Gbt.	Y.P.D.W.
Scorpion	Br.	Gbt.	B.N.B.
Augusta	Am.	Cr.	B.N.B.
Canopus	Am.	Sub.	31 B.
Isabel	Am.	Slp.	Y.P.D.W.
Luzon	Am.	Gbt.	U.S.N.B.
F. Garnier	Fr.	Gbt.	F.N.B.
B. Colleoni	Itl.	Cr.	J.N.B.

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ms. PEIPING	June 17	ms. NANKING	June 24

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Post Office Notices

Earlier posting at Sub-Offices is requested in order to make connection with the below-mentioned closing times.

(Last connecting time from Sub-Offices to Head Office is 19.35 on week days and 19.05 on Sunday),

Date and Destination	Per	Reg.	Ord.
TUESDAY, May 23.			
Japan Korea via Nagasaki	Shanghai M.	*20.00	7.15
Formosa via Keelung	Tyosa M.	*20.00	7.30
Aust. N.Z. S.S. Ceylon India Suez(Y) Europe(Y)	Rajputana	*20.00	8.00
Hongkong and Canton ...	Rajputana	7.30	8.00
Swatow and Hongkong ..	Chengtu	9.30	10.00
Kwangtung	Chengtu	9.30	10.00
Tientsin	Kwaisang	10.30	11.00
U.S.S.R. Europe via Siberia	Katie Moller	10.30	12.00
Chinwangtao	Katie Moller	10.30	12.00
Tsingtao Wei. C'foo T'tsin	Hoihow	11.30	12.00
Nantung	Nantung M.	14.30	15.00
Kiangpei Offices via Lindienkong	Liwo	16.30	17.00
Wenchow	H. Tseangtah	18.30	19.00
Amoy and Hongkong	Tsinan	19.30	20.00
WEDNESDAY, May 24.			
Swatow	Sinkiang	11.00	11.30
Kwangtung	Sinkiang	11.00	11.30
Weihaiwei Chefoo Tientsin	Hunan	11.30	12.00
Aust. N.Z. and Manila ...	P. Coolidge	19.00	20.00
Hongkong and Canton	P. Coolidge	19.30	20.00
Wenchow	Chungking	19.30	20.00
Swatow and Hongkong ...	Chaksang	19.30	20.00
Kwangtung	Chaksang	19.30	20.00
THURSDAY, May 25.			
Tsingtao and Dairen	Tsingtao M.	*20.00	7.15
Aust. N.Z. Manila S.S. Ceylon India Suez Europe	Victoria	A *20.00	8.30
Hongkong and Canton	Victoria	8.00	8.30
Tsingtao Chefoo Tientsin	Dahpu	12.00	12.30
Tsingtao	Sungshan M.	13.30	14.00

* The night before.
A Parcel mail for S.S., F.M.S., Ceylon, India, Egypt, E-Soudan, Italy and other countries, closes at 16.00 on 24th.
X Provisional time—subject to alterations.
Y Superscribed correspondence.

Air Mails

Imperial Airways Service (Hongkong-Bangkok-London and Hongkong-Bangkok-Singapore-Australia) per ss. President Coolidge, on May 24, at 7 p.m. for registered and at 8 p.m. for ordinary, and due Marseilles on June 4, and London on June 5.

Pan American Airways Service (Hongkong-San Francisco) per ss. Aeneas, on May 26, at 3 p.m. for registered and at 4 p.m. for ordinary, and due San Francisco on June 7.

Air France (Hongkong-Marseilles) per ss. Empress of Canada, on May 30, at 3 p.m. for registered and at 4 p.m. for ordinary, and due Marseilles on June 9, and London on June 10.

Neth. (K.L.M.) Air Mail Service (Bandoeng-Amsterdam) per available steamer to Hongkong for transmission via Hanoi.

Royal Netherlands Indies' Airways K.N.I.L.M. (Saigon-Batavia-Sydney) per available steamer to Hongkong for transmission via Hanoi.

Shanghai-Japan Air Mail Service :—Air mails close daily at 8 p.m. for registered and ordinary. Mails for America may be sent on May 23 by air mail to Japan for connection with ss. President Pierce leaving Yokohama on May 25.

Domestic Air Mail

Air Mails for Nanking per Shanghai-Nanking Air Line close daily at 12.00 (At Yuhang Road Sub-Office daily at 11.30 a.m.

Air mails for Hwaining and Hankow per Shanghai-Hankow Air Line close daily at 10.30 p.m.

Air mails for Ningsia, Shensi, Szechwan, Yunnan, Kweichow, Hupeh (Shasi and west) and west thereof are to be forwarded to Hongkong for further transmission by the Hongkong-Chungking plane.

Train Mail

Light mails for or via N.S.R. close daily at 9.30 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.

Light mails for Kiangpei Offices west and north of Jukao close daily at 9.30 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.

Light mails for or via S.H.N.R. close daily at 11.30 a.m. ; for Hangchow local daily at 11.30 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.

Light mails for or via T.P.R. north Pinghan and Lunghai (east of Chenghsien) close daily at 9.30 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.

Light mails for or via Wuhu, Hwaining, Hankow, Wuchang and Hanyang close daily at 9.30 a.m. and 10.30 p.m.

Light mails for or via River Ports beyond Nanchang per available steamer via Yungkia.

Ocean Mails for Europe and America.

Via Siberia by steamer to Tientsin or Chinwangtao for tarnsmission.

Next steamer mails will be closed as follows :—

ss. Rajputana, via Suez, May 23, due London June 24.
ss. Victoria, via Suez, May 25, due London June 20.
ss. Kamakura, via Pacific, May 26, due London June 28.

Weather, Time and Tide

Tuesday, May 23, 1939 (5th day of 4th moon)	SICCAWEI May 21 16.00	21.00	May 22 4.00	9.00
Barometer inches	29.74	29.79	29.78	29.80
at 32 F. (variation for 24 hrs.)	—0.02	+0.01	+0.01	0.00
at 32 F. („ „ 12 hrs.)	—0.03	—0.01	+0.04	+0.01
Wind (direction)	ESE	ENE	E	ESE
„ (miles per hour)	9.3	9.9	6.2	7.4
Temperature (Fahr.)	77.2°	64.6°	63.9°	72.7°
Humidity %	81	100	99	82
Nebulosity (0 to 10)	8	5	4	5
Rainfall inches	—	—	—	—

Siccawei Abridged Report May 21	Mean 1939	24 hrs. variation	66 years average
Barometer (mean 4 obs.)	29.78	—0.00	29.83
Temp. Min. 63.°3 Max. 78.°8	71.°1	+2.°6	67°.5
Total rainfall January to 1 midnight before last (inches)	12.47	—	13.84

Time and Tide	23/5	24/5	25/5	26/5	27/5
Sun rises at Shanghai ..	4.54	4.54	4.53	4.53	4.53
Sun sets at Shanghai	18.48	18.48	18.49	18.49	18.50
Moon rises at Shanghai ..	21.59	22.44	23.25	—	0.02
Moon sets at Shanghai ..	7.51	8.44	9.37	10.30	11.23
Flood makes Shai. 6 to 18	12.43	13.50	15.02	16.27	17.50
Ebb, makes Shai. 6 to 18	6.20	18.22	7.16	8.20	9.32
H.W. W'sung Bar 6 to 18	14.45	15.38	16.39	18.13	6.16
Ht. above LLW. (feet)..	10.50	10.16	9.88	9.60	9.20

Vessels Discharging

SCHARNHORST. The Norddeutscher Lloyd s.s. Scharnhorst, from Bremen, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Genoa via Ports is now discharging her cargo at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf, Shanghai side. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for countersignature and take immediate delivery of their cargo. Consignees are further notified that the steamer Scharnhorst has taken at Bremen and Hamburg through cargo for Shanghai ex steamer Stranss, Hever, Rita, Helene, Rolandseck and Ludurg, from Helsinki, Odense, Copenhagen, Svendborg, Cadiz and Kouigsberg. All risk of fire at the wharf and godowns to be borne by consignees. Any claims against this vessel must be sent in within (15) fifteen days after the vessel's arrival, otherwise they will not be recognized. Damaged cargo to be examined at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf, Shanghai side by Messrs. Tedorpf, Hannig and Co. on Thursday morning, May 25, 1939, at 9 a.m. Norddeutscher Lloyd, Bremen, General Agents: Melchers & Co., 210-214 Kiukiang Road. Tel. 15566. 23-5

KING EDGAR. The P. A. O. S. N. Co.'s chartered s.s. King Edgar, from Bombay and Ports.—This steamer is discharging Cargo at the Pootung Wharf. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for countersignature, and take immediate delivery of their Cargo. Consignees of "Bulk Cargo" will further be required to send their Representatives to the Wharf to verify the weights of such Cargo whilst it is being landed. Examination of ship-damaged cargo will be held at the Pootung Wharf on Wednesday, May 31, at 9 a.m., by Messrs. Paulsen & Bayes-Davy. All Claims against this steamer must be sent in within fifteen days from date of Steamer's arrival, or they will not be recognized. All risks of Fire etc. at the Wharf and Godowns to be borne by the Consignees of the Cargo. Pro. Mackinnon, Mackenzie & Co., Agents. 25-5

PETER MAERSK. The Maersk Line m.s. Peter Maersk, from New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Baltimore, Norfolk, Savannah, Los Angeles, Yokohama and Kobe via Ports is now discharging her cargo at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf, Shanghai side. Consignees are requested to send in their Bills of Lading for countersignature and take immediate delivery of their cargo. All risk of fire at the wharf and godowns to be borne by consignees. Any claims against this vessel must be sent in within (15) fifteen days after the vessel's arrival, otherwise they will not be recognized. Damaged cargo to be examined at the Shanghai and Hongkew Wharf, Shanghai side by Messrs. Paulsen & Bayes Davy on Friday morning, May 26, at 9 a.m. Maersk Line Agents: Melchers & Co., 210-214 Kiukiang Road. Tel. 15566. 25-5

Vessels Arriving To-day

The following particulars in connection with vessels due to arrive to-day are based upon information available yesterday evening.

From OSLO: Nanking, due 9 a.m. Hunt's Wharf.

From DAIREN: Tsingtao Maru, with mail, due between 2-3 p.m. Whangpoo Wharf.

From TIENTSIN: Chaksang, due 3 p.m. Roosevelt Terminal.
Prominent, due 6 a.m. B. & S. Pootung Wharf.

From HONGKONG: Dahpu, due 1 p.m. Roosevelt Terminal.

Due at Future Dates

All vessels are listed under their terminal port. The first date is that of the ship's departure from that port, and the second is the date she is due to arrive in Shanghai Where a ship's name is duplicated it indicates the port of call last visited.

EUROPE AND STRAITS

From GDYNIA

Antilochus	4/4	31/5
Teucer	2/5	26/6

From COPENHAGEN

Danmark	1/3	27/5
Africa	1/4	10/6
Panama	1/5	4/7

From OSLO

Trianon	17/3	1/6
Triton	13/4	15/6
Peiping	27/4	17/6
Tarn	20/5	10/7

From HAMBURG

Oder	13/5	27/6
Panama	13/5	4/7

From BREMEN

Sauerland	4/4	27/5
Preussen	18/4	9/6
Leverkusen	2/5	21/6
Rheinland	16/5	3/7

From ANTWERP

Glenfinlas	1/4	28/5
Neckar	20/4	2/6
Coburg	4/5	4/6
Zuiderkerk	17/4	10/6
Glengarry	15/4	11/6
Glenearn	29/4	24/6
Oder	17/5	27/6
Rheinland	23/5	3/7
Glenogle	13/5	9/7
Grootekerk	22/5	15/7

From GLASGOW

Sarpedon	8/4	25/5
Deucalion	22/4	8/6
Patroclus	6/5	22/6
Memnon	20/5	6/7

From LIVERPOOL

Achilies	8/4	24/5
Lycaon	22/4	8/6
Deucalion	29/4	8/6
Patroclus	13/5	22/6
Eumaeus	20/5	5/7

From LONDON

Katori M.	14/4	25/5
Ranpura	21/4	28/5
Behar	15/4	29/5
Yasukuni M.	28/4	2/6
Rawalpindi	5/5	11/6
Soudan	29/4	11/6
Calchas	6/5	16/6
Kasima M.	12/5	20/6
Patroclus	19/5	22/6
Glenearn	13/5	24/6
Chitral	19/5	25/6

From MARSEILLES

Aramis	28/4	26/5
Athos II	12/5	9/6

From GENOA

Leverkusen	19/5	21/6

From TRIESTE

C. Verde	10/5	4/6
Volpi	30/4	20/6

From PORT SAID

Coburg	13/5	5/6
Athos II	16/5	9/6
Triton	13/5	15/6
Peiping	16/5	17/6
Kasima M.	23/5	20/6

From SUEZ

Yasukuni M.	12/5	2/6
Preussen	12/5	9/6
Glengarry	11/5	11/6
Teucer	23/5	26/6

From DJIBOUTI

Athos II	20/5	9/6

From ADEN

Rawalpindi	21/5	11/6

From BOMBAY

C. Verde	22/5	4/6
Soudan	22/5	11/6

From KARACHI

Eihuku M.	3/5	1/6
Monteplana	4/5	4/6

From COLOMBO

Yasukuni M.	23/5	2/6
Zuiderkerk	21/5	10/6

From SINGAPORE

Ruys	20/5	27/5
Glenfinals	18/5	28/5
Ranpura	19/5	28/5
Antilochus	17/5	29/5
Behar	20/5	29/5
Trianon	4/5	1/6
Neckar	19/5	2/6
Africa	22/5	10/6

From SOERABAIA

Tjisaroea	15/5	2/6
Tjinegara	19/5	3/6

From BATAVIA

Tjisaroea	19/5	2/6

From MANILA

Jauerland	21/5	27/5
Lossiebank	21/5	28/5
Ch. Prince	23/5	29/5

From SAIGON

Aramis	19/5	26/5

From HONGKONG

See "China Ports" below.

AMERICA AND JAPAN

From NEW YORK

Dardanus	27/3	24/5
S. Scientist	3/4	26/5
Lossiebank	6/4	28/5
Chi. Prince	11/4	29/5
Silveryew	24/4	9/6
G. Maersk	25/4	10/6
C. of Derby	18/4	13/6
Grete Maersk	10/5	24/6
Slesvig	28/5	26/6
Eskbank	6/5	27/6
Silverwalnut	25/5	7/7

From PANAMA

Grete Maersk	21/5	24/6

From LOS ANGELES

P. Coolidge	1/5	24/5
Asama M.	12/5	7/6
G. Maersk	17/5	12/6

From VANCOUVER

Tyndareus	4/5	29/5
Emp. Canada	13/5	30/5

From HONOLULU

S. Scientist	7/5	26/5
Emp. Canada	18/5	30/5
Asama M.	20/5	7/6

From HONGKONG

See "China Ports" below.

From YOKOHAMA

Aeneas	19/5	25/5
Nordmark	20/5	25/5
Hakusan M.	21/5	29/5
Tyndareus	22/5	29/5

From KOBE

P. Coolidge	21/5	24/5
Aeneas	23/5	25/5
Nordmark	23/5	25/5

From NAGASAKI

Nagasaki M.	24/5	25/5

AFRICA AND AUSTRALIA

From CAPETOWN

Ruys	19/4	27/5
Boissevain	17/5	24/6

From DURBAN

Boissevain	23/5	24/6

From MELBOURNE

Nankin	3/5	8/6

From BRISBANE

Nankin	15/5	8/6

CHINA PORTS

From DAIREN

Nordmark	12/5	25/5
Dairen M.	24/5	26/5
Tjisalak	28/5	30/5

From TIENTSIN

Pronto	19/5	24/5
Shuntien	19/5	24/5
Yusang	20/5	25/5
Yatshing	23/5	28/5
Tingsang	25/5	29/5

From HONGKONG

Achilles

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ASAMA MARU ..... June 14

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From Kobe
HIKAWA MARU .... May 27

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NOSIRO MARU .... May 30

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via Hongkong and Manila
From Hongkong
KAMO MARU ..... May 27

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HARUNA MARU .... June 13

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SHANGHAI MARU .. May 23
NAGASAKI MARU .. May 26
SHANGHAI MARU .. May 28
NAGASAKI MARU .. May 31
SHANGHAI MARU .. June 2
NAGASAKI MARU .. June 5
SHANGHAI MARU .. June 7
NAGASAKI MARU .. June 10

Shanghai-Yokohama Service
KATORI MARU .... May 26
YASUKUNI MARU .. June 3

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C LAOMEDON — June 2 — Liverpool, Bromborough and Glasgow.
A SARPEDON — June 24 — M'lles, London, Rotterdam and Glasgow
C DEUCALION — July 8 — M'lles, Casablanca, London, R'dam, H'burg and Glasgow
A PATROCLUS — July 22 — M'lles, London, Rotterdam and Glasgow

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(Australian Newspapers on File).

Steamers	Leaves Hongkong	Leaves Manila	Due Sydney
CHANGTE	June 12	June 15	June 30
TAIPING	July 14	July 17	Aug. 2
CHANGTE	Aug. 12	Aug. 15	Aug. 31
TAIPING	Sept. 11	Sept. 14	Sept. 29

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ms. RUYS	From Shanghai	May	29, 1939
	From Hongkong	June	8, 1939
ms. BOISSEVAIN	From Shanghai	June	26, 1939
	From Hongkong	July	6, 1939

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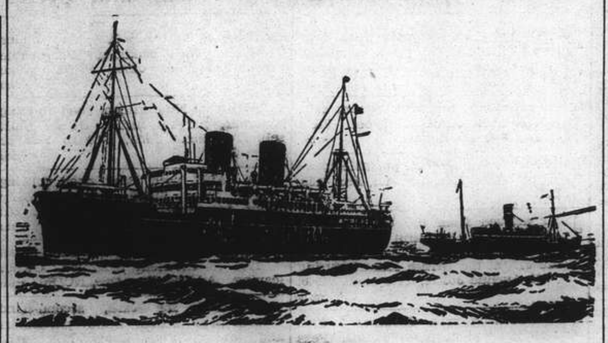
TRAVEL AND SHIPPING



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Via HONGKONG, STRAITS and CEYLON

	From Shanghai	Tonnage		From Shanghai	Tonnage
May	23 RAJPUTANA	17,000	July	4 RAWALPINDI ..	17,000
				18 CHITRAL	15,000
June	6 RANCHI	17,000			
	13 ‡*BHUTAN	6,100			
	20 RANPURA	17,000			
	27 ‡*BEHAR	6,100			

*Cargo only; calling at Casablanca, Havre, Hull, Hamburg, Rotterdam and Antwerp.
‡Calls at Port Sudan

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TALMA	—	May 20
SIRDHANA		June 3

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Steamers	Commanders	Lv. Shanghai via Japan	Leaves Hongkong	Arrives Sydney
TANDA	M. B. Skinner		June 3	June 22
NANKIN	E. T. Pilcher	June 9	June 30	July 19
NELLORE	H. C. Stratford	July 11	Aug. 4	Aug. 23

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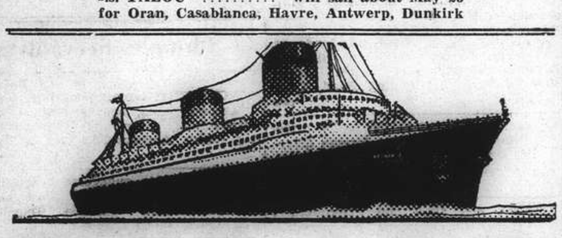
SHANGHAI Arrive	SHANGHAI Leave	Arrive Kobe	STEAMERS	Leave Kobe	SHANGHAI Arrive	SHANGHAI Leave for Marseilles
May 26	May 29	May 31	Aramis	June 3	June 5	June 6
June 9	June 12	June 14	Athos II	June 17	June 19	June 20
June 27	June 30	July 2	Chenonceaux	July 4	July 6	July 7
July 7	July 10	July 12	Felix Roussel	July 15	July 17	July 18
July 21	July 24	July 26	MAREC. JOFFRE	July 29	July 31	Aug. 1

FREIGHT SERVICE
s.s. YALOU ..... will sail about May 23 for Oran, Casablanca, Havre, Antwerp, Dunkirk



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Far Eastern Mail / Passenger and Freight Service
Sailings from Shanghai to Europe:

mv. DUISBURG	June 14 1939.	Genoa, Rotterdam, Hamburg.
mv. SAUERLAND	July 2 1939.	Genoa, Rotterdam, Hamburg.

Outward vessels latest movements:

			Due Shanghai
mv. SAUERLAND	Left Manila	May 21	May 27
ss. PREUSSEN	Passed Suez	May 12	June 9
mv. LEVERKUSEN	Left Rotterdam	May 11	June 21

Through-tickets Far East/America/Europe issued
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TRAVEL AND SHIPPING

LLOYD TRIESTINO

mv. VICTORIA
will leave Shanghai on May 25 at 11 a.m.
from Shanghai & Hongkew Wharf for
NAPLES AND GENOA
via Hongkong, Manila, Singapore, Colombo, Bombay and Port Said
Tenders conveying passengers on board will leave Customs Jetty on May 25 at 9 a.m.
Hand packages only will be accepted by tender.
Heavy luggage must be sent to Messrs. Marden & Co., Ltd., Race Course Market Godown, Corner of Myburgh and Burkill Roads, where it will be accepted during office hours, from May 23 to May 24 at noon the latest.
No nailed cases will be accepted unless escorted by a Customs Permit, obtainable through Messrs. Marden against payment of a small fee.
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INWARDS, Due at Shanghai
GLENFINLAS, May 28
Sails for Japan Ports on June 1
HOMEWARDS: Due to sail from Shanghai
GLENSHIEL, June 8
Casablanca, London, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Antwerp, via Hongkong and Straits
Loading dates approximate and subject to alteration without notice

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DUE TO ARRIVE FROM NEW YORK:
ms. CHINESE PRINCE .. .. .. May 29
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Fortnightly sailings for Hongkong, Philippine Islands, Java, Straits, Colombo and Atlantic Coast ports via Cape of Good Hope
All vessels have accommodation for limited number of first-class passengers.
Silver Line vessels have refrigerated space.

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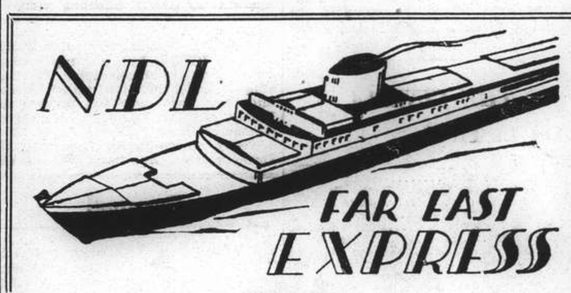

Homewards:
ms. **ELBE** for Aden, Port Sudan, Malta, Marseilles, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen .. .. May 29
ss. **SCHARNHORST** for Genoa, Barcelona, Southampton, Rotterdam, Bremen, Hamburg .. .. May 30
ms. **COBURG** for Marseilles, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen .. .. June 16
ms. **MARBURG** for Aden, Port Sudan, Malta, Marseilles, Casablanca, Rotterdam, Hamburg, Bremen .. .. June 16

Outwards:

ss. NECKAR	Left Singapore	May 19	Due S'hai	June 2
ms. COBURG	Left Port Said	May 13	„ „	June 5
ss. ODER	Left Antwerp	May 17	„ „	June 27

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Steamer	S'hai Leave	N'saki Leave	Kobe Leave	Y'hama Leave	H'lulu Leave	Victoria Vancouver Arrive
Empress of Asia	May 28	May 30	June 1	June 3	June 10	June 16
Empress of Canada	June 11	—	June 14	June 16	June 23	June 28
Empress of Russia	June 25	June 27	June 27	July 1	—	July 10

	Leave Shanghai	Arrive Hongkong	Arrive Manila
Empress of Canada	May 31	June 2	June 4
Empress of Russia	June 13	June 15	June 17
Empress of Japan	June 28	June 30	July 2

Canadian Pacific

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PRESIDENT LINER
Sailings

ss. PRESIDENT COOLIDGE
Due Shanghai Wednesday, May 24
Passengers Expected at Customs Jetty 8.30 a.m.
Sailing for HONGKONG and MANILA
Last Tender Leaves Customs Jetty 10.30 p.m. May 24
TRANS-PACIFIC: Fortnightly service via Honolulu to San Francisco and Los Angeles.

Leave Shanghai		Leave Shanghai	
PRES. COOLIDGE	June 7	PRES. PIERCE	July 17
PRES. TAFT	June 19	PRES. COOLIDGE	Aug. 1
PRES. CLEVELAND	July 3	PRES. TAFT	Aug. 15

HONGKONG AND MANILA:

Leave Shanghai		Leave Shanghai	
PRES. COOLIDGE	May 24	PRES. TAFT	Aug. 3
PRES. COOLIDGE	July 19	PRES. CLEVELAND	Aug. 17

ROUND-THE-WORLD: Fortnightly service from Japan and Hongkong via Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, Egypt, France to New York and Boston

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SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-DAIREN LINE

	Arrival.	Departure.
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	May 23	May 25 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	May 25	May 27 at 9 a.m.
ss. HOTEN MARU	May 28	May 30 at 9 a.m.
ss. TSINGTAO MARU	May 31	June 2 at 9 a.m.
ss. DAIREN MARU	June 2	June 4 at 9 a.m.
ss. HOTEN MARU	June 5	June 7 at 9 a.m.

SHANGHAI-TSINGTAO-TIENTSIN-DAIREN LINE
(Freight only)
ss. HAKKA MARU ..... May 26
ss. KOGA MARU ..... June 2
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O.S.K.

Shanghai Sailings
For Keelung and Takao
TYOSA MARU ..... May 23
TYOSA MARU ..... June 6
For Keelung and Amoy
HUKUKEN MARU .... May 29
HUKUKEN MARU .... June 11
Hongkong Sailings
For South America via S. Africa
LA PLATA MARU ..... May 24
BUENOS AIRES MARU June 22
For South America via E. & S. Africa
MANILA MARU ..... June 2
AFRICA MARU ..... July 7
For Bombay
MELBOURNE MARU .. June 17
*MANSEI MARU ..... July 5

Keelung & Nagasaki Sailings
For Haiphong, Saigon and Bangkok
BANGKOK MARU ..... June 3
For Manila, Cebu and Davao
*TAKAO MARU ..... May 24
GANGES MARU ..... June 4
Kobe Sailings
For New York via Panama Canal
*TOSAN MARU ..... June 13
For European Ports via New York
*KINAI MARU ..... June 24
For Australia and New Zealand
SYDNEY MARU ..... May 30
TOKYO MARU ..... June 29
For West Africa
*SYUNKO MARU ..... July 12
*Cargo only

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East Asiatic Co. Ld.

of Copenhagen
Outwards from European Continental Ports

	Due	Sails	For
ms. DANMARK	May 29	May 30	Japan Ports
ms. AFRIKA	June 10	June 11	Japan Ports

Homewards
Port Said, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg and Copenhagen
ms. ASIA .. .. loading about June 6
The vessels have accommodation for a limited number of passengers
Fare from Shanghai to Rotterdam/Hamburg, £65
Agency of
THE EAST ASIATIC CO., LTD.
Telephone 15055 17 Canton Road

U.S. Pleads for Removal of Economic Barriers

Pacific Intercourse Dominant Factor in U.S. Foreign Policy; Home Critics Answered

Washington, May 22.

PRESIDENT Roosevelt and the Secretary of State, Mr. Cordell Hull, last night urged the world to curtail trade in war materials and substitute increased commerce in goods for peaceful consumption and the benefit of humanity.

President Roosevelt, in a statement read on an international broadcast by Mr. Hull, said that "pacific intercourse is still the ideal of most of the world."

"Pacific intercourse," said the President, "is the dominant purpose of American foreign policy. Our hopes and aims are that peaceful interchange of goods will again become the normal state of affairs."

Mr. Hull, in a personal speech inaugurating National Foreign Trade Week, said that "commercial as well as political policies of other countries will determine whether commerce shall be primarily in materials and weapons for human destruction or in things people need for peaceful consumption."

"Desperate disquiet has entered into the affairs of the nation," he said. "The march toward mutual destruction has already gone too far. Today the pride of rulers is concentrated in the number of tanks and bombing planes they control. This must end.

"There must come economic arrangements which will redound to the great material benefit of all."

Affirmation of Purpose

Following is the text of the message from the President and the address by Mr. Hull:

"It gives me great pleasure to read the following message which I have received from the President with reference to the celebration of Foreign Trade Week:

"Tomorrow, May 22, we are celebrating the opening of Foreign Trade Week; and also National Maritime Day. For us this is an affirmation of purpose and of faith. These celebrations have to do with works of peace: the beneficial exchange of goods; traffic of merchant ships on many seas; the friendly development of commerce. Pacific intercourse is still the ideal of most of the world. It is the dominant purpose of the foreign policy of the United States. Our hope and aims are that peaceful interchange shall again become the normal state of affairs.

"In carrying out this intention we have a right to expect breadth of vision from all groups in our own country. Increased foreign trade yields large dividends in terms of economic well being and friendly relations with other nations; but to secure it there must be fair exchange. We must take as well as give; import as well as export. We shall profit by doing so.

Foreign Trade Expansion

"For nearly five years now we have been engaged in a vigorous effort to expand our foreign trade by means of reciprocal trade agreements based upon the principle of equality of treatment for the reduction of excessive trade barriers. This effort has been gratifyingly successful despite many obstacles. Almost 60 per cent. of our total foreign trade is now carried on with countries with which we have concluded agreements. By continued vigorous effort we can make of this an essential part of our general programme for economic recovery in the United States, an even more effective means of promoting the general welfare. Beneficial interchange arrangements are in marked contrast to discriminatory trade agreements depending upon the will of centralized authority involving the strictest control of exchange operations and of practically every phase of normal business relationships.

"Looking into the future we can, under anything like normal conditions, anticipate a satisfactory upward response in our foreign commerce, which, as compared with 2.9 billions of dollars in 1932, reached 6.4 billions in 1937, but receded to 5.1 billions in 1938. Demand on the part of the outside world for American farm and factory products is great and to a large extent unsatisfied because of artificial barriers which are gradually being scaled down by means of reciprocal trade agreements. In this connection, however, I wish to emphasize again that over a substantial period of time the goods and services which others buy from us must be paid by the goods and services we buy from them. Trade cannot be a one way process.

Foreign Commerce Necessary

"A sustained and thriving commerce with the rest of the world is necessary for the preservation of sound prosperity and our cherished liberties. There are those who deny this. Some would have us abandon the difficult task of sustaining this commerce. Others would have us shirk the responsibilities that arise from the fact that we live in the world and not out of it. There are also those who in complete disregard of the cost to their fellow citizens and, in the long run, even to themselves, would have us entirely shut out imports of particular products in order to obtain a complete monopoly of the domestic market.

"This country could, of course, live entirely by itself if the need were dire enough. We could feed, clothe, and house ourselves and carry on many of our ordinary occupations, but the disadvantage would be tremendous, and the dislocations extreme. Let us consider briefly some of the inevitable results of such a policy.

"First, we should have to accept a definite decline in the production of goods and services available for the well-being and comfort of our people. Instead of attaining that improved standard of life of which we are all hopeful, we would have to reconcile ourselves to a general lowering of the standard.

Internal Changes Needed

"Further, we should have to adapt to new economic activities those whose work or income arises from our interchange with other countries. We have already upon our hands a serious problem of many farmers driven by changed conditions from the land, or eking out a bare existence from the soil. We should have to cope with the situation created by additional jobless farmers, the produce of whose farms is now exported. Numerous workers in industrial plants throughout our industrial cities large and small would find their jobs gone. Our ports and shipping would languish. The general economic distress would involve heavier taxes, greater social unrest, new burdens on the Government. Those who are most vociferous in their advocacy of narrow nationalism would probably be among the last to accept with good grace the severe measures of governmental regimentation to which such a policy would lend.

"This is our economic stake in the world and the world's economic stake in us. This is the economic reason why the policies of other countries concern us and our policies concern them. It is these facts that make hollow the repeated declamations that what happens abroad is of no concern to us and need not be taken into account in deciding our own course. The commercial as well as political policies of other countries are of importance to all of us, affecting as they do the whole of our economic life. They determine whether trade can be carried on with reasonable assurance of continuity and freedom from arbitrary hindrances. They affect the decisions governing the active investment and use of our resources. They determine whether there shall be a paralysis of effort for fear all will be lost in case of war. They determine whether our commerce shall be primarily in materials and weapons for human destruction or in the things which people need for peaceful consumption.

Active Policy Essential

"These considerations dictate to us an active policy both in behalf of a growing commerce and in behalf of tranquil and orderly political principles in international relationship. We need for our own prosperity and security, a world in which nations can achieve a full utilization of their economic capabilities in producing for exchange with each other. We need a world in which mobilized mankind ceases to be keyed by exhortation to the pitch of reckless action in which arbitrary force is abandoned as the basis of international conduct, in which the practice of genuine friendship among nations is again restored.

"For months now—for years in fact-a desperate disquiet has entered into the affairs of nations. Each and every country according to its own place and danger has become involved in the creation of competitive armaments. This march towards mutual destruction—for that is what it is—has already gone far. Whereas in more normal times the pride of rulers lay in the freedom and serenity of their people, their moral and spiritual progress, in the learning of their scholars, and in the gifts of their artists, today it is concentrated upon the number of their tanks or bombing planes.

Universal Desire for Peace

"This must end. The universal desire of all peoples when they surmount their fears and apprehensions is, I am convinced, to live at peace with their fellow men. By peace, I mean the peace of understanding and not mere yielding to superior force. Therefore, there must be a return to the determination not to resort to war as a means of settling grievances. There must be an end to the attempt to substitute for fair discussion the threat of stronger arms. There must be an agreement that will limit and ultimately lessen the creation of armaments. And, with these developments, there must come trade and economic arrangements between nations that benefit of all. These arrangements, once the atmosphere of mutual recrimination and distrust can be dispelled, would go far in increasing the world's real wealth and in bringing about its full enjoyment by the people of all nations.

"This is the broad course for which we are working. It is the course which in plain duty both to ourselves and to our position in the world we are bound to follow."—United Press.

P.I. Independence Opposed

Association Agitates For Retaining Tie With U.S.; Campaign Spreads

Manila, May 22.

The Commonwealth Association, Incorporated, which advocates indefinite postponement of Philippine independence, is redoubling efforts toward attainment of its objectives and claims to have already enrolled more than 3,000 members.

The association was organized by a number of Manila and provisional business men in June, 1936. Its president is Sr. Ramon Lopez, weathy Iloilo resident.

The association aims to work for indefinite continuation of the Commonwealth government beyond the ten year period provided for in the Tydings-McDuffie Independence Act. The organization has decided to organize and conduct a campaign of information throughout the country to acquaint the people of "the unnecessary dangers of prompt independence" and to bring about popular demand for an extension of "the present form of government as long as it proves beneficial and advantageous to the Philippines and the United States."

The association's renewed activity has been attributed to the uncertainty of the situation in the Far East and to increased fears of economic strangulation of the Philippines.

Faith in Filipinos

The association has limited funds and personnel, and thus far only a few provinces have been visited by its campaigners. Officials of the society, however, said they would do everything possible to achieve the mission of the association.

Explaining the purpose of the organization, its officials said: "It is not that we have no faith in the Filipino people, or that we belittle their courage. It is that there is a variety of defeatism more dangerous than this movement which would call the Filipino people back to their senses. It is the defeatism of the man who is overcome with sentimental and romantic notions and refuses steadfastly to outgrow them."

Officials of the society claimed that a partnership between the Philippines and the United States would be the best safeguard of the Philippines against the menace of external aggression.

Defending themselves against charges that they are "defeatist," officials of the association said those who would have independence "refuse to use their reason . . . insist on pursuing a course that is not only perilous but hopeless."—United Press.

France Wants Peace, No Desire for War

Foreign Minister Speaks To War Veterans

Paris, May 22.

France has never varied from her permanent wish for peace, declared M. Georges Bonnet, French Foreign Minister, in a speech yesterday before the Congress of War Veterans at Arcachon.

"A continuous threat against peace," he said, "will diminish the dignity and happiness of mankind, and we consider it impossible that force should become the customary régime in Europe."

M. Bonnet emphasized the fact that other nations had gradually come round to the French viewpoint, and he added: "To complete the system of guarantees, France, in agreement with Great Britain, had engaged in negotiations with Turkey and Russia, which in the interests of peace, we wish rapidly to bring to a successful conclusion."—Reuter.

Posses Search for Escaped Convicts

Four Desperate Criminals Loose in U.S.

Boise, May 21.

Peace officers of three countries, State patrolmen and Boise city police tonight were closing in on an area in the rugged mountains near Banks, Idaho, where four escaped convicts from the Idaho State Penitentiary were last seen early this morning.

All serving long term sentences for robbery, or assault with intent to rob, the four escaped early yesterday. Posses blocked every available road in the area where the convicts are believed to be hiding.—United Press.

THE CINEMA

"Let Us Live"

Mary Roberts .....Maureen O'Sullivan
"Brick" Tennant .....Henry Fonda
Lieutenant Everett .....Ralph Bellamy
Joe Linden .....Alan Baxter
District Attorney .....Stanley Ridges
Chief of Police .....Henry Kolker
Joe Taylor .....Peter Lynn
Ed Walsh .....George Douglas
Frank Burke .....Philip Trent
Jimmy Dugan .....Martin Spellman

Now showing at the Nanking, "Let Us Live" is little more than average cinema fare. Miss Maureen O'Sullivan and Henry Fonda, who have been more fortunately cast in previous pictures, do their best to make the story of a taxi-cab driver who is falsely accused and convicted of murder seem real, and they succeed fairly well in some sequences. However, the naive scenario writer, who expects an audience used to Hollywood plots to hold their collective breaths for fear the hero is going to be executed, asks a great deal too much, especially when a surpassingly beautiful heroine who is working to save a surpassingly honest young hero.

Ralph Bellamy, as the kindhearted lieutenant who believes the story told by Miss O'Sullivan as to the whereabouts of her fiancé at the time of the murder, gives an exhibit of fistic ability which proves beyond a doubt that he is still one of the most efficient tumblers in Hollywood, and Mr. Alan Baxter who is accused as Mr. Fonda's companion in crime shows the makings of another John Garfield so that, for those who can take action and histrionics with a bit of salt and a tongue in the cheek, the picture should prove worthwhile.—L.C.

"Man in the Iron Lung" Reaches France on Way to Lourdes

No Miracle Expected, But Spiritual Uplift Hoped For by Mr. Frederick Snite; Special Trailer Built

Le Havre, May 22.

Preparations were completed here today for the arrival of Mr. Frederick Snite, Jr., American infantile paralysis victim known as the "man in the iron lung."

Mr. Snite will arrive here today aboard the French liner Normandie en route to the famous Shrine of Miracles at Lourdes. He will travel across France in a specially-built automobile trailer which was awaiting him here today.

Mr. Snite may remain aboard the Normandie until tomorrow if the liner arrives late tonight. He is accompanied by his family, including his millionaire father who has spent thousands of dollars in an effort to find a cure for his son's ailment.

The young American was stricken with infantile paralysis while touring China in 1933. He was moved to Shanghai in June, 1936, on a special train and sailed for the United States aboard the President Coolidge.

After returning to America he was examined by medical specialists in Chicago and then moved to Florida where he resided until beginning his present trip to Lourdes.

Mr. Snite's father told the press in New York last week that his son expected no miracles but was merely seeking some "spiritual uplift."—United Press.

Positions Vacant

Do not enclose original testimonials when replying to advertisements. Copies answer the same purpose.

EXPERIENCED Chinese salesman with good piecegoods connections. Telephone 16576. -7097

EUROPEAN or American salesman, familiar with local market, required by British engineering firm and distributors of building supplies. Address Box 4171, NCDN. 12953

CHINESE salesman, familiar with local market, required by British engineering firm and distributors of building supplies. Address Box 4172, NCDN. 12953

WANTED immediately, two energetic young Chinese and Japanese ladies, English spoken fluently, salary $60 per month. Call personally 4-5 p.m., 610 North Szechuen Road (Yen Tsi Lee.) -7074

WANTED, salesmen and salesgirls, for an attractive proposition. Address Box 4164, NCDN. 12940

STENOGRAPHER, male, preferably all-round office man. In reply state nationality and full particulars of previous experience. Address Box 4114, NCDN. -7006

COMPETITION for the important secretarial positions is very small indeed. Frequently we are unable to supply the demand. It will be worth your while to train at Farmer's Commercial College, 264 Kiangse Road, Telephone 14967. -6056

WANTED by studio, expert assistant photographer for all branches of the work including retouching and colouring. Address Box 4081, NCDN. 12902

WANTED experienced lady for one of the leading dressmaking establishments. Address Box 4098, NCDN. -6970

Positions Wanted

Advertisements under this heading only are accepted at the rate of four dollar cents per word per insertion, with a minimum charge of $0.65.

CHAUFFEUR free end May, highly recommended. Address Box 4165, NCDN. 12947

VIENNESE, with recommendations for service, accomplished in all household work and cooking, wants position in a distinguished house, as manager of household, handyman or cook. Address Box 4149, NCDN. -7061

GERMAN lady, perfect English, French, seeks position. Write to Prager, 855 North Szechuen Road, Room 5. -7047

SUPERVISOR/service manager automobile concern, may start probational without salary. Not refugee. Arrange personal interview. Box 4143, NCDN. -7043

GERMAN girl, 16½, seeks a suitable position. Speaks English, French. Also to children. Write to Prager, 855 North Szechuen Road, Room 5. -7046

ADVERTISING artist having original ideas, seeks immediate employment. Also willing accept work at home. Box 4136, NCDN. -7029

CHINESE youth, experienced in bookkeeping, seeks position. Small salary accepted. Address Box 4133, NCDN. -7026

NURSE, aged 35, excellent references, seeks position as children's nurse or with sick person. Address Box 4003, NCDN. -6812

SPORTS trainer, Viennese, especially for tennis and football, seeks position in clubs. Also private coaching. Reply to Box 4117, NCDN. -7010

STENOGRAPHER, young, energetic, efficient, seeks position. Moderate salary. Address Box 4090, NCDN. 12903

Educational

FOREIGNER, tennis trainer of local club, free for afternoon lessons. Box 4159, NCDN. -7080

FRENCH, German, conversation, writing, for young people and adults, by former head-master, Professor Karo, 95 Wayside. -7092

LADY-teacher gives lessons in Russian, English and French, for adults and children. Telephone 72883 from 1 p.m.-6 p.m. 12935

WANTED to exchange English or Spanish lessons for German. Only young German (Aryan) lady need reply. Address Box 4153, NCDN. -7070

ENGLISH woman, experienced teacher, has free time, Tuesdays and Fridays. Address Box 4097, NCDN. -6967

PIANO lessons. Chord system. Easy method for adults. A1 references. $15 monthly. Twice weekly. Telephone 74393. -5924

ENGLISH, French, German lessons given to classes and individuals by experienced teacher. Apply Box 4128, NCDN. 12920

FIGUEIREDO'S School. Pitman/Gregg Shorthand, Typewriting, English. Crystal-clear explanations. 54 Garden Apartments, 1173/11 Bubbling Well. 12459

COMPLETE Commercial Course. Shorthand (Gregg, Pitman), typewriting, correspondence, bookkeeping, coding, filing. Careful individual tuition. Moderate fees. Enrol now and prepare for Pitman, Gregg and London Chamber of Commerce Examinations. Apply Mrs. Sweeney, Steno-Typist Academy, 173 Seymour Road, Apartment 301. 6929

Personal

FOREIGNER, well-educated, desires to make acquaintance of an intelligent young man for companionship. Address Box 4156, NCDN. -7073

MIDDLE-aged gentleman would help a Chinese girl student through college education in return for Chinese language. Reply to Post Office Box 1694. -7082

Business Opportunities

FOR SALE, half partnership in a first-class night-club situated in wonderful location. Very small sum and splendid investment. Seller obliged to leave Shanghai. Box 4147, NCDN. -7079

CHINESE with $6,000, good connections, desires partnership with sound British importer/exporter. Reply with particulars to Box 4137, NCDN. -7032

PARTNERSHIP and capital available through General Investment Co., 120 Jinkee Road, 2nd floor. -6862

Agencies

ESTABLISHED American firm engaged in export and import will undertake to handle profitable lines. Apply Box 4120, NCDN. -7014

FOREIGN firm, near Bund, wanted to take over good general agencies locally manufactured or imported goods. Box 4095, NCDN. -6963

For Sale—Miscellaneous

PATHE baby cine camera with projector and screen, good condition, $200. Telephone office 80030, home 70341. -7087

TWO bedrooms, one dining-room sets, for sale. 291 Amiral Courbet. View from 1-4, ask Doorman. -7077

FOR SALE, Continental, portable typewriter, $250. Latest model. Box 4160, NCDN. -7081

JUST arrived from the USA, a large selection of beautiful designs of cottons, silks and lace for ladies dresses. Please call at the British Manufacturing Co., 909 Avenue Joffre, Telephone 78666. 12949

$1. Provision sale. Sardines 7 tins. Italian tomato-paste 5 tins. Peas 3 tins. Jam 3 jars. Milk 5 tins. American bacon pound. Barbasol shave-cream, 60 cents. Zimmerman's 215 Szechuen Road. Delivered everywhere. Telephone 13233. -7098

SPECIAL bargain. Lady's beautiful fur-coat from Persian lamb, for sale. Cheapest. Address Box 4138, NCDN. -7033

NEW gasoline engine generator, 150W, 20A, 7.5V, $260. Windcharger 6V, 20A, $160. Western electric battery charger 15-30A, $125. Apply 361 Avenue Foch. -7094

LEICA IIIA with Summar 5 cm., Elmar 9 cm. and Universal finder, Hektor 2.8 cm. and special view-finder, for sale to private persons only. Address Box 4145, NCDN. -7051

SINGLE, double crepe and serviceable chiffon stockings, from $2.40. 461 Avenue Joffre, Apartment 53. -6929

SHIRTS. Made to measure. Guaranteed fast colour. English Cellular, $7.50; Duro, $8.50; Tootal, $12.50. Razon's, Central Road. 12608

CROWN Hosiery, 239 Cardinal Mercier. Large selection of stockings. Modern spring shades. Also chiffon scarves of beautiful designs. Underwear, from $2.50 to $3.50. 12353

NICK'S second-hand furniture store. Buying and selling new and second-hand furniture, household effects. 146A Route des Sœurs (inside). Telephone 73937. -6012

FOR SALE: fine old Italian 'cello (made by Anselmo Bellusio, 1776) in excellent condition. Apply Box 4119, NCDN. 12917

FOR SALE, American baby-grand, Chickering Boston walnut casing. Apply Telephone 71764. -6295

FILET gloves in 25 latest shades, 40 cents; lace curtains, $3.20; 54-in. cross-stitch tea-sets, $2.10; appenzell pillow cases, 90 cents. Latest creations in stock at lowest prices in China. Lace & Linen Syndicate, 114 Peking Road (first-floor). 14862

Miscellaneous

MAGAZINES, books new arrival. Look. Life. Detectives, Paree, 500 others from 30 cents. Library $1 monthly. Popular Bookstore, 215 Szechuen Road. -7099

WHICH gentlemen's bar entertained an offer for a cigar-stand? Rent for same will be paid. Address Box 4135, NCDN. -7028

BOUGHT and sold. Furniture, household equipment, refrigerators. Gustav Feiner, 306 Route Bourgeat. Telephone 73597. -6936

PRIVATE tennis lawn club near Bubbling Well and Yuyuen Road, is taking few outside members for the season. Telephone between 1-2 p.m. 75059 or address Box 4034, NCDN. -6866

CARPETS, cleaned thoroughly by steam and chemicals. Rugs dyed, repaired and stored. Esso Company, Telephone 12170. -6694

Wanted to Purchase

CELLO. Send description and price in writing to Room 540 Cathay Hotel. -7084

$500 cash offered for Contax III Sonnar. Address Box 4167, NCDN. 12950

PIGEON racing time-clock Benzing make. Reply Telephone 75107 office hours. -7067

STAMPS: Common Chinese and foreign stamps required, in any quantity. Mr. Israel, Post Office Box 647. -7020

WANTED baby's perambulator, in good condition. Address Box 4107, NCDN. -6968

WANTED to purchase all kinds of second-hand goods, all districts, willing to pay good price. Apply George Yang, 510 Peking Road, Telephone 96967. -6448

STAMPS. Wanted at reasonable price. Chinese, Treaty Ports, foreign offices in China, rare, medium, collections, stocks. Address Box 3703, NCDN. -6302

PIANO, any style and manufacture. Typewriter, standard or portable. Radio. State particulars Box 4096, NCDN. -6965

Radios

FOR SALE, Zenith baby-radio, almost new, $100 or offer. Owner leaving. Telephone 18638 or Box 4157, NCDN. -7075

SALE. Used Victor 10T radio phonograph, $140 and Philco car-radio $110. 361 Avenue Foch, Telephone 86964. -7094

FOR radio repair call International Radio Service, 9 Cardinal Mercier, Telephone 75897. -5705

RCA-VICTOR radios for hire. Reasonable rentals. Radio Corporation of Asia. 361 Avenue Foch. Telephone 86964. -6179

RADIO O.K.? For minor repairs, balancing, cleaning, $2 only. Telephone 85879, Chang's Radio Corporation, 586 Joffre. -6867

RADIOS promptly repaired. Telephone 13750. Ask for Mr. Stewart. Complete service Philco, Zenith, Westinghouse, all leading makes. Oldest, best equipped in Shanghai. American Radio Equipment Co. 12477

AUTHORIZED RCA-Victor Service Station. Expert repairs on all leading makes of radios. Telephone 86964. 361 Avenue Foch. -6182

Animals

WANTED good home for good-looking male pointer, two years old. Address Box 4151, NCDN. -7066

LARGE aviary with 37 canaries, home bred and still sitting. Trained to eat from the hand and mouth. All in healthy condition, to be sold only to a lover of birds. No dealers, please. What offer above $40? Address Box 4068, NCDN. 12859

IF your pony should die would you be compensated? For pony insurance apply to Hugh Middleton & Co. 45 Kiukiang Road. 12462

Motor Cars and Cycles

FOR SALE, Hotchkiss 1934, six-cylinder 16 h.p. Good condition. Reasonable price. Telephone office 80030, home 70341. -7087

STANDARD Nine saloon, good running order, bargain $1,250. Owner must sell. Telephone 22853, 1-30 to 2-30 or after 6. -7078

FOR SALE, used Benz open touring car, price $1,800, cost originally about ten times this amount at old exchange. On view Bills Motors. 12936

FOR SALE, Chevrolet Standard sedan 1936 in excellent condition. Owner leaving. Address Box 4169, NCDN. 12951

REQUIRED for cash, second-hand four-door sedan. State particulars and lowest price. Reply Box 4173, NCDN. 12952

WANTED car in good mechanical condition. State year, make, cylinders, lowest cash-price. Address Box 4141, NCDN. -7039

FOR SALE, 1933 Fiat Balilla, 2-door sedan, good appearance and condition. $1,800 or nearest offer. Telephone 76469 from 12.30 to 1.30 or 5.30 to 7 p.m. -7069

BRITISH economical sedan, 6-cylinder, 1934 model. Smart-looking, perfect running (owner-driven). Please telephone till noon 34612. -7095

$500. Raleigh delivery van (three-wheel motor-cycle). Excellent condition. Telephone 20350. -7059

CASH buy open-car 1934-5. Please telephone Mr. T. T. Chen. 91010 6-7 p.m. on Wednesday. Brokers not entertained. -7038

FOR SALE, Austin 10/4 1935, 1 owner, excellent condition throughout, £120. Apply Stonyer Telephone 30010. -7046

FOR SALE, Morris Oxford saloon, recent model, in good condition, leather upholstery. Please address Box 3953, NCDN. -6732

CITROEN 1933, four-door saloon de luxe, excellent condition throughout, economical, owner leaving, sacrificing $1,300. Box 4085, NCDN. -6949

GRAHAM 1932, 4-door sedan, 16 m.p.g. Excellent condition, immediate sale $950. 1562 Avenue Joffre, Apartment D-1, from 1-2, 6-7. -6912

IF you wish to buy, sell, exchange motor cars you cannot possibly lose by obtaining a proposition from Bills Motors, authorized Ford and Lincoln dealers. Thousands have been satisfied. Telephone 74400. 12476

WE offer cash for used cars and trucks. Apply Jenny's Motors, 177 Amiral Courbet. Telephone 73165. -6418

FOR SALE: second-hand, two-seater Pontiac in good condition. Telephone 15615 during, and 21481 after, office hours. 12916

1933 TRIUMPH 9 h.p., 4-door saloon, excellent condition, cash $1,250. Address Box 4089, NCDN. 12903

WANTED 1½ to 2 h.p. outboard motor with or without boat. Must be in first-class condition. Reply Box 4068 or Telephone 72073 between noon and 3 p.m. -6951

WANTED used motor cars, any model, pay cash. Telephone 39935. -5981

MAJESTIC motors. Authorised Nash distributors. Bubbling Well Road, corner Hardoon Road, Telephone 39893. 12889

Boats

THREE Ningpo junks for sale or charter. Address Box 4155, NCDN. -7072

Lost

ONE gold-mesh bag at the Light Horse Ball. Will finder please Telephone 34351. 12945

To Advertisers

The following replies are being held at this office, and the owners of the undermentioned Box numbers are requested to call for same before May 25, after which date they will be destroyed. Nos. 2846, 3205, 3253, 3262, 3265, 3288, 3321, 3374, 3384, 3390, 3392, 3436, 3498, 3549, 3630, 3666, 3670, 3685, 3693, 3739, 3783, 3784, 3839, 3875, 3877.

Chinese Servants

EXCELLENT, honest cook-boy, highly recommended, speaks English well, served many years same family. Willing, clean. Address Box 4148, NCDN. -7060

FOR immediate engagement, excellent cook-boy (if desired amah/baby-amah). Honest, reliable. Telephone 77827, Mrs. Joebges, 12-2 o'clock. -7057

YOUNG cook-boy, clean, honest, speaking English, good references, can wash and iron, for bachelor only. Address Box 4158, NCDN. -7076

GOOD cook-boy, clean, hardworking, salary $24, seeks position. Well-recommended. Address Box 4134, NCDN. -7027

HIGHLY recommended, excellent coolie-boy, can cook, speaks English well, moderate wages. Address Box 4139, NCDN. -7034

WANTED boy and coolie. Address Box 4152, NCDN. 12934

HARD-working cook and houseboy, speaking English, well-recommended, desires position. Address Box 4150, NCDN. -7065

72782 GENERAL Employment Agency! Reliable cooks, boys, amahs, chauffeurs. Foreign management. Quick service, 1272 Avenue Joffre. -6769

73148 CENTRAL Employment Agency (British). The one and only with 3,000 satisfied customers. Cooks, boys, amahs, chauffeurs, watchmen. -6743

Beauty Culture, etc.

Advertisements under this heading are carefully scrutinized before acceptance, and though no guarantee can be given, readers may be reasonably assured of their bona fides.

LADY gives general massage, manicure 10-7 p.m. 205 Peking Road, Apartment 30. Second Floor. 12403

LADY gives electric massage, manicure, pedicure, removes ingrown nails. Flat 9, Central Arcade, upstairs, corner Szechuen, from Ezra Road. Also at client's home. Telephone 11984. -6826

LADY gives general massage, 10-7 p.m., 153 Nanking Road, Flat A2, fourth floor. Room 401. Telephone 12160. -6792

Houses and Land

FOR SALE, beautiful, recently constructed six-roomed Spanish house in first-class condition, with all modern conveniences, situated in good residential section of French Concession, area over ½ mow. Ready for immediate occupation. Address Box 4161, NCDN. 12939

A LARGE modern residence on Avenue Petain, ten rooms, two large enclosed verandahs, central heating, fully screened, garage, private garden, for sale. Address Box 4050, NCDN. -6904

Summer Resorts

TSINGTAO. To let May/October, three fully-furnished flats in modern apartment building. Best part Iltis Huk. Each contains three rooms, modern bath, verandah, kitchen. Entirely screened, garden, garage, servants' quarters. Fully equipped. For particulars, plans and photos, telephone 10137 office hours. 12946

BEAUTIFUL Peitaiho Beach; Splendid properties for sale; a few good furnished villas left for rent. For all particulars, address "Eastham," Peitaiho Agency, States Hotel, Tientsin. 12891

BEL-Air Hostelry, French Pension, Tsingtao, nearest the beach and golf course. Large garden, lovely surroundings. Renown cuisine. Write Mme E. Desroches, Proprietress. -6250

GOLDAU Beach Hotel, Peitaiho, opening date June 1, for reservation please apply to Mrs. P. Behrendt, 8 Canal Road, Tientsin and Goldau Beach Hotel, Peitaiho, after June 1. -6835

TSINGTAO. Excellent accommodation available. All private bathrooms. Apply Mrs. Ellis, American Villa, Tsingtao. -6989

Furnished Apartments

TO responsible party, beautifully furnished, three/four-roomed flat for six months from June 1. Rent $300 inclusive. Telephone office 80030, home 70341. -7037

FURNISHED, two-roomed flat to sublet in French Concession apartment. All modern conveniences. Telephone 71951, 8.30-12 noon. -7063

$150, furnished two-roomed flat, kitchen, bathroom. Modern conveniences. Western district. Telephone 21937. -7030

FOR RENT, flat of three rooms with bathroom and kitchen, near Race Course. Partly furnished. $150 including taxes. Address E.E., Post Office Box 408. -7066

TWO-roomed apartment with modern conveniences, hot and cold water, furnished, near Seymour Road. Cheap. Telephone 39275 from 12-2 p.m. -7086

$90. Three rooms, verandah, roof-garden, steam-heating, hot/cold water, rates taxes inclusive. Furniture for sale. 627 Avenue Foch, Flat 18. -7041

TO LET, rooms, flats, houses, furnished/unfurnished, shops. General Investment Co., 120 Jinkee Road, 2nd floor. -6964

TO LET, Bijou Apartments, 278 Hardoon Road, steamheated one-and two-roomed apartments, furnished or unfurnished with bath and kitchenette. Independent entrances. Also 354 Seymour Road. Apply Caretaker or Telephone 34477. 12479

FOR SALE, flat of six rooms, with all modern conveniences and small garden. Also Singer sewing machine for sale. 246 Rue Porte de l'Ouest corner Avenue Dubail. -6982

Unfurnished Apartments

WOULD like to exchange three-roomed apartment at Grosvenor House for larger apartment in same building. Address Box 4140, NCDN. -7036

TINY Mansions, 745 Yu Yuen Road. 2½ roomed flat to let. $180. Foreigners only. -7019

Furnished Houses

COMPLETELY furnished house to be disposed of; four rooms, garage, garden, French Concession. No dealers. Address Box 4166, NCDN. 12948

VERY comfortable, modern house to let in French Concession. Rent very reasonable, big roof-garden, verandah, with beautiful furniture for sale. Three bedrooms, one sitting-room, one dining-room; all complete; bathroom and lavatory. For inspection apply 196 Route Ghisi, from 1 to 3 p.m. Foreigners preferred. -6813

Offices, Shops, Godowns

TO LET in foreign dress-shop, window and shop space, Bubbling Well district. Address Box 4144, NCDN. -7050

WANTED to rent, small office near Bund. Address Box 4163, NCDN. -7093

TO LET, one modern office, 3,900 sq. ft. floor area. Apply Eric Davies, Room 214, Chartered Bank Building, Telephone 15874. 12374

Wanted to Rent

WANTED furnished house or residence, six/eight rooms. Telephone 76039. -7082

WANTED immediately unfurnished flat or small house, three bedrooms, two living rooms, bathroom; rent not to exceed $250 a month. Address Box 4170, NCDN. 12954

BACHELOR wants comfortable, quiet room. Roof-garden preferable. Address Box 4142, NCDN. -7040

WANTED house or residence, five-ten rooms. Willing to take over furniture, fittings. General Investment Co., 120 Jinkee Road, 2nd floor. -6861

WANTED house or residence, five-ten rooms. Willing to take over furniture, fittings. Telephone 78499. -5795

CENTRAL location, one room or flat, furnished/unfurnished, private bathroom and private entrance. Box 4115, NCDN. -7007

WANTED to rent immediately, six/eight months, furnished house/apartment, by foreign family. Please telephone 71338. -6968

WANTED furnished apartment or house. Willing pay best price for furniture and key-money. Telephone 74850. -6769

Dancing

MISS Lilian Grey, qualified instructress in ballroom dances, gives private lessons at Waldemar's Dancing Academy, 1272 Avenue Joffre. -6770

BORIS Goertz Studio established 1924, correct ball-room dancing. Terms moderate. 1041 Bubbling Well, through store. -6297

Rooms Without Board

TWO well-furnished rooms in apartment to let for four months. Reply Box 4162, NCDN. -7089

FURNISHED rooms in private residence. Near Race Course. Telephone 30735, 5 p.m.-7 p.m. -7071

ONE or two; big, south, furnished room, with balcony. 7th floor. Board optional. French Concession. Telephone 78409, NCDN. -7052

LARGE, furnished south room with bath and verandah, in apartment, for single lady or gentleman. 112 Ferry Road, Flat 1. -7062

ROOM to let, $85. Facing south. Apply 30 Rue Père Robert. -7064

$75 large furnished room with balcony overlooking lawn, for single person, in private family. Telephone 31250. -7033

COMFORTABLE, furnished room, for single gentleman, preferably British, in private house, very quiet, all modern conveniences, near bus, tram stops, in western district. Telephone 73544.

$80. Furnished room to let. Board optional. 338/14 Washington Apartment, corner Cohen. Bus 22. Telephone 78700. -7058

LARGE room offered to young girl to share with another. 34 Route Grouchy, Top Floor, Witlin. -6916

TWO rooms, furnished, to let in a four-roomed apartment, for married couple without children or for bachelors. Very central. French Concession. Address Box 4101, NCDN. -6978

COMFORTABLY furnished rooms for men. Club facilities. Navy Y.M.C.A. 12476

SOFORT zu vermieten europaeisch moebliierte Zimmer fuer $70 bis $120 in Private-Villa, wundervoller Garten, Verandah, Bad, Telefon. Autobus 2 vor der Tuer. Amherst Avenue, 74 Ecke Columbia Road. -6976

COSY, furnished room in quiet house. All conveniences. Garden. Bachelor only. Bus stops 7/9. House 600/1 Avenue Haig. -6956

Rooms with Board

COMFORTABLE, furnished, south room, verandah, garden, private bath. All modern conveniences. 1522 Bubbling Well, House 14. 7088

COMFORTABLE, single room, also double room, excellent cuisine and tennis court. Telephone 37231. -7096

84 Carter Road. Double/single rooms with private bathroom, good catering. Terms moderate. Under British management. Telephone 30582. -7084

BEAUTIFUL, large room for married couple, private bathroom and verandah. Lovely garden, excellent cuisine. 90 Route des Soeurs, proximity Cercle Sportif. -7045

FURNISHED rooms and apartments, all conveniences. Excellent board. New house. 2032 Avenue Joffre, corner Haig. -7054

LARGE, south facing, double room, in English-owned house. Mrs. Chalmers, 45 Route Ghisi, Telephone 78219. 12931

355 AVENUE Haig, corner Tifeng Road. Clean, comfortable large room. Special attention to food. Bus stops. Telephone Mrs. Hedden, 71163. -7056

Medical

Dr. R. HOLPER, M.D.
has returned and resumed practice
(Paris University)
Specialist in
Urology and Dermatology
Consulting hours: 11-1, 4-6
59 Peking Road, Telephone 10734

Dr. I. M. STEINMANN, M.D.
Specialist in
Urology and Internal Disease
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